Table 44.1 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year, Marijuana Use in the Past Month, and Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) of First Use of Marijuana* **in Texas among Individuals Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

State/Substate Region	Marijuana Use in the Past Year		Marijuana Use in the Past Month		First Use of Marijuana[1]	
	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Texas	10.08	(9.38 - 10.83)	6.06	(5.52 - 6.64)	1.57	(1.44 - 1.72)
Region 1	9.51	(7.48 - 12.03)	5.96	(4.51 - 7.82)	1.84	(1.43 - 2.38)
Region 2	12.15	(9.66 - 15.18)	7.30	(5.49 - 9.64)	1.40	(1.07 - 1.83)
Region 3	9.59	(8.59 - 10.71)	5.83	(5.09 - 6.68)	1.53	(1.34 - 1.75)
Region 3a	9.51	(8.30 - 10.88)	5.63	(4.73 - 6.68)	1.46	(1.23 - 1.72)
Region 3bc	9.74	(8.24 - 11.48)	6.20	(5.06 - 7.57)	1.67	(1.39 - 2.01)
Region 4	9.32	(7.51 - 11.52)	5.65	(4.37 - 7.27)	1.43	(1.14 - 1.79)
Region 5	10.53	(8.24 - 13.36)	7.06	(5.36 - 9.25)	1.45	(1.12 - 1.88)
Region 6	9.63	(8.46 - 10.95)	5.98	(5.09 - 7.02)	1.55	(1.33 - 1.80)
Region 6a	9.60	(8.36 - 11.01)	5.99	(5.04 - 7.11)	1.57	(1.34 - 1.84)
Region 6bc	9.92	(7.64 - 12.79)	5.88	(4.35 - 7.90)	1.37	(1.03 - 1.82)
Region 7	14.65	(12.95 - 16.53)	8.41	(7.12 - 9.92)	2.01	(1.69 - 2.38)
Region 7a	15.81	(13.56 - 18.35)	9.04	(7.34 - 11.08)	2.19	(1.77 - 2.71)
Region 7bcd	12.60	(10.43 - 15.16)	7.31	(5.76 - 9.25)	1.73	(1.38 - 2.18)
Region 8	10.02	(8.46 - 11.83)	5.27	(4.24 - 6.54)	1.69	(1.41 - 2.03)
Region 9	10.79	(8.36 - 13.83)	6.84	(5.09 - 9.13)	1.82	(1.37 - 2.41)
Region 10	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)	4.98	(3.73 - 6.63)	1.39	(1.08 - 1.77)
Region 11	6.86	(5.73 - 8.20)	4.26	(3.44 - 5.28)	1.22	(1.02 - 1.45)
Region 11abd	6.92	(5.56 - 8.60)	4.22	(3.23 - 5.50)	1.26	(1.02 - 1.57)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	6.76	(5.21 - 8.74)	4.33	(3.19 - 5.85)	1.15	(0.90 - 1.46)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

[1] *Average annual initiation of marijuana* (%) = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. The Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented for Average Annual Estimates of First Use of Marijuana use a simultaneous solution for First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Table 44.2 *Cocaine Use in the Past Year and Heroin Use in the Past Year* in Texas among Individuals Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Cocaine Use in the Past Year		Heroin Use in the Past Year	
	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Texas	1.40	(1.18 - 1.66)	0.19	(0.12 - 0.31)
Region 1	1.57	(0.96 - 2.55)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)
Region 2	1.45	(0.87 - 2.38)	0.30	(0.16 - 0.55)
Region 3	1.21	(0.92 - 1.60)	0.19	(0.11 - 0.32)
Region 3a	1.18	(0.83 - 1.68)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.30)
Region 3bc	1.27	(0.84 - 1.91)	0.23	(0.13 - 0.41)
Region 4	1.27	(0.79 - 2.02)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)
Region 5	1.33	(0.81 - 2.18)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.49)
Region 6	1.33	(0.99 - 1.78)	0.17	(0.10 - 0.31)
Region 6a	1.31	(0.95 - 1.81)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.31)
Region 6bc	1.49	(0.89 - 2.46)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.39)
Region 7	2.13	(1.58 - 2.86)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.35)
Region 7a	2.18	(1.51 - 3.15)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.32)
Region 7bcd	2.03	(1.32 - 3.12)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.47)
Region 8	1.19	(0.79 - 1.78)	0.18	(0.10 - 0.33)
Region 9	2.19	(1.32 - 3.64)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.56)
Region 10	1.38	(0.85 - 2.25)	0.16	(0.08 - 0.31)
Region 11	1.20	(0.84 - 1.72)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.27)
Region 11abd	1.30	(0.83 - 2.03)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.32)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	1.04	(0.65 - 1.68)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.24)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Table 44.3 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month, Underage Alcohol Use in the Past Month, and Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year* **in Texas among Individuals Aged 12 or Older or Aged 12 to 20, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

State/Substate Region	Alcohol Use in the Past Month (12 or Older)		Underage Alcohol Use in the Past Month (12 to 20)		Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year[1] (12 or Older)	
	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Texas	47.57	(46.35 - 48.80)	18.53	(17.22 - 19.92)	5.53	(5.04 - 6.06)
Region 1	49.78	(45.23 - 54.33)	22.93	(19.42 - 26.88)	6.46	(4.97 - 8.35)
Region 2	46.19	(41.35 - 51.10)	22.95	(19.20 - 27.19)	6.10	(4.66 - 7.94)
Region 3	47.52	(45.54 - 49.52)	16.23	(14.57 - 18.03)	5.15	(4.43 - 5.97)
Region 3a	46.96	(44.44 - 49.49)	15.46	(13.49 - 17.65)	5.22	(4.33 - 6.28)
Region 3bc	48.53	(45.51 - 51.56)	17.60	(15.18 - 20.30)	5.02	(4.04 - 6.22)
Region 4	41.78	(37.68 - 45.99)	17.79	(14.84 - 21.18)	4.99	(3.87 - 6.42)
Region 5	44.96	(40.11 - 49.91)	21.09	(17.71 - 24.93)	5.64	(4.33 - 7.31)
Region 6	48.52	(46.21 - 50.83)	16.88	(14.93 - 19.04)	5.20	(4.41 - 6.12)
Region 6a	48.47	(46.01 - 50.94)	16.75	(14.68 - 19.04)	5.21	(4.37 - 6.21)
Region 6bc	48.88	(43.77 - 54.00)	18.12	(15.03 - 21.69)	5.05	(3.81 - 6.67)
Region 7	53.19	(50.51 - 55.86)	23.49	(20.94 - 26.24)	6.46	(5.44 - 7.65)
Region 7a	56.22	(52.76 - 59.61)	22.86	(19.80 - 26.23)	7.22	(5.81 - 8.94)
Region 7bcd	47.84	(43.73 - 51.99)	24.50	(20.94 - 28.44)	5.11	(3.98 - 6.53)
Region 8	49.28	(46.14 - 52.43)	20.67	(18.00 - 23.62)	5.95	(4.87 - 7.26)
Region 9	48.96	(43.49 - 54.46)	20.55	(17.11 - 24.48)	6.72	(5.04 - 8.91)
Region 10	41.94	(37.36 - 46.66)	17.80	(14.76 - 21.32)	5.90	(4.46 - 7.77)
Region 11	39.57	(36.42 - 42.81)	17.55	(15.32 - 20.02)	5.10	(4.15 - 6.26)
Region 11abd	40.36	(36.32 - 44.54)	17.71	(14.91 - 20.91)	5.02	(3.88 - 6.47)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	38.22	(33.85 - 42.80)	17.29	(14.37 - 20.65)	5.25	(3.96 - 6.92)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

[1] Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Table 44.4 *Cigarette Use in the Past Month and Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month* **in Texas among Individuals Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

State/Substate Region	Cigarette Use in the Past Month		Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month[1]	
	Estimate	**95% Confidence Interval**	**Estimate**	**95% Confidence Interval**
Texas	19.15	(18.15 - 20.19)	23.20	(22.17 - 24.25)
Region 1	22.57	(19.27 - 26.26)	27.78	(24.27 - 31.58)
Region 2	26.76	(22.81 - 31.13)	33.59	(29.61 - 37.82)
Region 3	17.12	(15.69 - 18.66)	21.49	(19.96 - 23.09)
Region 3a	16.20	(14.45 - 18.11)	20.16	(18.30 - 22.17)
Region 3bc	18.76	(16.60 - 21.14)	23.83	(21.52 - 26.30)
Region 4	25.27	(22.07 - 28.77)	32.44	(29.03 - 36.05)
Region 5	23.34	(19.78 - 27.31)	29.17	(25.44 - 33.22)
Region 6	17.46	(15.80 - 19.25)	21.04	(19.32 - 22.87)
Region 6a	17.11	(15.36 - 19.02)	20.59	(18.74 - 22.56)
Region 6bc	20.38	(16.95 - 24.29)	24.91	(21.39 - 28.80)
Region 7	20.40	(18.38 - 22.58)	24.63	(22.55 - 26.83)
Region 7a	18.00	(15.61 - 20.66)	21.96	(19.45 - 24.69)
Region 7bcd	24.64	(21.50 - 28.09)	29.34	(26.05 - 32.86)
Region 8	19.68	(17.36 - 22.23)	22.77	(20.48 - 25.24)
Region 9	23.21	(19.39 - 27.53)	28.40	(24.66 - 32.48)
Region 10	18.17	(15.19 - 21.59)	20.19	(17.37 - 23.35)
Region 11	19.51	(17.32 - 21.90)	21.79	(19.55 - 24.21)
Region 11abd	20.72	(17.77 - 24.03)	22.91	(19.97 - 26.15)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	17.43	(14.54 - 20.75)	19.86	(16.90 - 23.21)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

