

Table 8.42C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	646	714	386	411	200	214	326	329	577	623	231	261	187	218	675	713
Marijuana	586	662	327	352	167	183	273	287	525	584	203	223	159	186	593	663
Cocaine	218	203	121	128	75	74	94	101	181	160	78	86	69	64	209	182
Crack	99	85	75	58	54	34	53	45	70	60	44	26	40	21	88	81
Heroin	78	99	64	50	47	35	44	34	46	84	43	28	38	24	64	93
Hallucinogens	173	214	108	130	66	74	86	100	132	147	79	89	67	68	154	184
LSD	107	119	71	77	48	48	51	56	76	78	56	58	46	47	90	99
PCP	22	15	20	12	5	10	19	8	10	9	9	11	9	11	20	8
Ecstasy	117	131	71	79	49	48	54	63	89	98	54	57	47	45	102	115
Inhalants	90	105	65	66	41	35	47	55	64	80	41	52	32	30	78	91
Methamphetamine	113	122	78	97	53	73	56	62	81	73	52	80	47	66	98	95
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	344	370	245	254	137	140	196	193	274	273	156	163	128	129	328	329
Pain Relievers	270	284	202	191	111	115	162	138	212	210	117	131	98	104	250	248
Stimulants	190	175	117	122	72	66	90	97	146	117	79	80	64	63	173	150
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	222	237	154	169	93	90	114	140	157	163	102	104	90	77	196	206
Tranquilizers	205	223	141	162	81	88	107	134	143	148	92	102	80	74	179	191
Sedatives	116	94	82	57	55	32	58	45	78	75	55	32	49	29	101	86
Benzodiazepines	199	217	134	153	79	86	103	125	142	147	89	93	77	71	176	186
Opioids	276	293	207	194	115	118	165	139	215	220	121	133	102	106	256	257
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	410	438	284	283	158	155	227	218	329	331	178	183	148	146	394	398
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	901	979	529	536	211	220	471	457	1,304	1,364	289	302	211	231	1,401	1,484
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	724	696	352	374	154	160	305	323	779	736	204	224	149	170	832	800
Heavy Alcohol Use	364	391	175	180	99	89	153	158	355	368	118	113	94	84	376	397
Cigarette Use	666	672	347	352	180	194	286	289	629	604	200	227	166	193	693	678
Daily Cigarette Use	521	533	260	273	150	164	211	209	473	459	158	181	130	156	528	516

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.42D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.26	0.29	0.64	0.68	1.33	1.37	0.74	0.74	0.26	0.28	1.02	1.10	1.29	1.41	0.26	0.28
Marijuana	0.24	0.27	0.57	0.62	1.23	1.29	0.64	0.67	0.24	0.27	0.95	1.03	1.18	1.30	0.24	0.26
Cocaine	0.09	0.08	0.25	0.26	0.62	0.62	0.26	0.28	0.09	0.08	0.43	0.46	0.59	0.53	0.09	0.08
Crack	0.04	0.03	0.16	0.12	0.47	0.30	0.15	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.25	0.14	0.36	0.18	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.10	0.41	0.31	0.12	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.25	0.15	0.34	0.21	0.03	0.04
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.09	0.22	0.26	0.56	0.63	0.24	0.27	0.07	0.07	0.43	0.48	0.57	0.57	0.07	0.08
LSD	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.41	0.41	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.31	0.32	0.41	0.40	0.04	0.04
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.42	0.42	0.15	0.17	0.04	0.05	0.30	0.31	0.41	0.38	0.04	0.05
Inhalants	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.30	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.03	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.20	0.46	0.62	0.16	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.30	0.45	0.42	0.56	0.04	0.04
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.14	0.15	0.47	0.48	1.07	1.08	0.51	0.50	0.13	0.13	0.79	0.81	1.01	0.99	0.14	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.11	0.11	0.40	0.38	0.90	0.92	0.44	0.37	0.10	0.10	0.62	0.69	0.82	0.84	0.11	0.11
Stimulants	0.08	0.07	0.24	0.25	0.61	0.57	0.25	0.27	0.07	0.06	0.44	0.43	0.55	0.53	0.08	0.07
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.09	0.10	0.32	0.34	0.77	0.76	0.31	0.38	0.08	0.08	0.55	0.57	0.76	0.64	0.09	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.08	0.09	0.29	0.33	0.68	0.75	0.30	0.36	0.07	0.07	0.50	0.56	0.67	0.61	0.08	0.08
Sedatives	0.05	0.04	0.17	0.12	0.48	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.31	0.18	0.44	0.25	0.04	0.04
Benzodiazepines	0.08	0.09	0.28	0.31	0.66	0.73	0.29	0.34	0.07	0.07	0.49	0.51	0.65	0.59	0.08	0.08
Opioids	0.11	0.12	0.41	0.38	0.93	0.94	0.44	0.37	0.11	0.11	0.64	0.69	0.85	0.85	0.11	0.11
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.17	0.18	0.52	0.52	1.19	1.16	0.57	0.55	0.16	0.16	0.88	0.88	1.13	1.07	0.17	0.17
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.36	0.39	0.69	0.71	1.23	1.34	0.84	0.81	0.41	0.44	1.05	1.12	1.28	1.35	0.38	0.41
