Table 1.98A   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	86,548[a]	82,559	9,948	9,724	9,948	9,724
Hydrocodone Products	47,731[a]	43,571	5,502	5,068	5,502	5,068
Zohydro® ER	370	338	17	35	*	*
Oxycodone Products	26,392[a]	24,372	3,374	3,185	3,374	3,185
OxyContin®	9,098	8,799	1,260	1,207	1,260	1,207
Tramadol Products	17,982	17,183	1,455	1,340	1,455	1,340
Codeine Products	25,413	24,106	2,393	2,380	2,393	2,380
Morphine Products	6,161	5,838	486	455	486	455
Fentanyl Products	2,110	2,530	269	269	269	269
Buprenorphine Products	2,540	2,469	718	686	718	686
Oxymorphone Products	834	856	237	234	237	234
Demerol®	1,195	918	54	51	54	51
Hydromorphone Products	1,771	1,614	229	179	229	179
Methadone	1,090	1,064	256	240	256	240
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	24,099	22,829	788	930	788	930

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.98B   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	31.6[a]	30.0	3.6	3.5	11.5	11.8
Hydrocodone Products	17.4[a]	15.8	2.0	1.8	11.5	11.6
Zohydro® ER	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Oxycodone Products	9.6[a]	8.9	1.2	1.2	12.8	13.1
OxyContin®	3.3	3.2	0.5	0.4	13.8	13.7
Tramadol Products	6.6	6.2	0.5	0.5	8.1	7.8
Codeine Products	9.3[a]	8.8	0.9	0.9	9.4	9.9
Morphine Products	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	7.9	7.8
Fentanyl Products	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	12.7	10.6
Buprenorphine Products	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	28.3	27.8
Oxymorphone Products	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	28.4	27.3
Demerol®	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
Hydromorphone Products	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.0	11.1
Methadone	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	23.5	22.5
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	8.8[a]	8.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	4.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.99A   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	4,141	3,980	695[a]	567	695[a]	567
Hydrocodone Products	871	767	193	160	193	160
Zohydro® ER	29	28	5	7	*	*
Oxycodone Products	815	703	150	164	150	164
OxyContin®	373[a]	288	85	69	85	69
Tramadol Products	322	335	71	52	71	52
Codeine Products	1,457	1,386	308[a]	215	308[a]	215
Morphine Products	302	318	29	40	29	40
Fentanyl Products	49	68	18	5	*	*
Buprenorphine Products	60	72	13	10	*	*
Oxymorphone Products	50	47	16	5	*	*
Demerol®	19	34	*	4	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	17	12	2	6	*	*
Methadone	24	42	11	16	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	1,988	1,912	130	124	130	124

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.99B Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	16.6	16.0	2.8[a]	2.3	16.8[a]	14.2
Hydrocodone Products	3.5	3.1	0.8	0.6	22.1	20.9
Zohydro® ER	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Oxycodone Products	3.3	2.8	0.6	0.7	18.5	23.3
OxyContin®	1.5[a]	1.2	0.3	0.3	22.8	23.8
Tramadol Products	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	22.0	15.6
Codeine Products	5.9	5.6	1.2[a]	0.9	21.1[a]	15.5
Morphine Products	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	9.6	12.5
Fentanyl Products	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	*	*
Buprenorphine Products	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	*	*
Oxymorphone Products	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	*	*
Demerol®	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Methadone	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	8.0	7.7	0.5	0.5	6.5	6.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.100A   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	82,407[a]	78,579	9,253	9,158	9,253	9,158
Hydrocodone Products	46,861[a]	42,804	5,309	4,908	5,309	4,908
Zohydro® ER	341	310	*	28	*	*
Oxycodone Products	25,577[a]	23,669	3,224	3,020	3,224	3,020
OxyContin®	8,725	8,510	1,175	1,138	1,175	1,138
Tramadol Products	17,660	16,848	1,384	1,287	1,384	1,287
Codeine Products	23,956	22,720	2,085	2,165	2,085	2,165
Morphine Products	5,859	5,520	457	415	457	415
Fentanyl Products	2,061	2,462	251	264	251	264
Buprenorphine Products	2,480	2,397	704	676	704	676
Oxymorphone Products	784	808	221	228	221	228
Demerol®	1,176	884	53	48	53	48
Hydromorphone Products	1,754	1,602	227	173	227	173
Methadone	1,066	1,022	245	223	245	223
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	22,112	20,916	659	807	659	807