[1] Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Table 44.5 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, and Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year* in Texas among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year[1]		Any Mental Illness in the Past Year[1]		Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year[2]	
	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Texas	3.32	(2.91 - 3.78)	15.93	(15.03 - 16.88)	11.21	(10.42 - 12.05)
Region 1	3.62	(2.75 - 4.75)	17.78	(15.14 - 20.76)	11.66	(9.76 - 13.88)
Region 2	3.93	(2.95 - 5.21)	18.70	(15.69 - 22.12)	14.22	(11.89 - 16.93)
Region 3	3.12	(2.58 - 3.77)	14.82	(13.47 - 16.28)	11.65	(10.45 - 12.96)
Region 3a	3.07	(2.45 - 3.85)	14.30	(12.65 - 16.12)	10.93	(9.47 - 12.60)
Region 3bc	3.21	(2.51 - 4.10)	15.76	(13.77 - 17.98)	12.91	(11.15 - 14.90)
Region 4	4.03	(3.06 - 5.28)	17.91	(15.31 - 20.84)	12.42	(10.48 - 14.66)
Region 5	3.77	(2.82 - 5.03)	15.37	(12.85 - 18.28)	12.01	(9.91 - 14.49)
Region 6	3.43	(2.80 - 4.20)	15.96	(14.38 - 17.68)	10.64	(9.36 - 12.06)
Region 6a	3.45	(2.78 - 4.28)	15.97	(14.27 - 17.83)	10.48	(9.11 - 12.02)
Region 6bc	3.27	(2.44 - 4.37)	15.92	(13.19 - 19.09)	12.01	(9.87 - 14.54)
Region 7	3.50	(2.85 - 4.28)	18.02	(16.19 - 20.02)	12.89	(11.38 - 14.57)
Region 7a	3.27	(2.53 - 4.22)	17.80	(15.51 - 20.35)	13.15	(11.23 - 15.34)
Region 7bcd	3.89	(2.99 - 5.03)	18.41	(15.83 - 21.31)	12.44	(10.54 - 14.63)
Region 8	2.98	(2.32 - 3.81)	15.83	(13.82 - 18.08)	10.91	(9.36 - 12.68)
Region 9	3.41	(2.55 - 4.55)	16.74	(13.84 - 20.10)	12.07	(9.94 - 14.58)
Region 10	3.03	(2.25 - 4.07)	14.94	(12.43 - 17.86)	8.38	(6.90 - 10.15)
Region 11	3.06	(2.40 - 3.89)	14.21	(12.38 - 16.26)	8.12	(6.94 - 9.48)
Region 11abd	3.06	(2.28 - 4.08)	14.30	(12.04 - 16.90)	8.49	(7.02 - 10.24)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	3.06	(2.27 - 4.10)	14.06	(11.61 - 16.92)	7.48	(6.08 - 9.17)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.
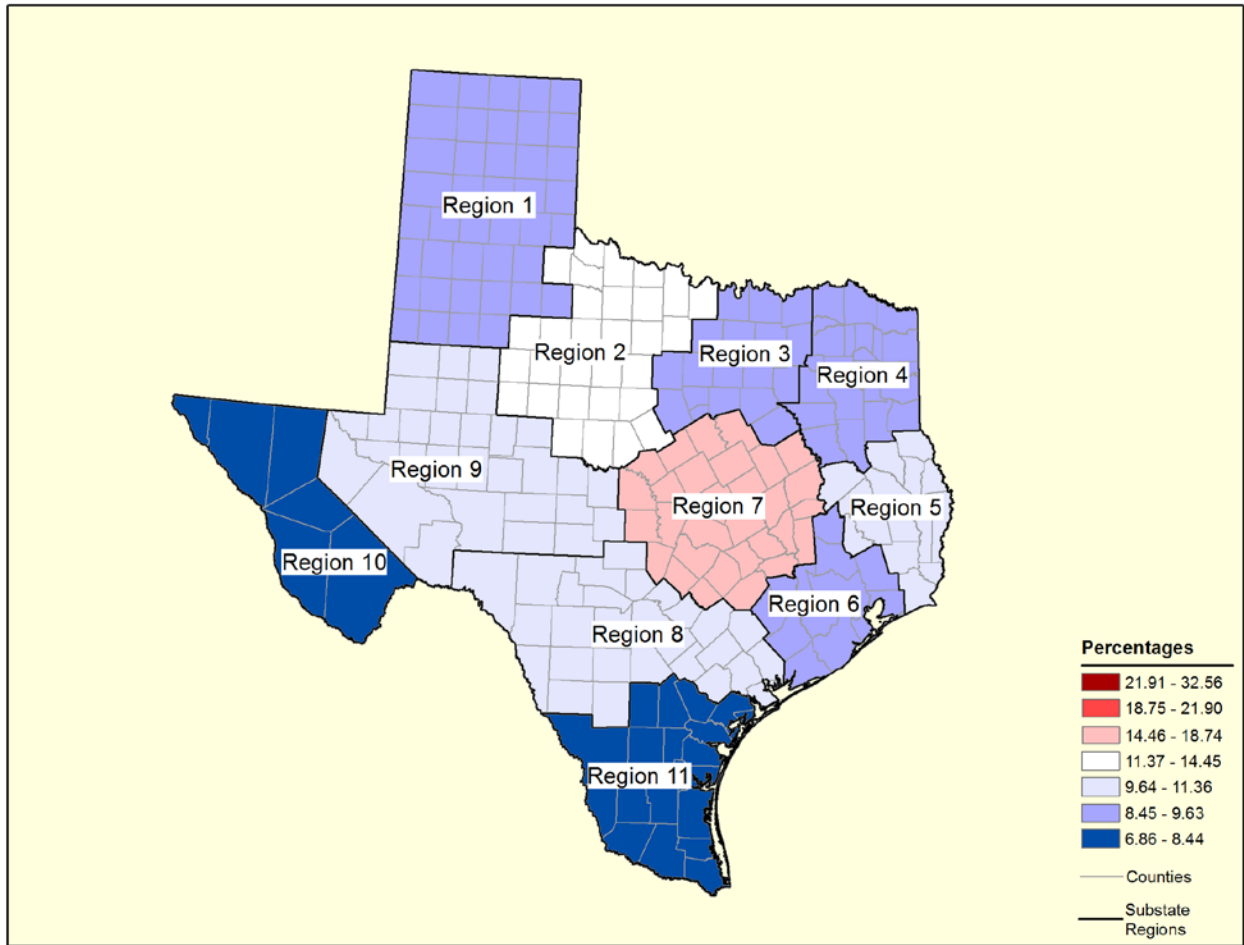
NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

[1] Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

[2] Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Table 44.6 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year and Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year* in Texas among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs

State/Substate Region	Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year[1]		Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year[2]	
	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Texas	3.41	(3.01 - 3.87)	5.53	(4.99 - 6.12)
Region 1	3.69	(2.88 - 4.72)	6.48	(5.11 - 8.20)
Region 2	3.78	(2.95 - 4.83)	6.36	(4.95 - 8.13)
Region 3	3.26	(2.76 - 3.85)	5.24	(4.49 - 6.10)
Region 3a	3.26	(2.66 - 4.00)	4.97	(4.09 - 6.03)
Region 3bc	3.25	(2.59 - 4.07)	5.70	(4.67 - 6.94)
Region 4	3.56	(2.78 - 4.55)	6.07	(4.83 - 7.61)
Region 5	3.45	(2.67 - 4.45)	5.43	(4.27 - 6.88)
Region 6	3.54	(2.95 - 4.26)	5.68	(4.78 - 6.74)
Region 6a	3.59	(2.95 - 4.36)	5.71	(4.74 - 6.86)
Region 6bc	3.17	(2.46 - 4.08)	5.47	(4.25 - 7.02)
Region 7	3.75	(3.13 - 4.50)	6.19	(5.24 - 7.29)
Region 7a	3.56	(2.84 - 4.46)	6.00	(4.85 - 7.40)
Region 7bcd	4.09	(3.22 - 5.18)	6.52	(5.27 - 8.03)
Region 8	2.97	(2.35 - 3.74)	5.07	(4.12 - 6.21)
Region 9	3.61	(2.78 - 4.69)	5.96	(4.62 - 7.64)
Region 10	3.41	(2.64 - 4.40)	4.92	(3.85 - 6.28)
Region 11	3.20	(2.59 - 3.94)	4.88	(4.04 - 5.89)
Region 11abd	3.20	(2.47 - 4.12)	5.01	(3.96 - 6.31)
Region 11c (Hidalgo)	3.21	(2.48 - 4.14)	4.66	(3.64 - 5.94)

