

Table 9.3C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ¹						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ²									
	Total ¹		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total ²		Education ³		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	89	92	86	87	40	40	87	89	83	85	43	42	10	11	14	15
GEOGRAPHIC REGION																
Northeast	34	34	33	33	16	11	36	35	35	33	14	17	1	2	4	3
Midwest	38	39	37	38	22	18	41	37	39	35	20	17	7	5	8	7
South	57	58	54	53	24	30	54	59	48	55	28	26	7	6	8	12
West	47	49	45	47	20	15	41	46	38	44	19	22	3	7	7	4
COUNTY TYPE																
Large Metro	83	92	80	86	33	33	84	89	78	84	35	32	8	9	11	10
Small Metro	50	55	49	53	18	22	46	55	43	51	22	23	6	5	5	9
Nonmetro	34	34	30	32	17	12	36	37	31	32	15	17	2	3	7	5
Urbanized	24	23	22	22	11	8	28	25	23	21	11	10	2	3	5	3
Less Urbanized	23	22	21	21	13	9	23	26	20	23	11	13	1	1	4	4
Completely Rural	9	11	8	11	4	3	7	10	6	8	2	4	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL																
Less Than 100%	44	43	40	40	24	20	46	52	44	49	18	18	7	7	11	10
100-199%	43	43	41	39	20	24	42	44	40	41	18	18	5	7	5	6
200% or More	79	90	76	86	26	25	77	80	71	75	36	33	6	5	7	10

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

² Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 9.3D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ¹						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ²									
	Total ¹		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total ²		Education ³		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.16	0.16	0.36	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.17	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06
GEOGRAPHIC REGION																
Northeast	0.86	0.86	0.81	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.36	0.44	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.08
Midwest	0.73	0.76	0.70	0.73	0.41	0.35	0.80	0.72	0.75	0.67	0.39	0.33	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.14
South	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.56	0.25	0.32	0.58	0.63	0.51	0.59	0.30	0.27	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.12
West	0.81	0.83	0.78	0.80	0.33	0.26	0.70	0.79	0.66	0.75	0.32	0.38	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.07
COUNTY TYPE																
Large Metro	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.51	0.23	0.24	0.52	0.55	0.49	0.53	0.24	0.22	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07
Small Metro	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.26	0.30	0.59	0.63	0.56	0.59	0.32	0.32	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.12
Nonmetro	0.85	0.85	0.77	0.82	0.47	0.33	0.83	0.89	0.74	0.80	0.40	0.45	0.05	0.08	0.20	0.16
Urbanized	1.43	1.33	1.28	1.29	0.71	0.51	1.51	1.37	1.30	1.19	0.66	0.64	0.11	0.18	0.32	0.19
Less Urbanized	1.10	1.16	1.00	1.10	0.68	0.52	1.00	1.32	0.93	1.21	0.59	0.70	0.05	0.06	0.24	0.24
Completely Rural	2.63	2.43	2.44	2.36	1.54	0.74	2.21	2.06	1.86	1.90	0.71	1.09	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL																
Less Than 100%	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.70	0.46	0.37	0.77	0.86	0.74	0.82	0.33	0.34	0.13	0.12	0.22	0.18
100-199%	0.76	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.37	0.45	0.71	0.78	0.69	0.74	0.33	0.35	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.12
200% or More	0.49	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.18	0.17	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.25	0.23	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

² Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 9.3P Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ¹						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ²									
	Total ¹		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total ²		Education ³		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0246		0.0472		0.6843		0.1445		0.0519		0.5636		0.8665		0.9368	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION																
Northeast	0.3166		0.2886		0.0862		0.0212		0.0363		0.1707		0.4375		0.9278	
Midwest	0.1935		0.3917		0.8414		0.9896		0.4901		0.4280		0.5386		0.8828	
South	0.2685		0.4355		0.1723		0.5230		0.2126		0.2472		0.5905		0.5592	
West	0.2899		0.2008		0.1425		0.8164		0.9316		0.9368		0.1673		0.5458	
COUNTY TYPE																
Large Metro	0.0772		0.1946		0.5574		0.6752		0.2794		0.2041		0.4653		0.4045	
Small Metro	0.3047		0.3439		0.1915		0.1601		0.1611		0.7832		0.3498		0.0615	
Nonmetro	0.5143		0.2644		0.1042		0.1582		0.1829		0.5580		0.8093		0.6027	
Urbanized	0.2144		0.1928		0.7057		0.6054		0.6695		0.8365		0.8377		0.5304	
Less Urbanized	0.8453		0.6685		0.1419		0.1423		0.1395		0.6696		0.8379		0.9819	
Completely Rural	0.8859		0.9236		0.3485		0.5475		0.7583		0.2665		*		*	
POVERTY LEVEL																
Less Than 100%	0.9351		0.7426		0.0767		0.2057		0.1015		0.8432		0.8061		0.2794	
100-199%	0.3053		0.6244		0.2107		0.1444		0.1942		0.7693		0.3938		0.4995	
200% or More	0.0174		0.0144		0.9178		0.7696		0.4594		0.4229		0.8670		0.2974	

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