Table 8.7C Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2017)	No Mental Illness (2018)
TOTAL	673	644	307	300	592	562	673	644
AGE GROUP								
18-25	169	151	90	86	147	134	169	151
26 or Older	625	615	290	282	559	547	625	615
26-49	363	351	187	186	324	308	363	351
50 or Older	473	480	209	211	432	447	473	480
GENDER								
Male	409	395	188	187	370	351	409	395
Female	500	500	230	233	448	436	500	500
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	616	589	287	282	538	512	616	589
White	601	594	272	268	511	502	1,591	1,528
Black or African American	228	235	80	96	205	198	689	672
AIAN	32	49	16	23	29	44	96	142
NHOPI	47	45	15	19	43	41	109	101
Asian	166	176	54	42	158	163	516	574
Two or More Races	99	105	49	42	86	96	203	196
Hispanic or Latino	238	245	101	107	213	225	238	245
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	436	468	172	191	399	396	1,171	1,143
Part-Time	233	235	101	103	210	209	513	532
Unemployed	140	150	72	73	118	130	257	270
Other[1]	448	443	203	201	390	394	1,075	1,045

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.7D Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2017)	No Mental Illness (2018)
TOTAL	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.26
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.49	0.44	0.26	0.25	0.43	0.40	0.49	0.44
26 or Older	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.25	0.29	0.29
26-49	0.36	0.35	0.19	0.18	0.32	0.30	0.36	0.35
50 or Older	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.19	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.42
GENDER								
Male	0.34	0.33	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.33
Female	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.28	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.25	0.30	0.28
White	0.34	0.32	0.17	0.16	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.32
Black or African American	0.68	0.69	0.26	0.31	0.62	0.60	0.68	0.69
AIAN	2.38	3.17	1.15	1.60	2.23	2.78	2.38	3.17
NHOPI	4.36	4.33	1.55	1.97	4.06	4.00	4.36	4.33
Asian	1.09	1.16	0.39	0.29	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.16
Two or More Races	2.10	2.17	1.17	0.96	1.85	2.03	2.10	2.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.60	0.25	0.26	0.54	0.55	0.60	0.60
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.32	0.32	0.14	0.15	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.32
Part-Time	0.65	0.66	0.31	0.32	0.60	0.59	0.65	0.66
Unemployed	1.13	1.29	0.65	0.69	1.00	1.18	1.13	1.29
Other[1]	0.50	0.48	0.24	0.24	0.44	0.43	0.50	0.48

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.7P   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2017)	No Mental Illness (2018)
TOTAL	0.4580		0.8010		0.4742		0.4580	
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.4775		0.5568		0.6499		0.4775	
26 or Older	0.5170		0.8991		0.5073		0.5170	
26-49	0.5182		0.2500		0.9403		0.5182	
50 or Older	0.7031		0.4348		0.4268		0.7031	
GENDER								
Male	0.8401		0.6579		1.0000		0.8401	
Female	0.4160		0.9820		0.3434		0.4160	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9939		0.8496		0.9103		0.9939	
White	0.9965		0.8779		0.9232		0.9965	
Black or African American	1.0000		0.6830		0.8422		1.0000	
AIAN	0.3953		0.4979		0.5959		0.3953	
NHOPI	0.7891		0.8980		0.7311		0.7891	
Asian	0.9005		0.5841		0.7597		0.9005	
Two or More Races	0.5479		0.5229		0.7567		0.5479	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0467		0.1996		0.1034		0.0467	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.1398		0.2446		0.2963		0.1398	
Part-Time	0.9352		0.6452		0.7499		0.9352	
Unemployed	0.5870		0.7197		0.7020		0.5870	
Other[1]	0.7807		0.3391		0.8296		0.7807	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.