NOTE: For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

NOTE: Estimates along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

[1] Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

[2] Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B in the "2015-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
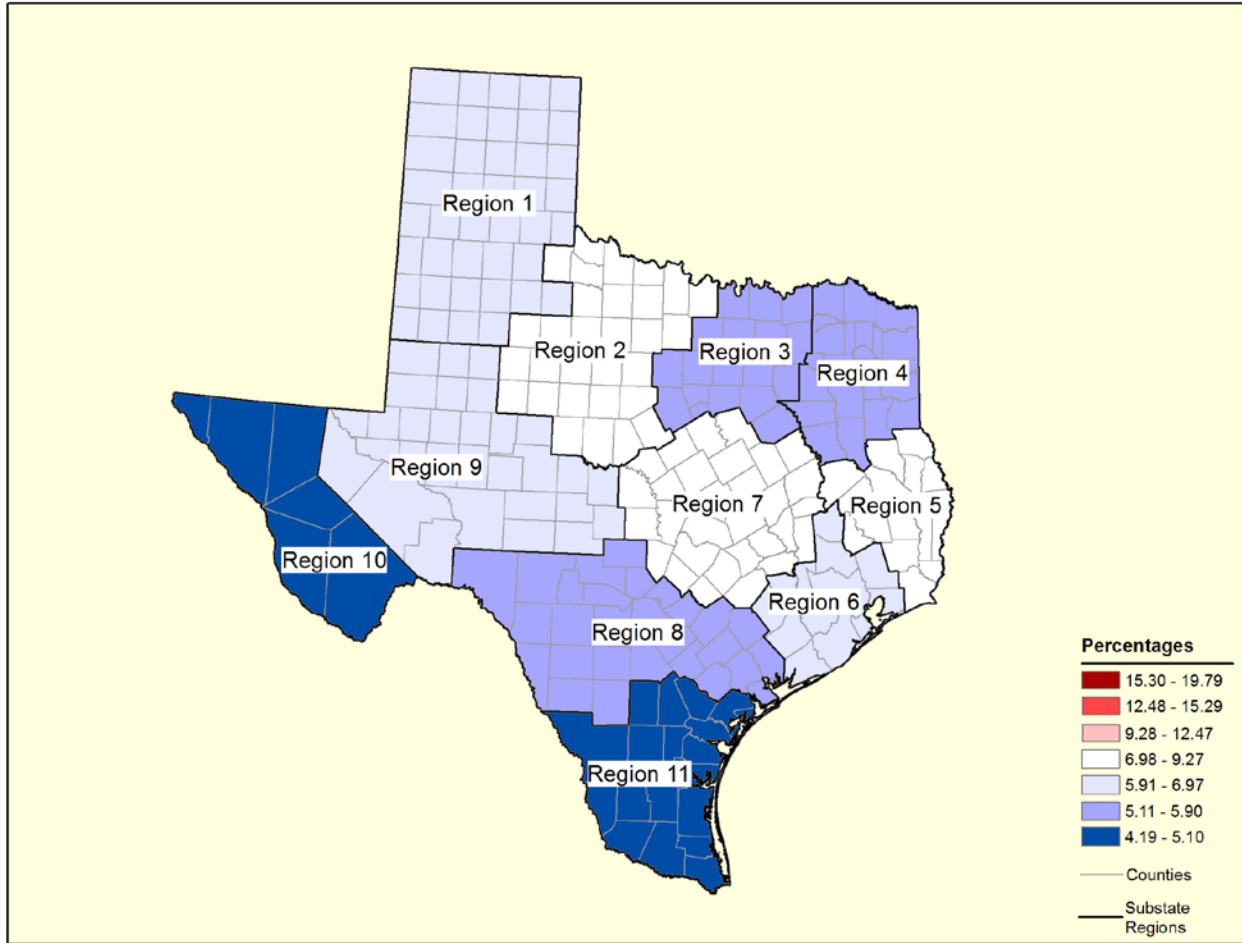
Figure 44.1 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**
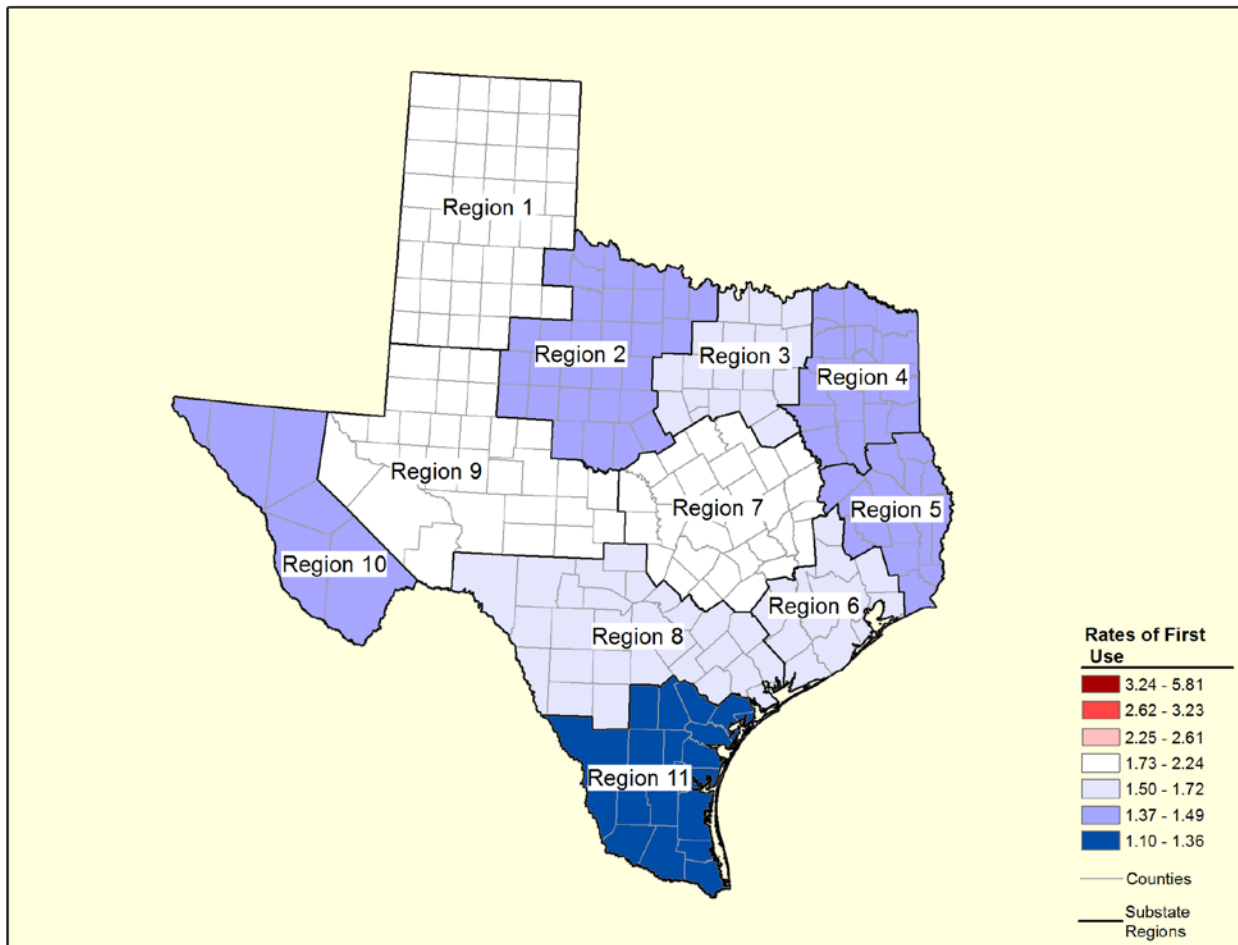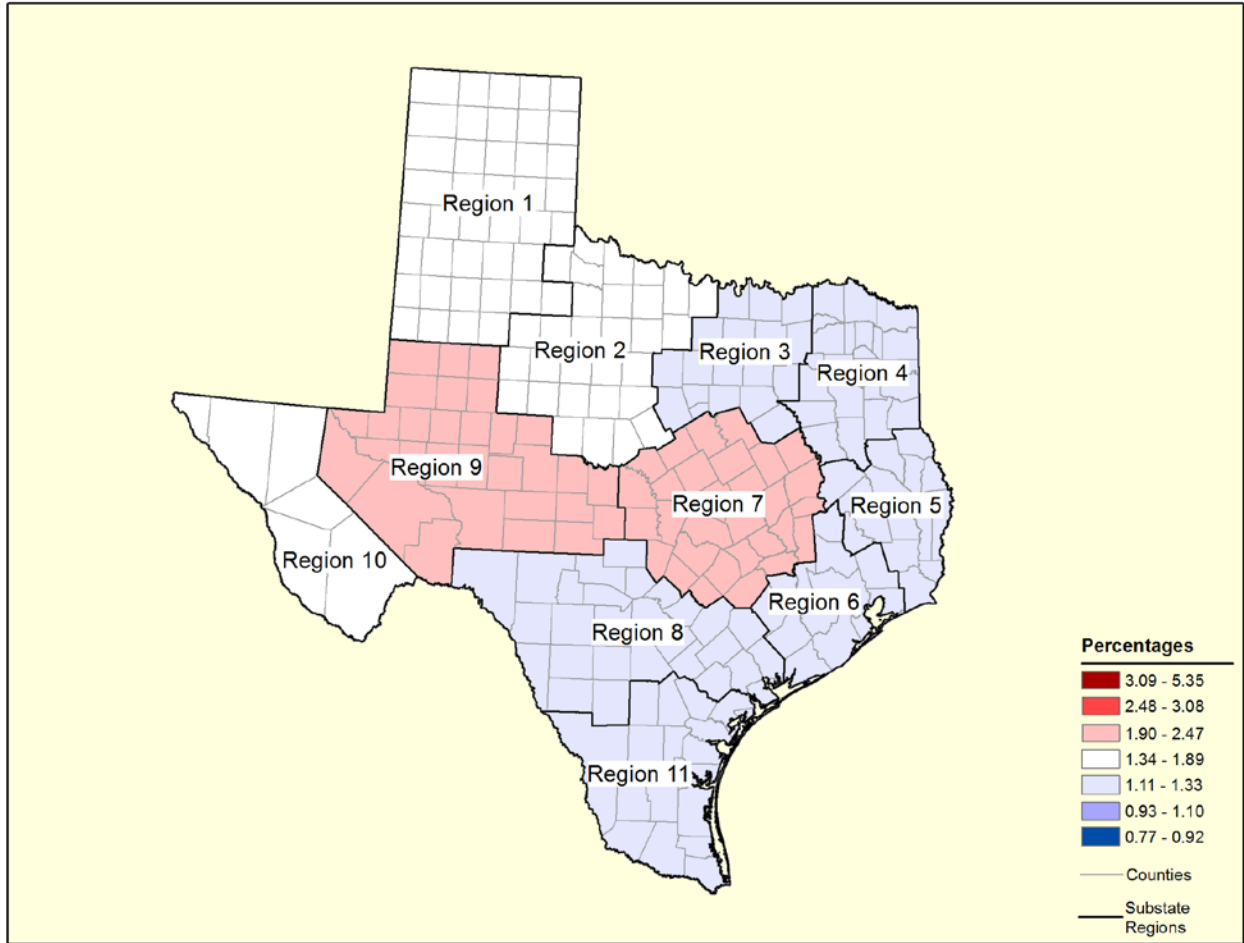

