

**Table 9.3A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,646 <sup>a</sup>	3,901	3,328	3,547	708	683	3,810	3,977	3,231	3,444	805	767	45	48	92	94
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	625	657	571	607	118	83	642 <sup>a</sup>	743	562	646	123	152	1	3	10	10
Midwest	874	940	809	849	180	174	879	879	728	759	199	176	14	9	30	28
South	1,291	1,378	1,160	1,217	261	314	1,366	1,414	1,136	1,225	320	272	23	18	33	41
West	855	926	788	874	148	112	923	940	805	813	164	166	7	18	19	14
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	2,106	2,195	1,940	1,988	414	373	2,297	2,246	1,981	2,001	451	375	23	31	57	42
Small Metro	1,037 <sup>a</sup>	1,185	949	1,084	172	222	988 <sup>a</sup>	1,157	824 <sup>a</sup>	975	230	257	19	13	15 <sup>a</sup>	35
Nonmetro	503	522	439	475	121	88	525	575	426	468	124	134	3	4	21	16
Urbanized	208	231	183	207	47	40	241	241	193	192	56	56	2	3	8	4
Less Urbanized	256	244	222	225	66	43	255	291	209	244	65	70	1	1	10	9
Completely Rural	40	48	35	42	9	5	29	42	23	32	3	9	*	*	*	*
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	730	739	631	627	241	189	884	979	756	864	148	147	22	20	52	36
100-199%	747	772	671	669	173	203	786	834	680	722	162	163	12	17	17	22
200% or More	2,169 <sup>a</sup>	2,390	2,027 <sup>a</sup>	2,250	294	291	2,140	2,163	1,795	1,858	495	456	12	11	24	36

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 9.3B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.5	2.9	2.8	15.7	16.5	13.3	14.2	3.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	15.5	16.8	14.2	15.4	2.9	2.1	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.2	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.6	3.1	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Midwest	16.7	18.0	15.4	16.3	3.4	3.3	17.0	17.0	14.1	14.7	3.8	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
South	13.7	14.6	12.3	12.9	2.8	3.3	14.7	15.2	12.2	13.1	3.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
West	14.6	15.8	13.5	14.9	2.5	1.9	15.9	16.2	13.8	13.9	2.8	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	14.8	16.0	13.6	14.5	2.9	2.7	16.3	16.6	14.0	14.8	3.2	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Small Metro	15.3	16.2	14.0	14.9	2.5	3.0	14.8	16.0	12.3	13.5	3.4	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Nonmetro	14.3	15.1	12.5	13.7	3.4	2.5	15.1	16.9	12.2	13.7	3.5	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Urbanized	13.9	16.3	12.3	14.6	3.1	2.8	16.3	17.4	13.0	13.7	3.7	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Less Urbanized	14.7	14.4	12.7	13.4	3.8	2.5	14.8	17.4	12.2	14.6	3.7	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
Completely Rural	14.0	13.5	12.3	12.0	3.1	1.5	10.3	12.1	8.2	9.0	1.1	2.6	*	*	*	*
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	13.9	13.8	12.0	11.7	4.6	3.5	17.2	18.7	14.6	16.4	2.8	2.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7
100-199%	14.2	15.3	12.7	13.2	3.3	4.0	15.2	16.7	13.1	14.4	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
200% or More	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.0	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	2.1	2.1	15.4	15.6	12.9	13.3	3.5	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

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