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.100B   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	33.1[a]	31.4	3.7	3.7	11.2	11.7
Hydrocodone Products	18.8[a]	17.1	2.1	2.0	11.3	11.5
Zohydro® ER	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	*	*
Oxycodone Products	10.3[a]	9.5	1.3	1.2	12.6	12.8
OxyContin®	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	13.5	13.4
Tramadol Products	7.1	6.7	0.6	0.5	7.8	7.6
Codeine Products	9.6	9.1	0.8	0.9	8.7	9.5
Morphine Products	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.2	7.8	7.5
Fentanyl Products	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	12.2	10.7
Buprenorphine Products	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	28.4	28.2
Oxymorphone Products	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	28.2	28.3
Demerol®	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.4
Hydromorphone Products	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.0	10.8
Methadone	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	23.0	21.8
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	8.9[a]	8.4	0.3	0.3	3.0	3.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.101A   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	8,931[a]	8,357	1,858	1,754	1,858	1,754
Hydrocodone Products	4,287[a]	3,607	912	855	912	855
Zohydro® ER	32	45	4	3	*	*
Oxycodone Products	2,794[a]	2,497	813[a]	615	813[a]	615
OxyContin®	1,078[a]	922	350[a]	266	350[a]	266
Tramadol Products	1,304	1,220	238	228	238	228
Codeine Products	2,795	2,600	461	434	461	434
Morphine Products	727	726	98	96	98	96
Fentanyl Products	201	252	47	49	47	49
Buprenorphine Products	292	286	127	124	127	124
Oxymorphone Products	109	141	68	55	*	*
Demerol®	55	50	5	11	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	137	96	42	30	*	*
Methadone	91	79	32	29	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	2,882	2,794	170	207	170	207

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.101B   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	26.2[a]	24.8	5.5	5.2	20.8	21.0
Hydrocodone Products	12.6[a]	10.7	2.7	2.5	21.3	23.7
Zohydro® ER	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Oxycodone Products	8.2[a]	7.4	2.4[a]	1.8	29.1[a]	24.6
OxyContin®	3.2	2.7	1.0[a]	0.8	32.5	28.8
Tramadol Products	3.8	3.6	0.7	0.7	18.3	18.7
Codeine Products	8.2	7.7	1.4	1.3	16.5	16.7
Morphine Products	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	13.5	13.2
Fentanyl Products	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	23.4	19.5
Buprenorphine Products	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	43.4	43.2
Oxymorphone Products	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	*	*
Demerol®	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*
Methadone	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	8.5	8.3	0.5	0.6	5.9	7.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.102A   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	73,476[a]	70,222	7,395	7,404	7,395	7,404
Hydrocodone Products	42,574[a]	39,197	4,397	4,053	4,397	4,053
Zohydro® ER	309	265	*	25	*	*
Oxycodone Products	22,783[a]	21,172	2,411	2,405	2,411	2,405
OxyContin®	7,647	7,588	825	872	825	872
Tramadol Products	16,356	15,627	1,146	1,059	1,146	1,059
Codeine Products	21,160	20,121	1,623	1,731	1,623	1,731
Morphine Products	5,132	4,794	359	319	359	319
Fentanyl Products	1,860	2,210	204	215	204	215
Buprenorphine Products	2,188	2,110	577	552	577	552
Oxymorphone Products	675	667	153	173	153	*
Demerol®	1,122	834	48	37	48	37
Hydromorphone Products	1,616	1,506	185	143	185	143
Methadone	975	944	213	194	213	194
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	19,230	18,122	488	600	488	600

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.102B   Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Pain Reliever Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER	34.2[a]	32.4	3.4	3.4	10.1	10.5
Hydrocodone Products	19.8[a]	18.1	2.0	1.9	10.3	10.3
Zohydro® ER	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	*	*
Oxycodone Products	10.6[a]	9.8	1.1	1.1	10.6	11.4
OxyContin®	3.6	3.5	0.4	0.4	10.8	11.5
Tramadol Products	7.6	7.2	0.5	0.5	7.0	6.8
Codeine Products	9.9	9.3	0.8	0.8	7.7	8.6
Morphine Products	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	7.0	6.7
Fentanyl Products	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	11.0	9.7
Buprenorphine Products	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	26.4	26.2
Oxymorphone Products	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	22.7	*
Demerol®	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.4
Hydromorphone Products	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	11.5	9.5
Methadone	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	21.9	20.5
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever[1]	9.0[a]	8.4	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.