Table 8.2A   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	46,632	47,635	8,849	8,944	37,783	38,691	22,256	22,721	15,527	15,969
GENDER										
Male	18,065	18,308	3,409	3,526	14,656	14,782	8,904	9,037	5,752	5,745
Female	28,567	29,327	5,439	5,419	23,127	23,908	13,352	13,684	9,775	10,224
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,603	40,785	7,187	7,318	33,417	33,466	19,086	19,116	14,331	14,350
White	32,183	32,210	5,302	5,464	26,881	26,746	14,930	15,033	11,951	11,714
Black or African American	4,782	4,802	986	967	3,796	3,835	2,327	2,156	1,469	1,679
AIAN	246	333	50	50	196	282	125	160	70	*
NHOPI	193	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2,000	2,081	521	537	1,480	1,544	1,110	1,196	369	348
Two or More Races	1,198	1,160	305	278	893	882	481	433	412	449
Hispanic or Latino	6,028[a]	6,850	1,662	1,626	4,366[a]	5,224	3,170[a]	3,605	1,196	1,619
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	20,878	21,805	3,474	3,634	17,404	18,171	13,010	13,365	4,394	4,806
Part-Time	7,115	7,101	2,510	2,559	4,605	4,542	2,956	2,893	1,650	1,648
Unemployed	2,825	2,756	896	864	1,929	1,892	1,394	1,366	535	526
Other[1]	15,813	15,972	1,969	1,887	13,844	14,085	4,896	5,096	8,948	8,989

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.2B   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	18.9	19.1	25.8	26.3	17.8	18.0	22.2	22.5	13.8	14.0
GENDER										
Male	15.1	15.2	19.8	20.6	14.4	14.3	18.0	18.1	10.9	10.8
Female	22.3	22.8	31.9	32.0	20.9	21.4	26.2	26.8	16.3	16.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6	19.6	26.9	27.7	18.5	18.4	23.8	23.7	14.3	14.2
White	20.4	20.4	28.6	29.9	19.3	19.2	25.9	26.1	14.7	14.3
Black or African American	16.2	16.2	20.4	20.4	15.4	15.4	18.3	16.8	12.3	14.0
AIAN	18.9	22.1	23.2	22.6	18.1	22.0	21.4	26.1	14.2	*
NHOPI	19.4	21.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.5	14.7	24.3	23.7	12.7	13.0	15.4	16.0	8.2	7.8
Two or More Races	28.6	26.8	35.1	37.0	26.9	24.6	31.6	29.2	22.9	21.4
Hispanic or Latino	15.2[a]	16.9	21.9	21.3	13.6[a]	15.9	15.7	17.6	10.0	13.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	17.0	17.6	24.1	25.0	16.0	16.7	19.3	19.6	10.6	11.7
Part-Time	22.1	22.0	29.1	29.5	19.6	19.3	26.8	26.6	13.2	13.0
Unemployed	26.6	27.6	25.7	27.9	27.0	27.4	29.4	29.2	22.4	23.7
Other[1]	19.4	19.3	25.3	24.5	18.8	18.7	28.5	29.4	15.9	15.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.5A Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	11,190	11,373	2,566	2,619	8,625	8,755	5,580	5,907	3,044	2,848
GENDER										
Male	3,883	4,025	906	917	2,977	3,108	1,870[a]	2,216	1,107	892
Female	7,307	7,348	1,659	1,701	5,648	5,647	3,710	3,691	1,938	1,956
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,935	9,902	2,135	2,133	7,800	7,770	4,925	5,102	2,875	2,667
White	8,127	8,076	1,621	1,661	6,505	6,415	3,975	4,155	2,530	2,260
Black or African American	1,023	1,077	221	213	802	864	592	572	210	292
AIAN	66	97	13	14	53	83	42	52	12	*
NHOPI	48	43	*	*	40	38	31	*	*	*
Asian	333	303	158	132	175	171	154	166	21	5
Two or More Races	338	307	114	109	224	198	130	132	94	67
Hispanic or Latino	1,255	1,471	430	486	825	985	655	804	170	181
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	4,506	4,818	988	1,104	3,518	3,713	2,788	2,878	730	835
Part-Time	1,800	1,866	737	735	1,063	1,131	820	885	242	247
Unemployed	801	789	263	287	538	502	381	406	157	96
Other[1]	4,083	3,900	577	493	3,506	3,408	1,591	1,738	1,915	1,670