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.29	0.28	0.58	0.64	1.08	1.17	0.69	0.76	0.33	0.32	0.91	1.01	1.13	1.20	0.31	0.29
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.15	0.16	0.35	0.36	0.82	0.74	0.40	0.42	0.17	0.17	0.63	0.59	0.80	0.70	0.16	0.16
Cigarette Use	0.27	0.27	0.61	0.64	1.23	1.32	0.70	0.72	0.29	0.28	0.91	1.04	1.18	1.30	0.28	0.28
Daily Cigarette Use	0.21	0.21	0.50	0.52	1.16	1.22	0.55	0.53	0.22	0.22	0.80	0.91	1.04	1.17	0.22	0.22

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.42P Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.2875		0.0081		0.0070		0.1179		0.6616		0.0162		0.3363		0.8850	
Marijuana	0.0072		0.0004		0.0009		0.0287		0.2680		0.0013		0.0253		0.0840	
Cocaine	0.1400		0.2146		0.5478		0.0483		0.0052		0.8778		0.2265		0.0537	
Crack	0.2168		0.1836		0.1742		0.6117		0.5939		0.0417		0.0454		0.7580	
Heroin	0.5290		0.1689		0.2448		0.4149		0.7781		0.0940		0.1905		0.8743	
Hallucinogens	0.0264		0.0175		0.1124		0.0735		0.3450		0.1005		0.6702		0.1700	
LSD	0.4409		0.1966		0.9640		0.1086		0.8729		0.5229		0.7639		0.6343	
PCP	0.5099		0.3673		0.4504		0.1632		0.8368		0.6762		0.6568		0.1052	
Ecstasy	0.7380		0.3336		0.8245		0.1646		0.6797		0.8647		0.4319		0.7941	
Inhalants	0.2676		0.7604		1.0000		0.7005		0.2618		0.1741		0.5343		0.5275	
Methamphetamine	0.1775		0.0572		0.0285		0.6053		0.8696		0.0534		0.1553		0.7017	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.0126		0.8969		0.7813		0.7436		0.0008		0.5833		0.1267		0.0052	
Pain Relievers	0.0061		0.1437		0.7831		0.0973		0.0102		0.4738		0.2586		0.0038	
Stimulants	0.0062		0.9646		0.6637		0.6962		0.0001		0.7108		0.2335		0.0022	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.3154		0.9640		0.5369		0.6932		0.1272		0.2494		0.0087		0.3793	
Tranquilizers	0.4995		0.6825		1.0000		0.6012		0.1191		0.5415		0.0379		0.4384	
Sedatives	0.0691		0.0065		0.0240		0.0861		0.9586		0.0050		0.0082		0.4289	
Benzodiazepines	0.4330		0.9131		0.8616		0.7842		0.1674		0.2639		0.0231		0.4941	
Opioids	0.0061		0.1047		0.6696		0.0775		0.0153		0.3624		0.1848		0.0046	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.0452		0.7577		0.5565		0.9828		0.0020		0.7927		0.0650		0.0143	
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.2242		0.8151		0.7759		0.6891		0.1482		0.6110		0.9843		0.2289	
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.9028		0.3978		0.6936		0.4630		0.7654		0.5134		0.7973		0.9180	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.6645		0.9131		0.3747		0.6789		0.6452		0.6744		0.1172		0.6757	
Cigarette Use	0.0364		0.9676		0.3252		0.5666		0.0122		0.3991		0.6819		0.0093	
Daily Cigarette Use	0.3740		0.9637		0.2274		0.4428		0.2605		0.6798		0.9587		0.2908	

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⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.43C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	186	182	149	136	81	71	110	110	221	227	101	96	81	72	254	259
Marijuana	182	181	145	130	80	67	105	107	206	218	97	89	76	68	238	249
Cocaine	89	89	55	57	39	30	37	46	78	68	37	41	30	26	88	81
Crack	20	16	18	11	17	8	8	8	9	10	11	8	11	6	12	13
Heroin	28	24	23	17	18	10	14	14	16	14	13	11	11	10	21	20
Hallucinogens	95	102	66	59	39	33	50	50	76	79	44	48	35	32	89	94
LSD	69	64	50	41	32	24	35	33	53	50	36	33	27	25	61	59
PCP	9	5	8	4	4	1	7	4	5	3	4	1	4	*	8	3
Ecstasy	67	72	43	41	25	19	34	36	54	54	30	35	24	21	62	62
Inhalants	44	43	32	29	19	15	22	24	34	31	20	26	17	17	39	36
Methamphetamine	39	30	29	23	22	14	19	18	25	18	17	17	16	16	32	22
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	120	117	92	84	54	44	70	68	106	96	66	60	52	43	121	112
Pain Relievers	88	72	66	49	40	30	49	39	68	59	45	38	37	29	77	67
Stimulants	99	93	65	66	40	31	50	53	79	69	49	49	36	33	92	81
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	81	73	57	54	37	30	41	44	59	54	41	36	37	28	72	66
Tranquilizers	80	72	56	53	36	30	41	43	58	53	40	36	37	28	71	65
Sedatives	24	24	19	18	15	13	11	13	16	15	16	16	15	12	18	18
Benzodiazepines	79	71	55	53	35	29	41	42	57	52	39	35	35	28	69	65
Opioids	88	73	66	50	40	30	49	41	68	60	45	38	37	30	77	68
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	137	144	106	99	60	51	81	80	129	123	73	73	59	52	149	146
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	206	194	191	156	78	73	151	131	289	298	107	105	83	77	339	334
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	195	175	146	123	63	58	117	105	228	214	85	82	62	59	258	242
Heavy Alcohol Use	116	115	64	66	34	34	53	54	109	99	41	45	33	29	120	118
Cigarette Use	150	133	96	84	59	50	73	67	142	129	68	58	58	48	158	146
Daily Cigarette Use	101	87	60	48	38	31	43	37	79	74	43	32	38	27	89	83