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
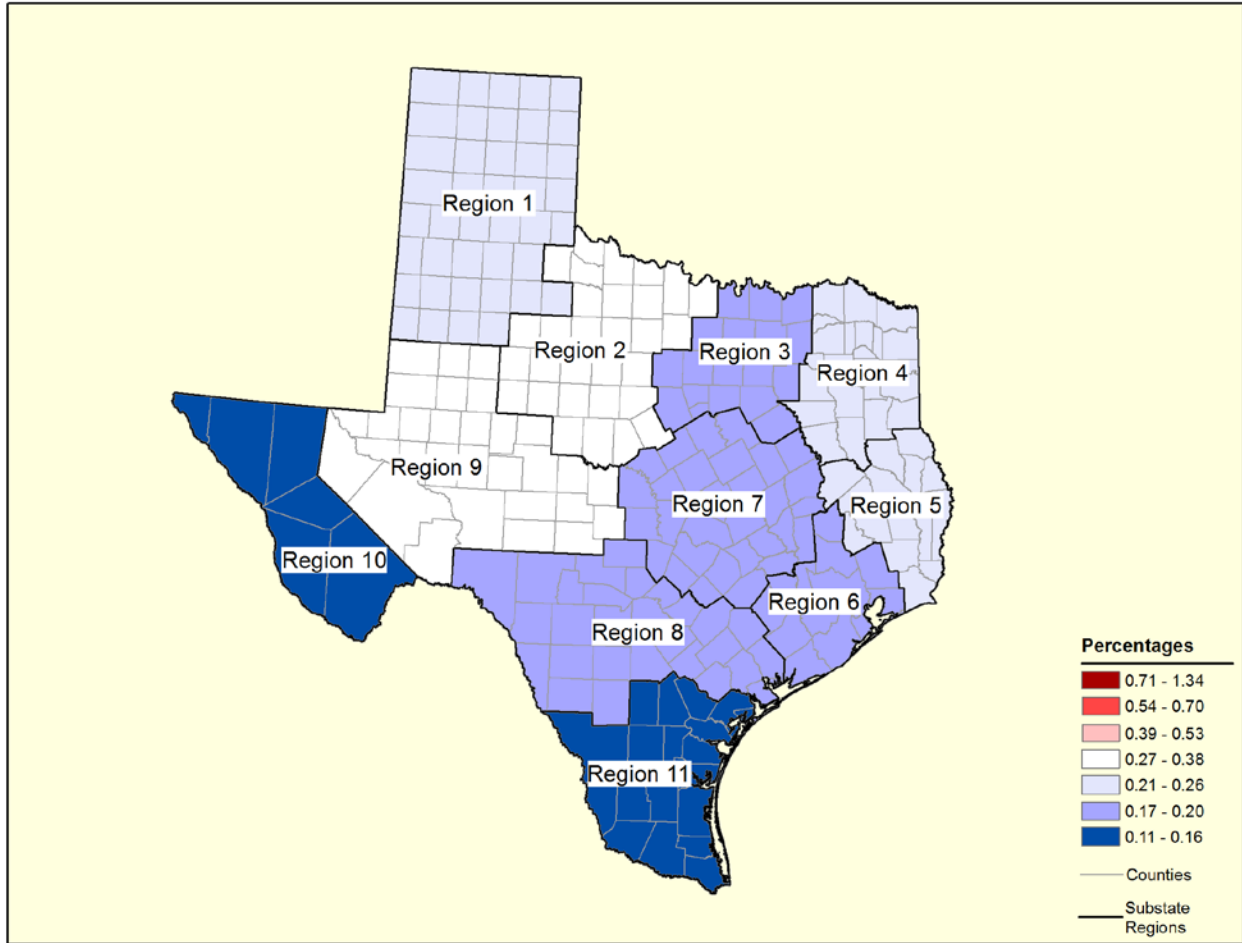
Figure 44.2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
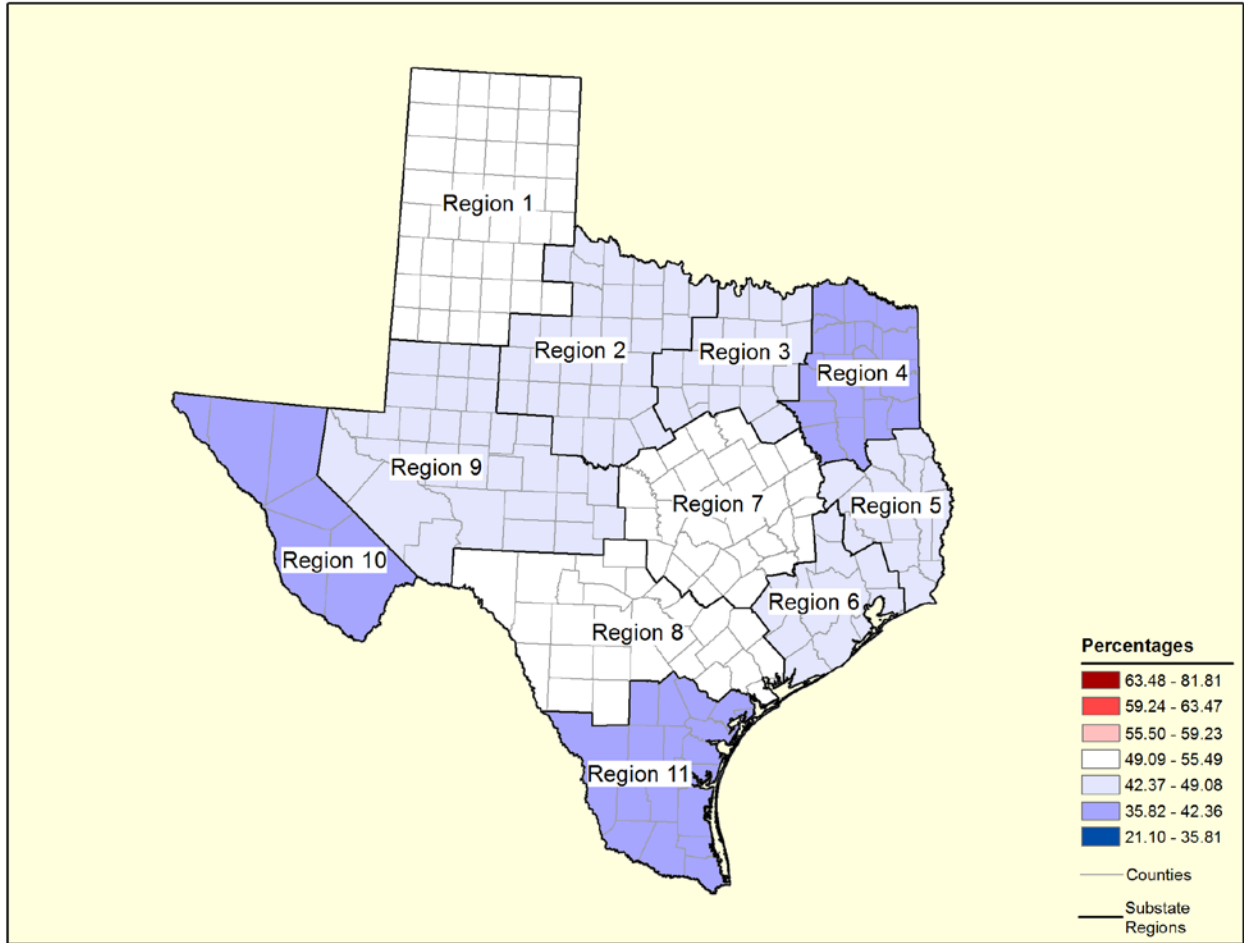
Figure 44.3 *First Use of Marijuana* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