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.5B   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	4.5	4.6	7.5	7.7	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.9	2.7	2.5
GENDER										
Male	3.3	3.4	5.3	5.4	2.9	3.0	3.8[a]	4.4	2.1	1.7
Female	5.7	5.7	9.7	10.0	5.1	5.1	7.3	7.2	3.2	3.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.8	4.8	8.0	8.1	4.3	4.3	6.1	6.3	2.9	2.6
White	5.2	5.1	8.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	6.9	7.2	3.1	2.8
Black or African American	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.7	4.4	1.8	2.4
AIAN	5.1	6.4	6.1	6.3	4.9	6.5	7.1	8.5	2.3	*
NHOPI	4.8	4.5	*	*	4.5	4.9	7.0	*	*	*
Asian	2.4	2.1	7.4	5.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.1
Two or More Races	8.1	7.1	13.1	14.5	6.8	5.5	8.6	8.9	5.2	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.2	3.6	5.7	6.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	1.4	1.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3.7	3.9	6.9	7.6	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	1.8	2.0
Part-Time	5.6	5.8	8.5	8.5	4.5	4.8	7.4	8.1	1.9	1.9
Unemployed	7.5	7.9	7.5	9.3	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	6.5	4.3
Other[1]	5.0	4.7	7.4	6.4	4.8	4.5	9.3	10.0	3.4	2.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.9A   Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	8,526	9,187	2,376	2,447	6,150	6,740	4,369[a]	5,020	1,782	1,720
GENDER										
Male	4,579	4,836	1,149	1,152	3,431	3,683	2,356[a]	2,774	1,075	909
Female	3,947	4,351	1,227	1,295	2,720	3,057	2,013	2,246	707	810
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,419	7,845	1,867	2,026	5,552	5,819	3,868	4,276	1,685	1,543
White	5,943	6,123	1,399	1,530	4,544	4,593	3,172	3,339	1,372	1,253
Black or African American	905	1,067	269	249	636	818	437	564	198	255
AIAN	76	79	17	26	59	53	36	48	*	*
NHOPI	26	45	*	*	19	*	19	*	*	*
Asian	235	304	80	128	156	177	132	177	24	*
Two or More Races	234	226	95	89	139	137	72	107	67	30
Hispanic or Latino	1,107	1,342	509	421	598[a]	921	501[a]	744	97	177
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	4,241[a]	4,820	947	1,058	3,294	3,762	2,646[a]	3,113	648	649
Part-Time	1,257	1,404	661	699	596	706	485	579	110	126
Unemployed	865	838	305	271	560	567	460	466	100	101
Other[1]	2,163	2,124	462	419	1,701	1,705	777	862	923	844