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Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.54	0.54	1.04	0.93	1.84	1.64	1.21	1.13	0.61	0.61	1.43	1.29	1.80	1.63	0.57	0.58
Marijuana	0.53	0.53	1.03	0.96	2.01	1.68	1.17	1.16	0.58	0.61	1.46	1.29	1.83	1.64	0.55	0.58
Cocaine	0.26	0.26	0.57	0.58	1.35	1.06	0.59	0.67	0.29	0.25	0.78	0.82	0.98	0.84	0.29	0.26
Crack	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.12	0.63	0.29	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.17	0.36	0.21	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.08	0.07	0.25	0.19	0.69	0.38	0.22	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.30	0.24	0.38	0.34	0.07	0.07
Hallucinogens	0.28	0.30	0.66	0.61	1.35	1.15	0.76	0.72	0.28	0.30	0.90	0.94	1.13	1.01	0.29	0.30
LSD	0.20	0.19	0.51	0.44	1.13	0.89	0.52	0.51	0.20	0.19	0.75	0.68	0.89	0.81	0.20	0.19
PCP	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.15	*	0.03	0.01
Ecstasy	0.20	0.21	0.46	0.44	0.93	0.72	0.53	0.55	0.21	0.21	0.65	0.71	0.80	0.69	0.20	0.21
Inhalants	0.13	0.13	0.33	0.32	0.72	0.58	0.34	0.38	0.13	0.12	0.44	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.13	0.12
Methamphetamine	0.11	0.09	0.31	0.26	0.81	0.53	0.31	0.28	0.10	0.07	0.38	0.36	0.56	0.52	0.11	0.07
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.35	0.34	0.81	0.78	1.68	1.41	0.95	0.91	0.37	0.35	1.22	1.09	1.49	1.27	0.36	0.34
Pain Relievers	0.26	0.21	0.65	0.51	1.37	1.08	0.72	0.59	0.25	0.23	0.93	0.76	1.17	0.94	0.25	0.22
Stimulants	0.29	0.27	0.66	0.66	1.42	1.07	0.73	0.77	0.29	0.25	1.00	0.95	1.13	1.04	0.29	0.25
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.24	0.21	0.59	0.56	1.31	1.07	0.62	0.63	0.22	0.21	0.89	0.73	1.22	0.91	0.23	0.22
Tranquilizers	0.23	0.21	0.58	0.55	1.28	1.05	0.62	0.62	0.22	0.21	0.87	0.72	1.20	0.89	0.22	0.22
Sedatives	0.07	0.07	0.21	0.21	0.57	0.50	0.18	0.20	0.06	0.06	0.35	0.33	0.50	0.40	0.06	0.06
Benzodiazepines	0.23	0.21	0.57	0.54	1.25	1.04	0.62	0.61	0.22	0.21	0.85	0.72	1.16	0.89	0.22	0.21
Opioids	0.26	0.21	0.65	0.53	1.37	1.10	0.72	0.60	0.25	0.23	0.93	0.77	1.17	0.96	0.25	0.22
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.40	0.42	0.90	0.88	1.76	1.57	1.06	1.02	0.44	0.43	1.26	1.25	1.59	1.45	0.43	0.42
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.60	0.57	1.05	0.94	1.68	1.67	1.22	1.12	0.67	0.65	1.32	1.30	1.68	1.60	0.63	0.60
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.57	0.51	1.02	0.92	1.72	1.69	1.21	1.09	0.64	0.59	1.36	1.30	1.58	1.57	0.60	0.56
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.34	0.34	0.63	0.67	1.23	1.22	0.74	0.77	0.39	0.34	0.87	0.90	1.06	0.96	0.36	0.36
Cigarette Use	0.44	0.39	0.89	0.80	1.77	1.65	1.07	0.88	0.48	0.44	1.29	1.13	1.65	1.42	0.45	0.42
Daily Cigarette Use	0.29	0.25	0.63	0.51	1.37	1.13	0.70	0.56	0.30	0.28	0.94	0.68	1.23	0.88	0.30	0.27

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.43P Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.3217		0.2875		0.5001		0.0985		0.0511		0.8791		0.7155		0.1226	
Marijuana	0.8925		0.2480		0.6203		0.0878		0.3211		0.8766		0.8793		0.6008	
Cocaine	0.2435		0.3064		0.0987		0.0074		0.0233		0.9568		0.2629		0.1033	
Crack	0.4335		0.3375		0.2503		0.9537		0.9563		0.3700		0.1730		0.9832	
Heroin	0.1177		0.2040		0.1502		0.7652		0.2469		0.5367		0.8460		0.2711	
Hallucinogens	0.6760		0.5857		0.2470		0.8685		0.8113		0.9427		0.8407		0.3991	
LSD	0.2047		0.3192		0.0760		0.8759		0.3646		0.3224		0.4787		0.4335	
PCP	0.1262		0.1444		0.2141		0.3320		0.5676		0.1819		*		0.0754	
Ecstasy	0.1467		0.4310		0.1266		0.9593		0.1745		0.9725		0.4684		0.0818	
Inhalants	0.3176		0.3668		0.2982		0.6936		0.5322		0.8905		0.4491		0.3638	
Methamphetamine	0.0551		0.0734		0.1386		0.2589		0.2487		0.6258		0.6128		0.0213	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.0000		0.0827		0.0083		0.7620		0.0000		0.0256		0.0229		0.0000	
Pain Relievers	0.0000		0.0000		0.0012		0.0066		0.0008		0.0021		0.0031		0.0000	
Stimulants	0.0154		0.5573		0.0373		0.4729		0.0049		0.3897		0.3273		0.0099	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.0110		0.2772		0.0449		0.8875		0.0067		0.0502		0.0178		0.0286	
Tranquilizers	0.0054		0.1687		0.0423		0.8186		0.0052		0.0360		0.0203		0.0156	
Sedatives	0.9125		0.9789		0.4993		0.4804		0.8287		0.5681		0.2272		0.8375	
Benzodiazepines	0.0064		0.1643		0.0623		0.7133		0.0072		0.0718		0.0531		0.0134	
Opioids	0.0000		0.0001		0.0013		0.0137		0.0005		0.0030		0.0038		0.0000	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.0023		0.3844		0.0696		0.8928		0.0007		0.2187		0.0671		0.0007	