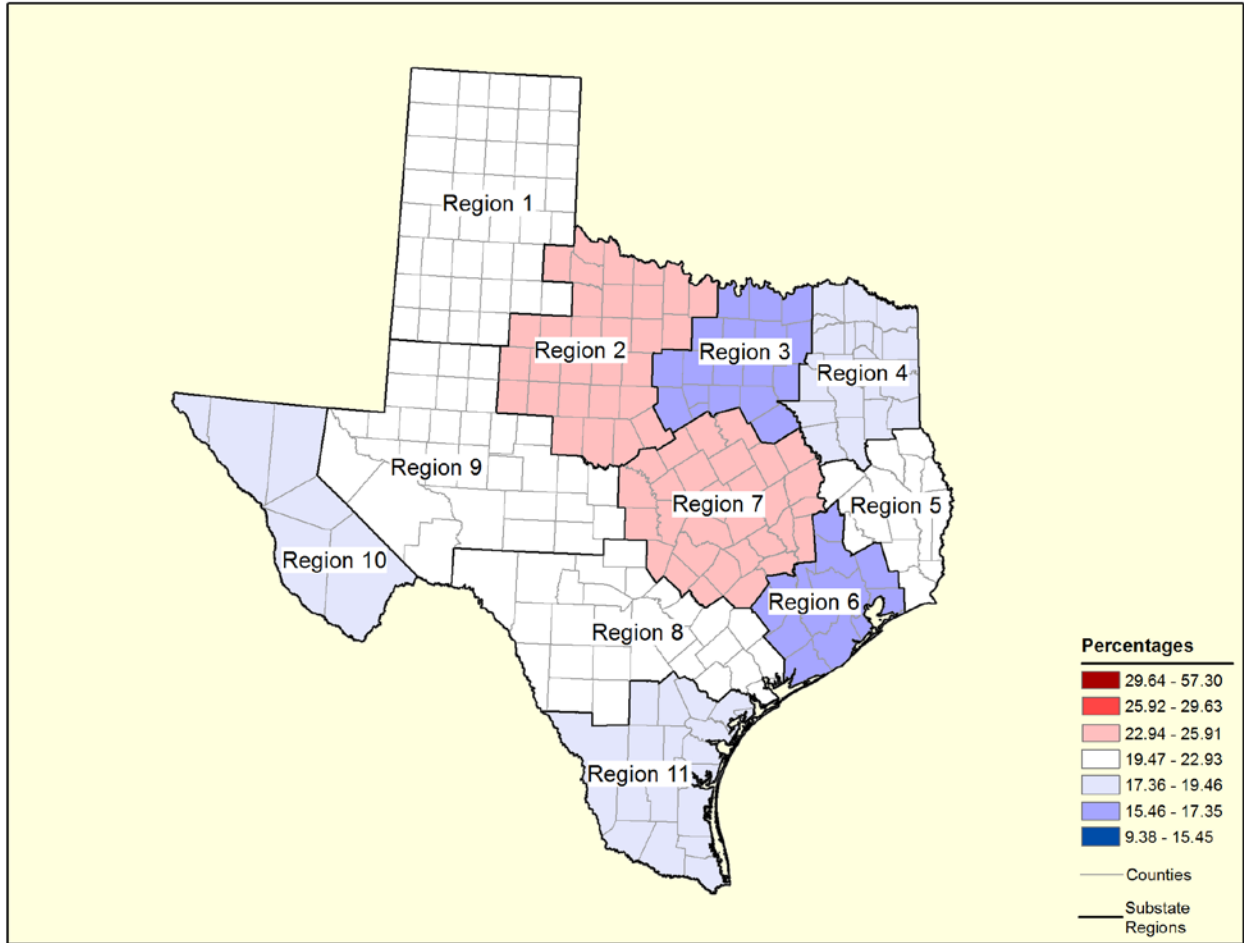**Figure 44.4** *Cocaine Use in the Past Year* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Figure 44.5 *Heroin Use in the Past Year* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

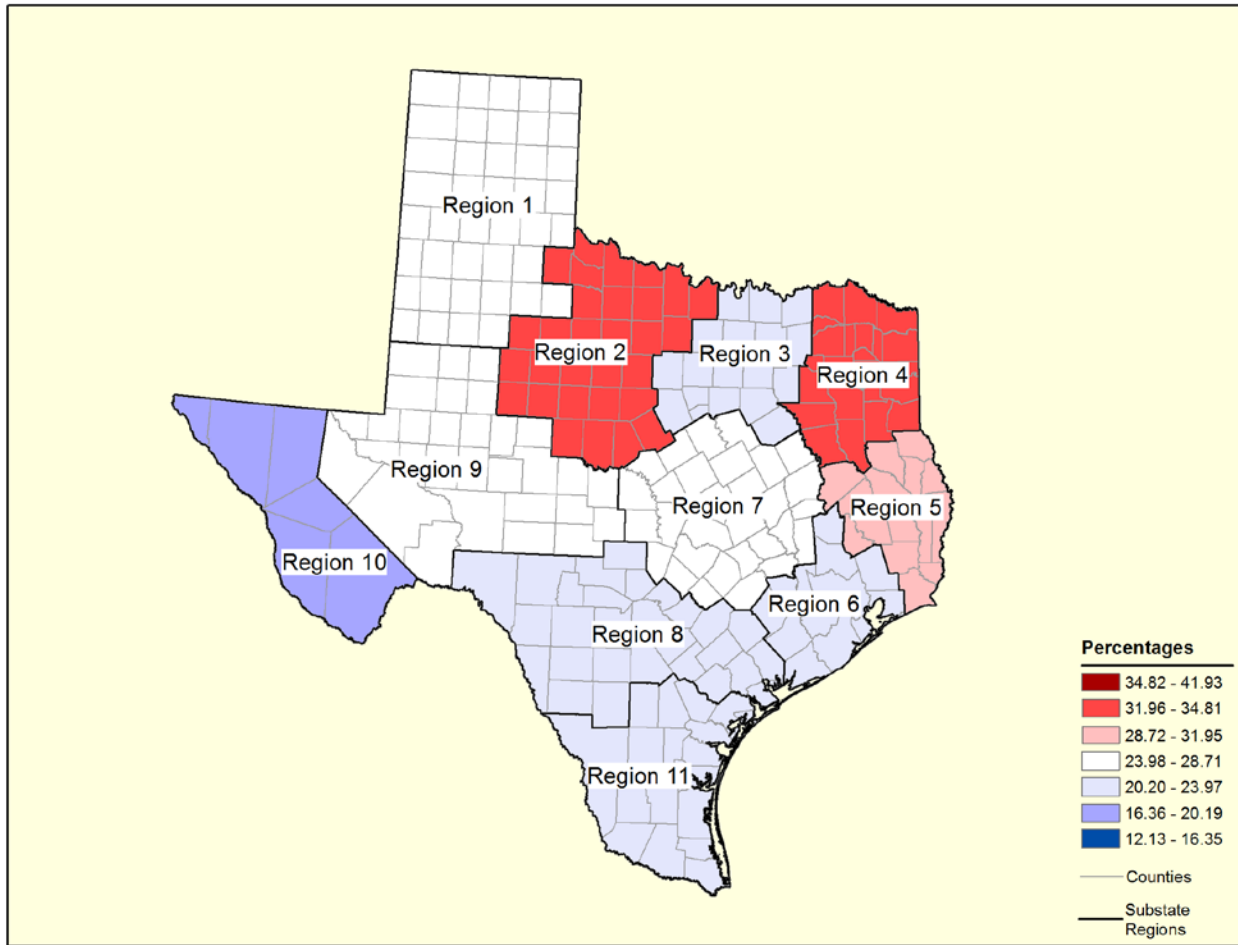**Figure 44.6** *Alcohol Use in the Past Month* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
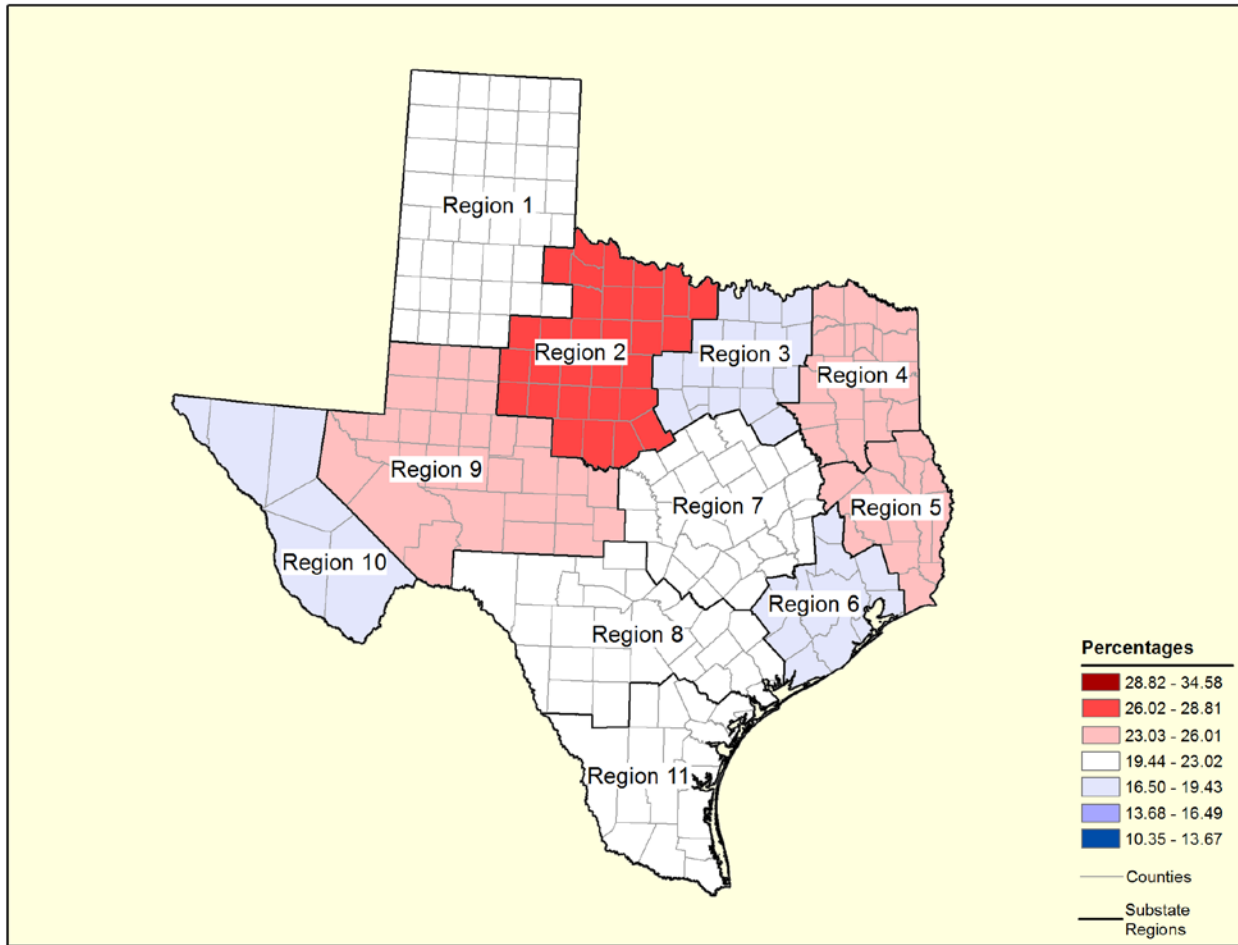
Figure 44.7 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20* **in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