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.9B   Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	3.4	3.7	6.9	7.2	2.9	3.1	4.4[a]	5.0	1.6	1.5
GENDER										
Male	3.8	4.0	6.7	6.7	3.4	3.6	4.8[a]	5.6	2.0	1.7
Female	3.1	3.4	7.2	7.6	2.5	2.7	4.0	4.4	1.2	1.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.8	7.0	7.7	3.1	3.2	4.8	5.3	1.7	1.5
White	3.8	3.9	7.5	8.4	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
Black or African American	3.1	3.6	5.6	5.3	2.6	3.3	3.4	4.4	1.7	2.1
AIAN	5.9	5.3	8.1	12.0	5.5	4.1	6.1	7.8	*	*
NHOPI	2.6	4.7	*	*	2.2	*	4.2	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	2.1	3.7	5.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	0.5	*
Two or More Races	5.6	5.2	10.9	11.9	4.2	3.8	4.7	7.2	3.7	1.4
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.3	6.7	5.5	1.9[a]	2.8	2.5[a]	3.6	0.8	1.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3.4[a]	3.9	6.6	7.3	3.0	3.4	3.9[a]	4.6	1.6	1.6
Part-Time	3.9	4.4	7.7	8.0	2.5	3.0	4.4	5.3	0.9	1.0
Unemployed	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.7	7.8	8.2	9.7	10.0	4.2	4.6
Other[1]	2.7	2.6	5.9	5.4	2.3	2.3	4.5	5.0	1.6	1.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.11A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	3,092	3,166	947	879	2,145	2,287	1,584	1,726	562	560
GENDER										
Male	1,432	1,376	420	353	1,011	1,022	720	813	291	209
Female	1,660	1,790	527	526	1,134	1,265	863	914	271	351
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,726	2,815	764	762	1,962	2,053	1,442	1,498	520	555
White	2,226	2,201	595	606	1,631	1,596	1,209	1,128	422	468
Black or African American	250	376	71	64	179[a]	312	129[a]	236	50	76
AIAN	24	37	6	10	17	27	15	27	*	*
NHOPI	20	*	*	*	16	*	16	*	*	*
Asian	106	71	46	37	60	35	44	35	*	*
Two or More Races	101	109	42	46	59	63	29	53	*	11
Hispanic or Latino	366	351	183	117	183	234	142	228	41	6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1,380	1,465	359	392	1,021	1,073	849	847	172	226
Part-Time	483	504	278	213	205	291	186	248	20	43
Unemployed	364	347	127	123	237	224	184	178	53	46
Other[1]	865	849	183	151	682	698	364	453	318	245

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.11B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5
GENDER										
Male	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.4
Female	1.3	1.4	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.5
White	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.6
Black or African American	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.7[a]	1.3	1.0[a]	1.8	0.4	0.6
AIAN	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	4.4	*	*
NHOPI	2.0	*	*	*	1.8	*	3.5	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	*	*
Two or More Races	2.4	2.5	4.8	6.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.6	*	0.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6
Part-Time	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.2	2.1
Other[1]	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.6	0.6	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.13A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	5,434[a]	6,021	1,429	1,568	4,005	4,453	2,785[a]	3,294	1,220	1,159
GENDER										
Male	3,148	3,460	728	799	2,419	2,661	1,635[a]	1,961	784	700
Female	2,286	2,561	701	769	1,586	1,792	1,150	1,333	436	459
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,693	5,030	1,103[a]	1,264	3,590	3,766	2,426	2,778	1,164	988
White	3,717	3,922	804	924	2,913	2,997	1,963	2,212	950	785
Black or African American	655	691	198	185	456	506	308	328	148	178
AIAN	53	42	11	17	42	25	21	20	*	*
NHOPI	6	*	*	*	3	*	3	*	*	*
Asian	130[a]	233	34[a]	91	96	142	88	142	8	*
Two or More Races	133	117	53	44	80	74	43	55	37	19
Hispanic or Latino	741[a]	991	326	304	415[a]	687	359	516	56	171
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	2,861[a]	3,355	588	666	2,273	2,688	1,797[a]	2,266	476	422
Part-Time	774	901	383	486	390	415	300	331	91	83
Unemployed	501	491	178	147	323	343	276	289	47	55
Other[1]	1,298	1,275	279	268	1,019	1,007	413	408	606	599

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.13B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2017)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 50+ (2017)	Aged 50+ (2018)
TOTAL	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.6	1.9	2.1	2.8[a]	3.3	1.1	1.0
GENDER										
Male	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.5	1.3
Female	1.8	2.0	4.1	4.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.4	4.1[a]	4.8	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.5	1.2	1.0
White	2.4	2.5	4.3	5.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.8	1.2	1.0
Black or African American	2.2	2.3	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.5
AIAN	4.1	2.8	5.2	7.7	3.9	2.0	3.5	3.3	*	*
NHOPI	0.6	*	*	*	0.4	*	0.7	*	*	*
Asian	0.9[a]	1.6	1.6[a]	4.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.2	*
Two or More Races	3.2	2.7	6.1	5.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.7	2.0	0.9
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	2.4	4.3	4.0	1.3[a]	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.5	1.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	2.3[a]	2.7	4.1	4.6	2.1	2.5	2.7[a]	3.3	1.2	1.0
Part-Time	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.0	0.7	0.7
Unemployed	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.2	2.0	2.5
Other[1]	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.