

## NORTH CAROLINA

**Table 77 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in North Carolina, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2016-2017 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	828	60	221	547	768
Past Year Marijuana Use	1,024	83	311	630	941
Past Month Marijuana Use	673	48	200	425	625
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	2,546	216	173	2,157	2,330
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	94	37	42	15	57
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	278	20	72	186	258
Past Year Cocaine Use	158	3	54	100	154
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	6,330	438	719	5,174	5,893
Past Year Heroin Use	38	0	10	28	38
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	7,383	510	872	6,001	6,873
Past Year Methamphetamine Use	53	1	9	43	52
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2</sup>	363	28	80	255	335
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	3,772	70	519	3,183	3,702
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5</sup>	1,728	36	324	1,367	1,691
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	3,841	359	421	3,062	3,482
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	208	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5,6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	119	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>7</sup>	2,103	46	355	1,702	2,057
Past Month Cigarette Use	1,705	27	268	1,410	1,677
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	5,935	523	682	4,730	5,412
<b>PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT</b>					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	231	24	78	129	207
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,8</sup>	55	4	9	43	52
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>8</sup>	372	10	77	285	361
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	532	29	128	375	504
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	197	22	71	104	175
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>9</sup>	348	11	75	262	337
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	474	26	119	329	448
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	66	293	359
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	234	1,153	1,387
Received Mental Health Services <sup>11</sup>	--	--	137	1,027	1,164
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>12</sup>	--	--	101	251	352
Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,13</sup>	--	95	108	409	518

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 because estimated numbers are shown in thousands.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.<sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows: *Average annual number of marijuana initiates* =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.<sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2016-2017 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.<sup>5</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.<sup>6</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.<sup>7</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.<sup>8</sup> Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).<sup>9</sup> Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the criteria for illicit drug or alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.<sup>10</sup> Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment.<sup>11</sup> Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.<sup>12</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.<sup>13</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 5th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2016 and 2017.

## NORTH CAROLINA

**Table 78 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in North Carolina, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2016-2017 NSDUHS**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	9.76	7.59	21.08	8.23	9.98
Past Year Marijuana Use	12.06	10.48	29.70	9.47	12.23
Past Month Marijuana Use	7.92	6.04	19.04	6.40	8.12
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	29.98	27.42	16.47	32.43	30.24
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	1.81	4.93	6.90	0.41	1.30
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	3.28	2.52	6.87	2.80	3.36
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.86	0.40	5.17	1.51	2.01
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	74.58	55.45	68.62	77.78	76.52
Past Year Heroin Use	0.45	0.04	0.96	0.42	0.49
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	87.00	64.58	83.23	90.22	89.27
Past Year Methamphetamine Use	0.63	0.18	0.83	0.65	0.68
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2</sup>	4.28	3.60	7.59	3.84	4.35
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	44.43	8.81	49.57	47.85	48.09
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5</sup>	20.35	4.61	30.89	20.56	21.97
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	45.25	45.51	40.14	46.03	45.23
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	17.58	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5,6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	10.05	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>7</sup>	24.78	5.88	33.90	25.58	26.71
Past Month Cigarette Use	20.08	3.45	25.55	21.19	21.79
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	69.92	66.26	65.06	71.12	70.29
<b>PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT</b>					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	2.72	2.99	7.49	1.94	2.69
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,8</sup>	0.65	0.46	0.88	0.64	0.67
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>8</sup>	4.38	1.31	7.34	4.28	4.69
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	6.27	3.63	12.25	5.64	6.54
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	2.32	2.83	6.78	1.56	2.27
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>9</sup>	4.10	1.34	7.20	3.93	4.38
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	5.59	3.34	11.33	4.95	5.82
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	6.27	4.41	4.66
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	22.32	17.34	18.02
Received Mental Health Services <sup>11</sup>	--	--	13.07	15.44	15.12
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>12</sup>	--	--	9.67	3.77	4.57
Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,13</sup>	--	12.03	10.35	6.15	6.72

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.<sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows:  $Average\ annual\ initiation\ of\ marijuana\ (\%) = 100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.<sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2016-2017 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.<sup>5</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.<sup>6</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.<sup>7</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.<sup>8</sup> Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).<sup>9</sup> Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the criteria for illicit drug or alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.<sup>10</sup> Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment.<sup>11</sup> Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.<sup>12</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.<sup>13</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 5th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

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