Percentages

■	29.64 - 57.30
■	25.92 - 29.63
■	22.94 - 25.91
□	19.47 - 22.93
■	17.36 - 19.46
■	15.46 - 17.35
■	9.38 - 15.45
—	Counties
—	Substate Regions

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

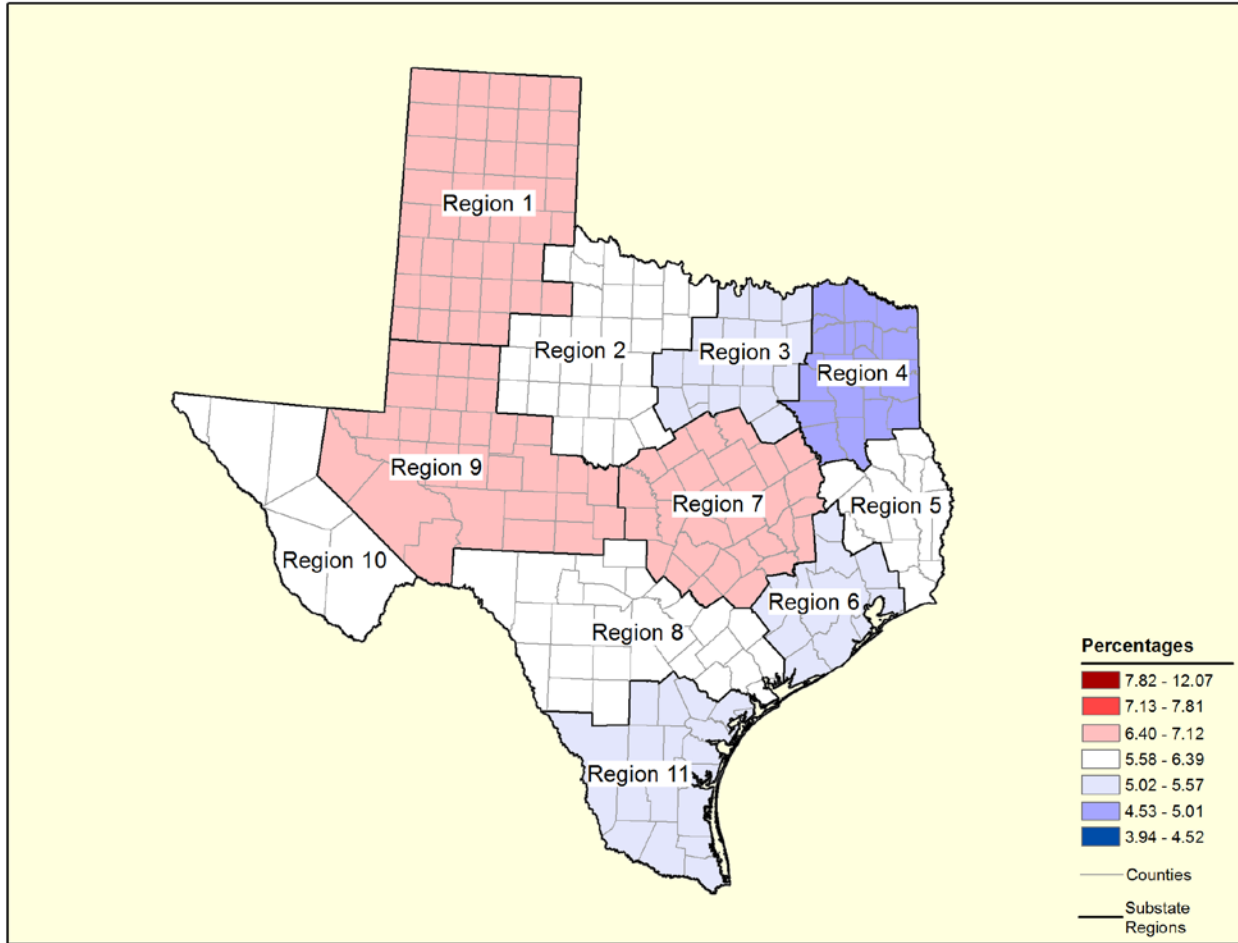**Figure 44.8** *Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month* among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Figure 44.9 *Cigarette Use in the Past Month* **among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**
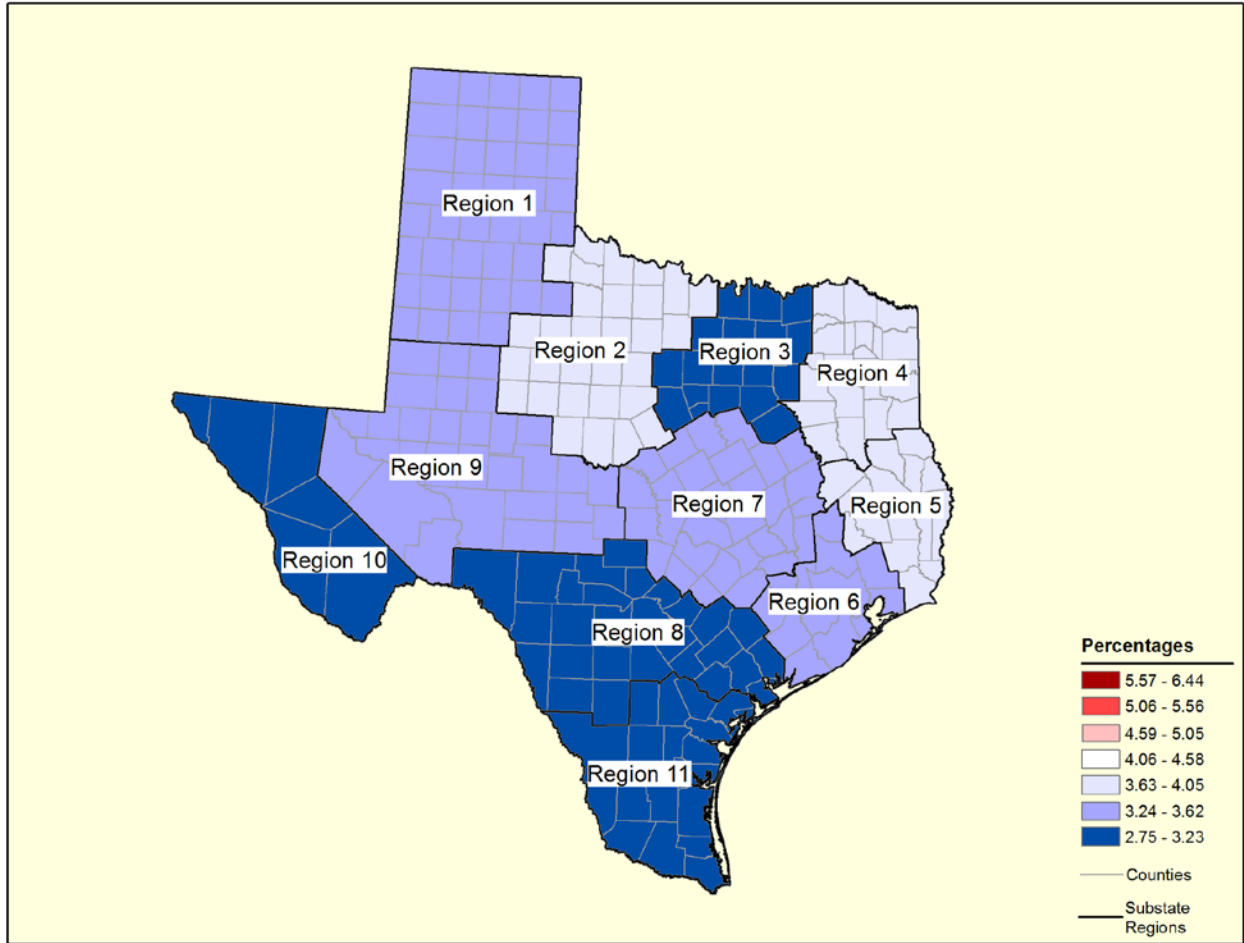