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.0987		0.3860		0.7451		0.4013		0.0136		0.7954		0.8109		0.0474	
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.0063		0.7958		0.4791		0.8942		0.0023		0.3716		0.2594		0.0071	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.1993		0.7957		0.7784		0.8928		0.1439		0.2838		0.1348		0.2273	
Cigarette Use	0.0000		0.0006		0.0125		0.0159		0.0000		0.0043		0.0041		0.0000	
Daily Cigarette Use	0.0002		0.0002		0.0165		0.0065		0.0302		0.0001		0.0008		0.0078	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.44C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	577	648	338	374	177	197	294	305	533	551	204	232	165	200	609	627
Marijuana	518	595	277	310	139	167	242	261	482	514	173	196	133	170	532	577
Cocaine	192	177	110	113	68	66	87	91	158	141	69	72	62	56	183	162
Crack	96	83	73	57	51	33	52	45	69	59	42	25	38	20	87	79
Heroin	70	96	58	47	42	34	40	31	41	83	40	25	35	22	58	90
Hallucinogens	138	170	84	111	51	65	69	85	103	116	64	74	54	60	125	144
LSD	75	93	51	65	34	42	39	46	53	58	44	48	35	40	61	74
PCP	20	15	18	12	2	10	18	7	9	9	8	11	7	11	19	7
Ecstasy	91	105	55	68	40	44	41	52	69	76	46	46	39	40	80	92
Inhalants	77	97	57	62	35	31	43	52	51	74	36	45	27	24	65	83
Methamphetamine	104	118	72	93	48	72	53	58	77	70	49	77	43	64	91	92
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	305	340	214	235	119	131	175	180	248	253	131	147	111	118	295	302
Pain Relievers	249	275	180	184	100	110	150	134	202	205	107	123	89	98	236	238
Stimulants	153	134	91	100	55	59	73	80	119	92	59	62	52	53	143	121
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	201	223	142	157	82	83	108	131	143	154	88	96	76	71	179	195
Tranquilizers	182	211	128	151	69	82	101	126	128	139	79	94	65	68	161	180
Sedatives	112	89	79	51	53	29	57	41	76	74	53	28	47	27	98	83
Benzodiazepines	177	203	124	142	68	79	98	118	127	137	77	84	64	64	158	175
Opioids	255	283	186	187	104	113	153	135	204	214	112	125	93	99	241	247
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	365	398	253	261	141	145	206	202	301	301	152	164	129	134	355	363
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	857	924	485	494	196	200	438	432	1,293	1,301	266	273	192	214	1,382	1,409
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	678	670	313	345	139	149	275	300	745	705	183	204	134	156	791	762
Heavy Alcohol Use	337	369	162	165	93	83	141	145	328	354	111	105	87	79	349	380
Cigarette Use	631	644	325	337	167	185	274	277	605	578	184	218	150	186	660	647
Daily Cigarette Use	501	520	248	267	143	159	205	206	460	449	149	176	121	153	511	502

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.44D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.27	0.30	0.72	0.79	1.58	1.69	0.84	0.85	0.27	0.29	1.23	1.36	1.58	1.78	0.28	0.29
Marijuana	0.24	0.28	0.62	0.69	1.37	1.57	0.71	0.76	0.25	0.28	1.12	1.25	1.37	1.62	0.24	0.27
Cocaine	0.09	0.08	0.28	0.28	0.76	0.72	0.29	0.30	0.09	0.08	0.52	0.53	0.74	0.63	0.09	0.08
Crack	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.15	0.58	0.38	0.18	0.15	0.04	0.03	0.32	0.19	0.46	0.24	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.12	0.48	0.38	0.14	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.31	0.19	0.42	0.26	0.03	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.06	0.08	0.22	0.28	0.58	0.72	0.23	0.28	0.06	0.07	0.48	0.55	0.64	0.69	0.06	0.07
LSD	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.17	0.39	0.46	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.34	0.36	0.43	0.46	0.03	0.04
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.17	0.45	0.49	0.14	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.35	0.35	0.47	0.47	0.04	0.05
Inhalants	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.16	0.40	0.36	0.15	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.28	0.03	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.24	0.55	0.79	0.18	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.58	0.53	0.73	0.05	0.05
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.14	0.16	0.52	0.56	1.25	1.32	0.56	0.57	0.14	0.14	0.93	1.01	1.23	1.23	0.14	0.15
Pain Relievers	0.12	0.13	0.45	0.45	1.08	1.14	0.50	0.43	0.11	0.12	0.79	0.88	1.03	1.06	0.12	0.12
Stimulants	0.07	0.06	0.23	0.25	0.63	0.67	0.24	0.27	0.07	0.05	0.45	0.46	0.63	0.61	0.07	0.06
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.09	0.10	0.37	0.40	0.90	0.93	0.36	0.43	0.08	0.09	0.66	0.72	0.88	0.80	0.09	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.09	0.10	0.33	0.38	0.77	0.91	0.34	0.41	0.07	0.08	0.59	0.70	0.77	0.77	0.08	0.09
Sedatives	0.05	0.04	0.21	0.13	0.60	0.33	0.19	0.14	0.04	0.04	0.40	0.22	0.57	0.31	0.05	0.04
Benzodiazepines	0.08	0.09	0.32	0.36	0.76	0.88	0.33	0.39	0.07	0.08	0.58	0.63	0.75	0.73	0.08	0.09
Opioids	0.12	0.13	0.47	0.46	1.13	1.17	0.51	0.44	0.11	0.12	0.82	0.89	1.08	1.08	0.12	0.12
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.17	0.19	0.60	0.60	1.42	1.43	0.64	0.62	0.17	0.17	1.04	1.09	1.37	1.35	0.17	0.18
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.40	0.43	0.82	0.84	1.52	1.63	0.99	0.95	0.44	0.47	1.34	1.43	1.61	1.72	0.42	0.45
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.32	0.31	0.67	0.76	1.29	1.43	0.79	0.87	0.35	0.35	1.13	1.28	1.40	1.52	0.33	0.33
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.16	0.17	0.40	0.40	1.01	0.90	0.46	0.47	0.18	0.19	0.80	0.75	1.01	0.88	0.17	0.18
Cigarette Use	0.30	0.30	0.71	0.76	1.51	1.60	0.81	0.85	0.32	0.31	1.15	1.32	1.47	1.64	0.30	0.30
Daily Cigarette Use	0.24	0.24	0.59	0.63	1.43	1.50	0.65	0.64	0.25	0.25	1.01	1.18	1.31	1.52	0.24	0.24

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.44P Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.1093		0.0101		0.0022		0.2253		0.7915		0.0111		0.2221		0.4187	
Marijuana	0.0016		0.0004		0.0001		0.0653		0.0978		0.0005		0.0114		0.0224	
Cocaine	0.3099		0.3545		0.8348		0.3293		0.0476		0.8587		0.4498		0.1927	
Crack	0.2626		0.2491		0.2798		0.5952		0.5934		0.0584		0.0836		0.7478	
Heroin	0.8457		0.2957		0.4792		0.4479		0.5906		0.1152		0.1804		0.6495	
Hallucinogens	0.0019		0.0014		0.0113		0.0347		0.1346		0.0587		0.4852		0.0147	
LSD	0.0365		0.0224		0.2078		0.0462		0.4632		0.1746		0.3885		0.1277	
PCP	0.9561		0.7156		0.1572		0.2679		0.6203		0.3556		0.3192		0.3203	
Ecstasy	0.1318		0.0884		0.5566		0.0946		0.5881		0.8147		0.6492		0.1042	
Inhalants	0.0629		0.3745		0.6006		0.5140		0.1012		0.0862		0.8538		0.2245	
Methamphetamine	0.0400		0.0096		0.0065		0.3563		0.8570		0.0308		0.1094		0.2659	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.2662		0.6328		0.2113		0.8331		0.0504		0.7858		0.4354		0.1271	
Pain Relievers	0.1707		0.7551		0.4443		0.3583		0.1006		0.7527		0.8887		0.0795	
Stimulants	0.0911		0.6503		0.5090		0.9202		0.0048		0.9665		0.4257		0.0495	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.9332		0.7263		0.9211		0.6978		0.5578		0.6257		0.0561		0.9054	
Tranquilizers	0.6785		0.3390		0.4060		0.5137		0.6103		0.8430		0.2158		0.9026	
Sedatives	0.0629		0.0043		0.0313		0.0491		0.9944		0.0052		0.0173		0.3915	
Benzodiazepines	0.7705		0.5074		0.5641		0.6578		0.7150		0.6466		0.1001		0.8027	
Opioids	0.1581		0.5767		0.5616		0.2682		0.1360		0.9611		0.6957		0.0862	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.3237		0.5044		0.2001		0.9839		0.0491		0.8541		0.1988		0.1824	
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.3676		0.9945		0.6796		0.8402		0.3185		0.5204		0.9305		0.3973	
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.3489		0.3096		0.4943		0.4344		0.5912		0.3167		0.8512		0.5047	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.9914		0.9956		0.4048		0.6103		0.9846		0.9876		0.2634		0.9844	
Cigarette Use	0.3338		0.3787		0.0591		0.9900		0.0992		0.0570		0.1544		0.1086	
Daily Cigarette Use	0.7900		0.4037		0.0547		0.8101		0.4127		0.1381		0.4193		0.4992	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.45C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 to 49, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	379	401	231	278	130	139	197	222	377	346	139	166	118	143	432	416
Marijuana	361	375	206	238	109	124	175	191	345	323	122	147	102	125	389	380
Cocaine	140	146	84	102	53	62	66	78	117	105	54	70	47	54	134	129
Crack	54	47	46	37	38	24	27	28	27	25	29	19	25	13	42	43
Heroin	54	54	40	40	29	30	29	26	36	35	29	24	25	20	46	47
Hallucinogens	114	150	72	99	48	57	56	76	91	100	55	67	47	55	107	126
LSD	56	88	39	63	27	42	27	43	42	54	30	48	24	40	49	68
PCP	20	14	18	12	2	10	18	7	9	9	8	10	7	10	19	7
Ecstasy	88	103	54	67	40	44	41	51	65	75	46	46	39	40	77	91
Inhalants	69	72	49	53	28	30	35	42	50	48	29	39	25	24	60	59
Methamphetamine	74	89	53	70	34	53	43	43	55	50	37	53	34	45	65	70
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	220	225	150	165	90	92	120	133	172	167	97	96	83	82	218	205
Pain Relievers	172	173	124	124	76	71	101	97	129	125	80	72	68	62	160	156
Stimulants	132	124	83	96	49	58	68	77	101	84	55	61	47	52	125	113
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	135	140	100	107	60	66	77	83	88	88	61	66	52	56	119	118
Tranquilizers	127	133	93	102	55	65	71	76	83	82	58	64	50	54	110	112
Sedatives	58	60	45	45	27	25	37	35	36	41	26	25	21	23	51	51
Benzodiazepines	123	129	89	98	55	64	68	75	81	79	56	61	50	52	107	109