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Figure 44.10 *Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year* among Individuals Aged 12 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
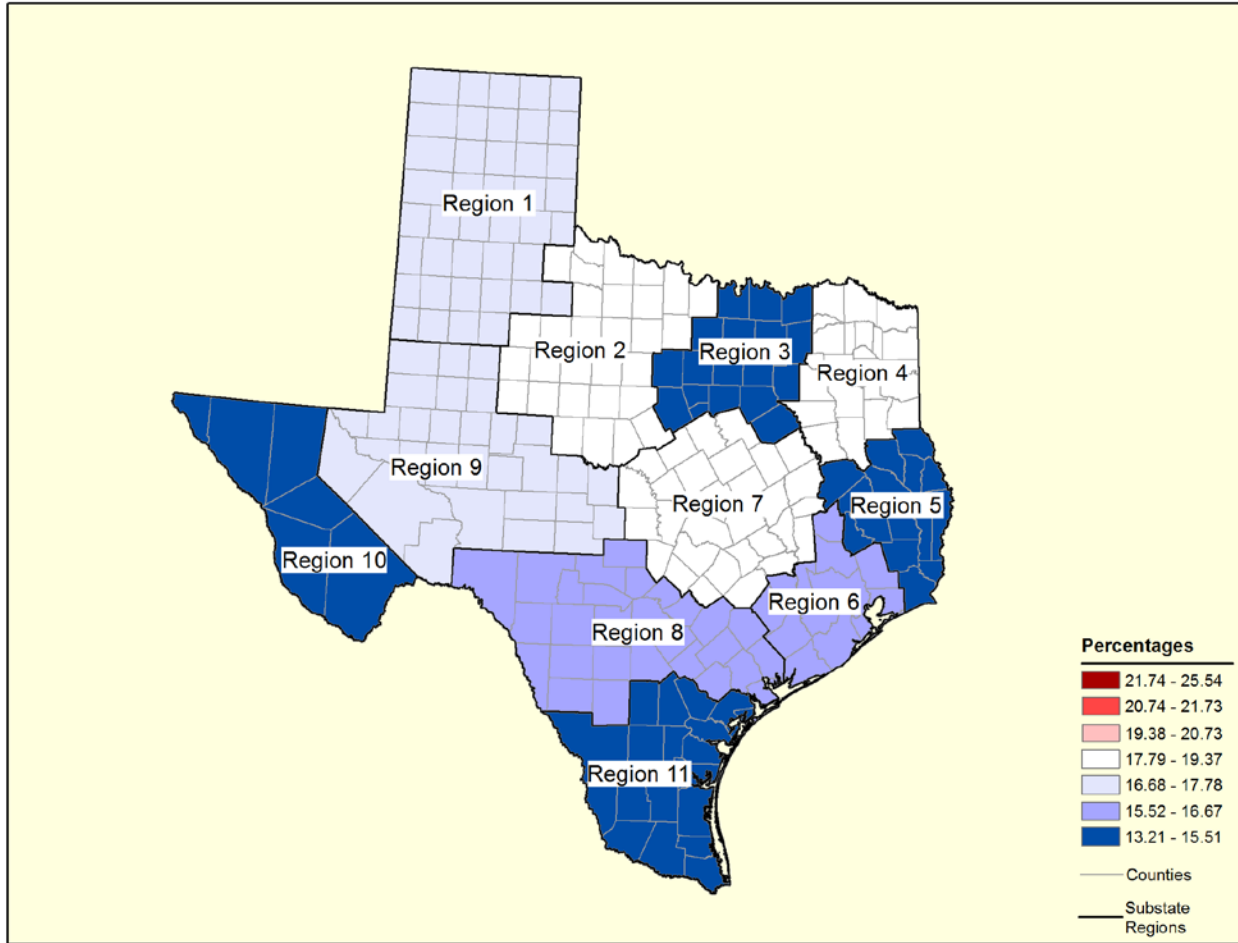
Figure 44.11 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year* **among Adults Aged 18 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
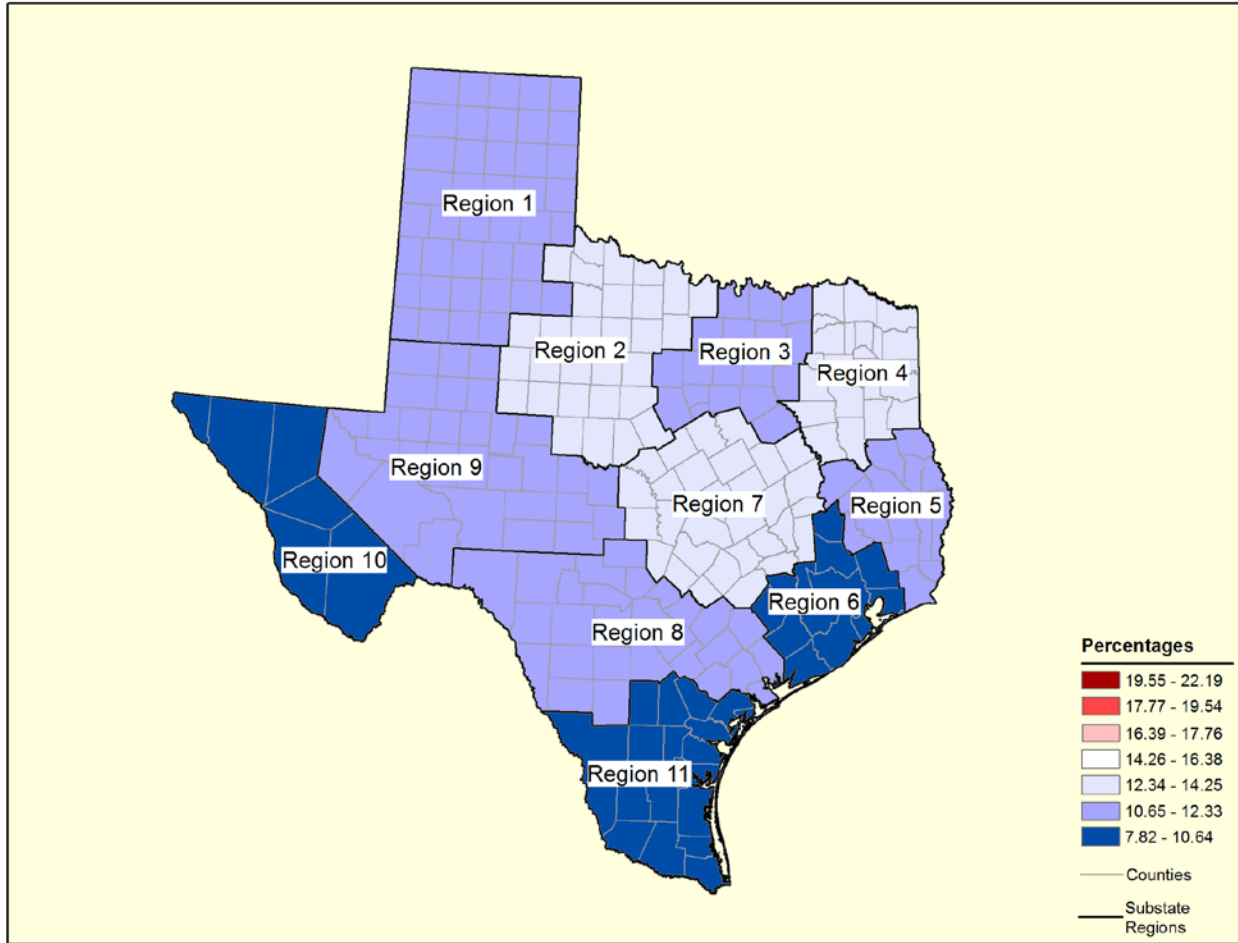
Figure 44.12 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year* **among Adults Aged 18 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
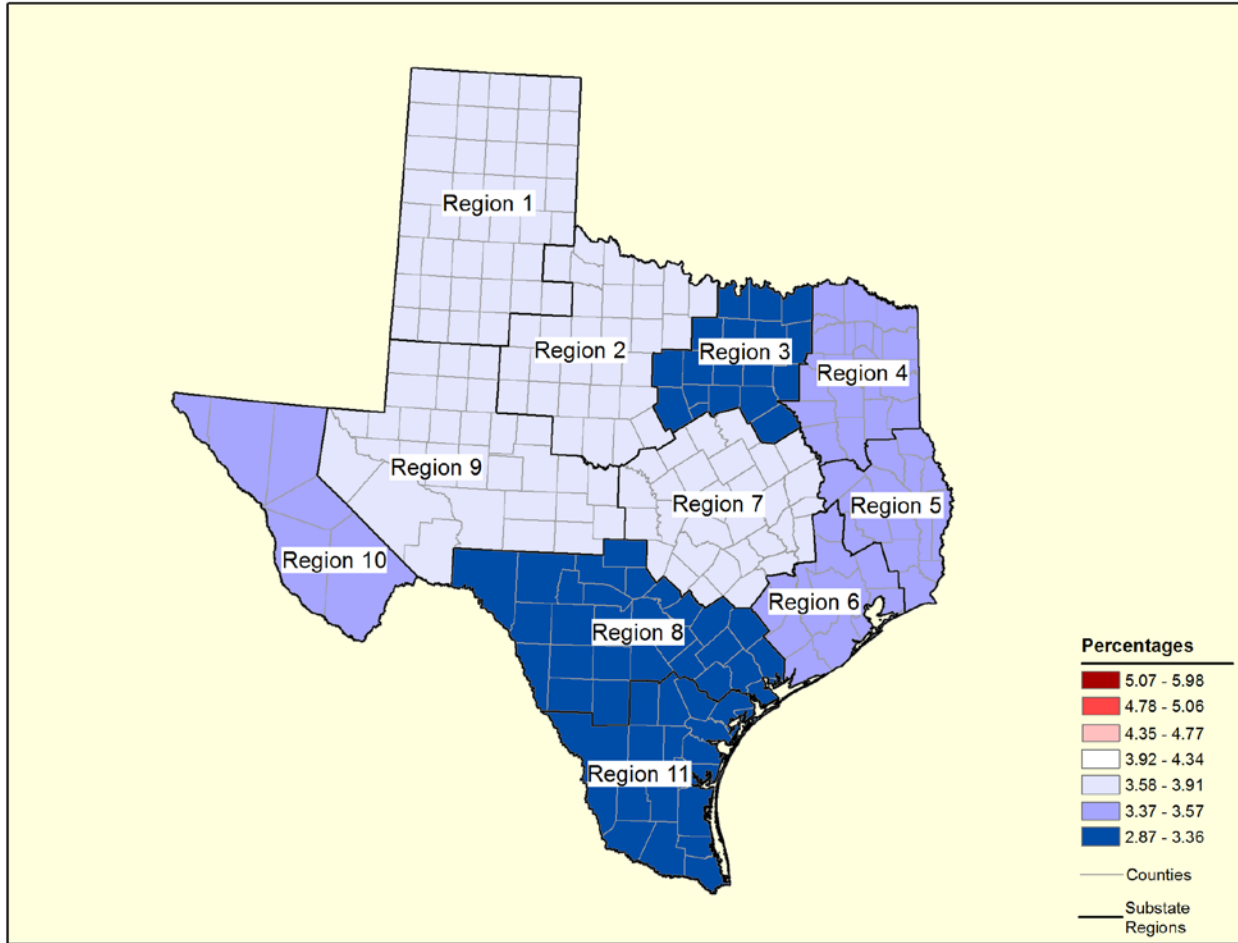
Figure 44.13 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year* **among Adults Aged 18 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages.
        For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at