Opioids	174	177	126	126	77	74	103	97	130	128	81	73	69	63	164	158
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	261	274	177	193	103	104	143	153	210	203	109	116	94	99	262	250
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	451	436	326	337	145	150	287	282	734	663	187	189	143	151	797	760
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	433	390	234	243	109	113	202	203	497	447	133	140	100	113	544	496
Heavy Alcohol Use	215	218	120	130	72	68	100	112	203	195	74	81	63	64	223	221
Cigarette Use	380	381	215	236	114	128	182	187	370	341	124	145	106	123	414	397
Daily Cigarette Use	291	315	165	182	95	105	135	141	250	258	101	110	86	95	293	301

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.45D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 to 49, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.38	0.40	0.78	0.88	1.68	1.64	0.90	0.99	0.41	0.39	1.31	1.45	1.69	1.88	0.39	0.38
Marijuana	0.36	0.37	0.74	0.82	1.59	1.59	0.83	0.92	0.39	0.37	1.28	1.40	1.61	1.76	0.37	0.36
Cocaine	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.42	0.89	0.97	0.38	0.45	0.15	0.13	0.67	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.14	0.14
Crack	0.05	0.05	0.21	0.16	0.67	0.39	0.16	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.37	0.24	0.49	0.25	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.51	0.50	0.18	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.38	0.29	0.49	0.37	0.05	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.11	0.15	0.31	0.41	0.82	0.90	0.33	0.44	0.11	0.13	0.67	0.78	0.87	0.96	0.11	0.14
LSD	0.06	0.09	0.17	0.27	0.48	0.68	0.16	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.39	0.58	0.48	0.73	0.05	0.07
PCP	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.16	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.02	0.01
Ecstasy	0.09	0.10	0.24	0.29	0.69	0.72	0.25	0.30	0.08	0.10	0.57	0.56	0.74	0.74	0.08	0.10
Inhalants	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.23	0.49	0.50	0.21	0.24	0.06	0.06	0.37	0.48	0.49	0.45	0.06	0.06
Methamphetamine	0.07	0.09	0.24	0.30	0.59	0.87	0.25	0.25	0.07	0.06	0.48	0.65	0.66	0.84	0.07	0.08
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.22	0.22	0.61	0.64	1.37	1.34	0.66	0.71	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.05	1.48	1.35	0.22	0.21
Pain Relievers	0.17	0.17	0.53	0.51	1.22	1.11	0.58	0.55	0.16	0.16	0.96	0.84	1.25	1.10	0.17	0.17
Stimulants	0.13	0.12	0.36	0.41	0.84	0.95	0.39	0.44	0.13	0.11	0.70	0.73	0.91	0.93	0.13	0.12
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.13	0.14	0.43	0.44	0.98	1.05	0.45	0.48	0.11	0.11	0.76	0.79	0.99	1.00	0.13	0.13
Tranquilizers	0.13	0.13	0.40	0.42	0.91	1.04	0.42	0.44	0.10	0.10	0.73	0.76	0.96	0.97	0.12	0.12
Sedatives	0.06	0.06	0.20	0.20	0.47	0.43	0.22	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.31	0.42	0.43	0.06	0.06
Benzodiazepines	0.12	0.13	0.39	0.41	0.91	1.02	0.40	0.43	0.10	0.10	0.71	0.74	0.94	0.93	0.11	0.12
Opioids	0.17	0.18	0.54	0.52	1.25	1.15	0.59	0.55	0.16	0.16	0.98	0.86	1.27	1.12	0.17	0.17
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.26	0.27	0.69	0.71	1.49	1.43	0.76	0.78	0.25	0.25	1.20	1.20	1.56	1.53	0.26	0.26
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.45	0.43	0.82	0.81	1.55	1.55	0.99	0.91	0.52	0.49	1.40	1.39	1.72	1.73	0.47	0.45
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.43	0.39	0.81	0.81	1.53	1.49	0.94	0.94	0.48	0.44	1.31	1.34	1.58	1.63	0.45	0.40
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.21	0.22	0.51	0.53	1.18	1.08	0.57	0.62	0.24	0.24	0.88	0.93	1.15	1.10	0.22	0.23
Cigarette Use	0.38	0.38	0.77	0.79	1.57	1.59	0.88	0.91	0.42	0.40	1.26	1.36	1.61	1.64	0.39	0.38
Daily Cigarette Use	0.29	0.31	0.67	0.68	1.47	1.49	0.73	0.74	0.30	0.32	1.15	1.21	1.52	1.53	0.30	0.32

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.45P Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 to 49, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.0133		0.0006		0.0489		0.0044		0.4231		0.0152		0.4185		0.0656	
Marijuana	0.0001		0.0000		0.0015		0.0035		0.0301		0.0002		0.0528		0.0029	
Cocaine	0.9539		0.0333		0.4742		0.0365		0.0948		0.3004		0.8534		0.5185	
Crack	0.7582		0.5756		0.3153		0.8179		0.8324		0.1104		0.1018		0.5004	
Heroin	0.5858		0.6881		0.9635		0.5264		0.6477		0.2687		0.3482		0.9671	
Hallucinogens	0.0016		0.0005		0.0237		0.0093		0.1956		0.0394		0.4816		0.0174	
LSD	0.0021		0.0014		0.0967		0.0045		0.1950		0.0187		0.1092		0.0388	
PCP	0.8826		0.6765		0.2447		0.2944		0.6838		0.4700		0.4004		0.3165	
Ecstasy	0.1298		0.1041		0.6799		0.0969		0.5315		0.7073		0.6283		0.0906	
Inhalants	0.3984		0.2418		0.3496		0.4546		0.9762		0.0994		0.9305		0.9599	
Methamphetamine	0.0164		0.0025		0.0008		0.3676		0.9813		0.0346		0.0694		0.1173	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.3635		0.3880		0.7708		0.4416		0.0269		0.5944		0.3055		0.3564	
Pain Relievers	0.1261		0.5682		0.4281		0.8214		0.0748		0.1482		0.2156		0.2099	
Stimulants	0.2798		0.3200		0.3857		0.5743		0.0079		0.9549		0.5235		0.1823	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.6031		0.3642		0.6044		0.5095		0.6743		0.7940		0.4353		0.6020	
Tranquilizers	0.5071		0.2691		0.4371		0.4663		0.6809		0.9527		0.4780		0.5461	
Sedatives	0.7394		0.8628		0.9435		0.7592		0.5226		0.5727		0.9177		0.6122	
Benzodiazepines	0.4914		0.2560		0.5652		0.3659		0.6935		0.7077		0.3308		0.4418	
Opioids	0.1131		0.4812		0.4549		0.6680		0.0831		0.1460		0.1968		0.1811	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.7571		0.1163		0.5508		0.1474		0.0546		0.9951		0.3143		0.6208	
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.4573		0.2611		0.1536		0.0338		0.1633		0.3489		0.4450		0.6718	
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.3945		0.1643		0.9188		0.0934		0.8032		0.6641		0.9077		0.3798	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.8291		0.2139		0.3390		0.0433		0.5442		0.5550		0.3772		0.9297	
Cigarette Use	0.7742		0.2397		0.4633		0.4049		0.2892		0.3593		0.6573		0.4434	
Daily Cigarette Use	0.9796		0.1599		0.3605		0.3189		0.3656		0.4250		0.7978		0.7727	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.46C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 50 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	411	470	236	250	108	143	208	203	356	424	136	172	107	144	407	461
Marijuana	350	426	181	205	75	113	164	173	313	388	111	138	79	118	339	423
Cocaine	126	106	71	50	41	25	57	43	103	95	41	16	39	15	120	106
Crack	83	68	55	42	32	25	45	34	64	53	29	15	26	15	77	66
Heroin	45	79	41	22	30	14	28	17	19	76	27	9	24	9	36	78
Hallucinogens	61	76	42	47	*	30	37	36	45	60	34	29	*	25	51	71
LSD	46	27	34	16	*	*	28	16	31	22	32	*	*	*	33	27
PCP	*	*	1	2	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	2	*	2	*	*
Ecstasy	23	21	1	11	*	*	1	11	23	18	*	*	*	*	23	21
Inhalants	34	63	32	30	21	10	24	28	10	56	21	23	9	*	26	59
Methamphetamine	65	83	42	65	32	48	28	44	50	51	28	57	27	46	59	60
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	229	262	144	158	75	99	123	120	185	202	85	111	71	87	221	231
Pain Relievers	193	220	122	129	59	88	107	91	160	170	67	101	53	77	188	187
Stimulants	66	45	35	26	25	12	24	23	56	37	21	12	21	12	62	43
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	145	172	93	114	57	52	75	102	109	126	62	71	55	43	132	151
Tranquilizers	125	161	82	112	44	50	70	100	94	112	52	70	43	41	115	137
Sedatives	94	66	63	25	46	14	44	21	67	61	46	13	42	13	83	64
Benzodiazepines	129	155	80	103	42	47	70	92	97	112	51	59	42	37	119	135
Opioids	197	229	128	131	65	89	110	92	161	180	72	101	58	78	191	198
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	264	298	168	172	90	107	141	133	217	238	101	117	86	93	252	271
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	704	773	342	354	125	129	318	325	1,019	1,060	182	192	127	148	1,062	1,118
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	521	523	208	234	89	94	185	212	550	555	122	138	89	102	566	578
Heavy Alcohol Use	268	297	116	109	60	48	103	98	257	289	80	66	59	47	266	302
Cigarette Use	474	470	229	238	119	137	195	196	459	442	128	165	104	141	489	478
Daily Cigarette Use	389	391	184	192	104	119	152	149	363	364	105	139	85	118	393	386

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.46D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 50 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.36	0.41	1.33	1.37	2.95	3.90	1.49	1.37	0.34	0.41	2.19	2.76	2.84	3.58	0.36	0.40
Marijuana	0.31	0.37	1.08	1.17	2.27	3.42	1.23	1.21	0.31	0.38	1.92	2.37	2.30	3.15	0.30	0.37
Cocaine	0.11	0.09	0.45	0.31	1.34	0.87	0.46	0.33	0.11	0.10	0.77	0.32	1.23	0.47	0.11	0.10
Crack	0.07	0.06	0.35	0.26	1.03	0.87	0.36	0.26	0.07	0.05	0.55	0.30	0.82	0.47	0.07	0.06
Heroin	0.04	0.07	0.26	0.14	0.99	0.49	0.22	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.52	0.18	0.77	0.28	0.03	0.07
Hallucinogens	0.05	0.07	0.27	0.29	*	1.06	0.29	0.27	0.05	0.06	0.64	0.57	*	0.75	0.05	0.07
LSD	0.04	0.02	0.22	0.10	*	*	0.22	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.60	*	*	*	0.03	0.03
PCP	*	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.08	0.01	*	*	*	*	0.04	*	0.07	*	*