        https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.
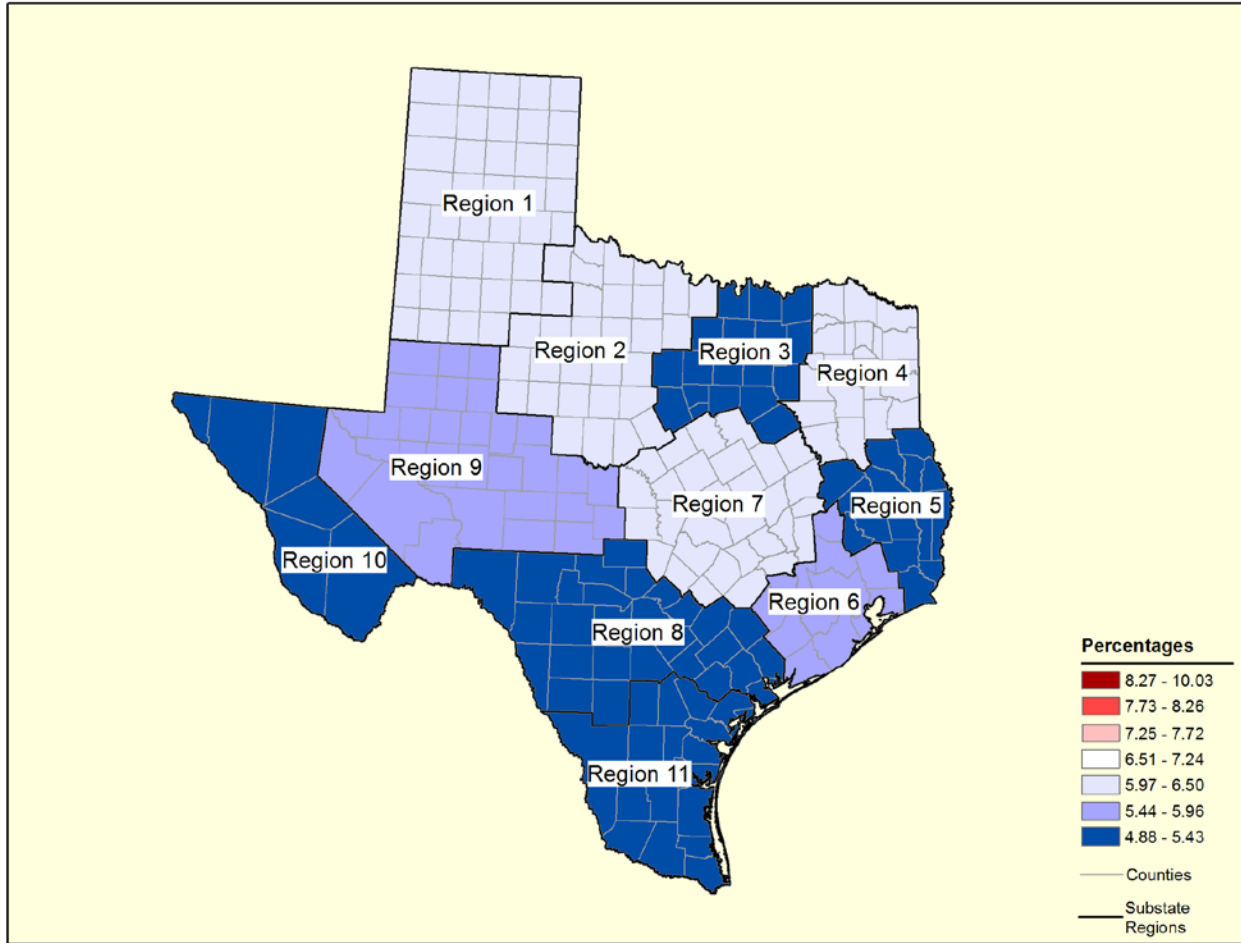
Figure 44.14 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year* **among Adults Aged 18 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

Figure 44.15 *Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year* **among Adults Aged 18 or Older in Texas, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014, 2015, and 2016 NSDUHs**

NOTE: The legend's ranges were created by dividing 395 substate regions, nationally, into 7 groups based on the magnitude of their percentages. For substate region definitions, see the "2014-2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health Substate Region Definitions" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014, 2015, and 2016.