Ecstasy	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.07	*	*	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	*	*	*	*	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.06	0.21	0.18	0.70	0.35	0.19	0.21	0.01	0.06	0.41	0.45	0.30	*	0.02	0.05
Methamphetamine	0.06	0.07	0.27	0.41	1.05	1.64	0.22	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.54	1.09	0.86	1.39	0.06	0.06
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.20	0.23	0.88	0.93	2.29	3.06	0.94	0.88	0.19	0.20	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.46	0.20	0.21
Pain Relievers	0.17	0.19	0.75	0.77	1.87	2.79	0.83	0.67	0.16	0.17	1.23	1.86	1.65	2.23	0.17	0.17
Stimulants	0.06	0.04	0.22	0.16	0.82	0.41	0.19	0.18	0.06	0.04	0.41	0.23	0.69	0.36	0.06	0.04
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.13	0.15	0.58	0.71	1.78	1.78	0.59	0.77	0.11	0.13	1.14	1.36	1.67	1.29	0.12	0.14
Tranquilizers	0.11	0.14	0.52	0.69	1.40	1.70	0.55	0.75	0.10	0.11	0.96	1.34	1.33	1.23	0.11	0.13
Sedatives	0.08	0.06	0.40	0.16	1.45	0.49	0.35	0.16	0.07	0.06	0.86	0.26	1.32	0.42	0.08	0.06
Benzodiazepines	0.11	0.14	0.51	0.64	1.36	1.62	0.55	0.69	0.10	0.11	0.94	1.14	1.30	1.13	0.11	0.13
Opioids	0.18	0.20	0.79	0.78	2.06	2.82	0.86	0.68	0.16	0.18	1.33	1.86	1.80	2.24	0.18	0.18
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.23	0.26	1.00	1.00	2.69	3.28	1.06	0.96	0.22	0.24	1.78	2.08	2.48	2.57	0.23	0.24
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.63	0.68	1.60	1.59	3.10	3.60	1.83	1.73	0.67	0.73	2.50	2.75	3.02	3.36	0.64	0.70
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.46	0.46	1.19	1.29	2.49	2.92	1.33	1.44	0.50	0.50	2.04	2.34	2.53	2.80	0.48	0.47
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.24	0.26	0.71	0.67	1.87	1.65	0.79	0.73	0.26	0.28	1.45	1.24	1.82	1.41	0.24	0.27
Cigarette Use	0.42	0.41	1.27	1.36	3.21	3.68	1.39	1.39	0.45	0.43	2.13	2.63	2.81	3.45	0.43	0.42
Daily Cigarette Use	0.35	0.34	1.07	1.13	2.98	3.40	1.14	1.09	0.36	0.36	1.85	2.35	2.45	3.10	0.35	0.34

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

⁵ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.46P Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 50 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	MDE ² (2017)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2017)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	No MDE ² (2017)	No MDE ² (2018)
PAST YEAR USE																
Illicit Drugs	0.9725		0.6782		0.0230		0.5292		0.7937		0.2713		0.3482		0.7415	
Marijuana	0.3948		0.3477		0.0342		0.9847		0.6650		0.2422		0.1014		0.5273	
Cocaine	0.1018		0.1438		0.2919		0.3154		0.2734		0.0718		0.0783		0.2421	
Crack	0.2725		0.3199		0.6215		0.4269		0.5001		0.2466		0.3572		0.4625	
Heroin	0.8190		0.2468		0.2323		0.7116		0.3406		0.2108		0.3251		0.5720	
Hallucinogens	0.4282		0.7981		*		0.6979		0.4433		0.7640		*		0.3512	
LSD	0.1777		0.2809		*		0.5050		0.4006		*		*		0.5196	
PCP	*		0.6042		*		*		*		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	0.8445		0.3615		*		0.3626		0.8883		*		*		0.8482	
Inhalants	0.0612		0.7409		0.4849		0.9442		0.0092		0.8225		*		0.0461	
Methamphetamine	0.5633		0.5860		0.6534		0.6525		0.8127		0.3586		0.6974		0.9268	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.5579		0.8579		0.1876		0.3287		0.5116		0.4312		0.9582		0.2762	
Pain Relievers	0.6653		0.8846		0.0764		0.3074		0.4978		0.0949		0.3088		0.2464	
Stimulants	0.0969		0.1631		0.3379		0.3304		0.2698		0.5833		0.5045		0.1025	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.6067		0.7100		0.5894		0.9899		0.6710		0.6164		0.0515		0.5973	
Tranquilizers	1.0000		0.7612		0.8280		0.7627		0.7381		0.8004		0.2861		0.7690	
Sedatives	0.0113		0.0001		0.0035		0.0109		0.6996		0.0017		0.0043		0.1653	
Benzodiazepines	0.8518		0.8705		0.9699		0.8878		0.8765		0.7096		0.1629		0.7924	
Opioids	0.6522		0.9239		0.1441		0.2799		0.5908		0.1923		0.4875		0.2962	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.3217		0.5240		0.2993		0.1922		0.3905		0.9270		0.4019		0.2203	
PAST MONTH USE																
Alcohol	0.5689		0.4391		0.7046		0.2890		0.7596		0.7852		0.5896		0.5115	
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	0.5749		0.8941		0.3905		0.8208		0.5874		0.4242		0.7117		0.7394	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.9029		0.1940		0.7726		0.2093		0.6827		0.4826		0.4830		0.9828	
Cigarette Use	0.3171		0.8178		0.0818		0.5651		0.2005		0.1001		0.1341		0.1654	
Daily Cigarette Use	0.7385		0.9420		0.0813		0.2986		0.7128		0.2237		0.3999		0.5567	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

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