

Table 8.19A Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	2,357	2,366	1,556	1,580	850	824	706	756	801	786
AGE GROUP										
18-25	509	545	375	415	220	247	155	167	135	130
26 or Older	1,847	1,822	1,181	1,166	630	577	551	588	666	656
26-49	933	1,021	723	753	461	374	262	378	210	268
50 or Older	914	801	458	413	169	203	289	210	456	388
GENDER										
Male	1,031	1,042	602	728	288	357	314	371	429	315
Female	1,326	1,324	954	853	562	467	392	385	372	472
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,055	1,897	1,382	1,252	753	671	628	581	674	645
White	1,510	1,306	1,043	944	618	528	425	416	467	362
Black or African American	386	449	242	226	84	102	159	125	144	223
AIAN	12	27	*	11	*	*	*	*	4	16
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96	58	49	24	*	*	17	9	47	34
Two or More Races	52	56	39	47	17	24	22	23	13	10
Hispanic or Latino	301	469	174 ^a	328	97	153	77 ^a	175	127	141
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	958	855	624	530	398	291	226	239	334	325
Medicaid/CHIP	972	1,008	635	714	336	380	300	333	336	294
Other ³	750	831	400	440	201	209	199	231	350	391
No Coverage	256	251	211	221	63	121	148	101	44	30
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	654	571	448	419	275	217	173	203	207	152
Part-Time	233	285	186	212	127	133	58	79	48	73
Unemployed	256	205	177	133	62	72	115	61	79	71
Other ⁴	1,213	1,306	746	816	387	402	359	413	468	490

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 8.19B Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.3	7.6	7.3	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.4
AGE GROUP										
18-25	1.5	1.6	4.2	4.6	8.6	9.4	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.5
26 or Older	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.0	7.3	6.6	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.4
26-49	0.9	1.0	3.3	3.3	8.3	6.3	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.3
50 or Older	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.6	5.6	7.1	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.4
GENDER										
Male	0.9	0.9	3.3	4.0	7.4	8.9	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.3
Female	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.9	7.7	6.4	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0	0.9	3.4	3.1	7.6	6.8	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.4
White	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.9	7.6	6.5	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.3
Black or African American	1.3	1.5	5.1	4.7	8.2	9.4	4.3	3.4	0.6	0.9
AIAN	0.9	1.8	*	3.2	*	*	*	*	0.4	1.4
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.2	*	*	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Two or More Races	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.1	5.2	8.0	2.5	2.7	0.4	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	1.2	2.9	4.8	7.7	10.4	1.6	3.3	0.4	0.4
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.9	6.9	4.9	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2
Medicaid/CHIP	2.7	2.8	6.3	6.9	11.3	12.8	4.2	4.5	1.3	1.1
Other ³	1.1	1.2	3.7	3.9	8.0	8.9	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.7
No Coverage	1.1	1.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	7.9	4.2	2.6	0.2	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.9	6.1	4.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.1
Part-Time	0.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	7.1	7.2	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	2.4	2.1	6.3	4.9	7.7	9.1	5.7	3.1	1.0	1.0
Other ⁴	1.5	1.6	4.7	5.1	9.5	10.3	3.1	3.4	0.7	0.7

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8.20A Received Outpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	18,517	19,461	11,906	12,377	5,033	4,970	6,873	7,407	6,611	7,084
AGE GROUP										
18-25	3,052	3,131	2,195	2,174	1,001	976	1,194	1,199	856	956
26 or Older	15,466	16,330	9,711	10,203	4,032	3,994	5,679	6,208	5,755	6,128
26-49	8,456	8,805	5,948	6,033	2,584	2,496	3,364	3,537	2,509	2,771
50 or Older	7,009	7,526	3,763	4,169	1,448	1,498	2,315	2,671	3,246	3,356
GENDER										
Male	6,357	6,442	3,780	3,911	1,475	1,613	2,305	2,299	2,577	2,530
Female	12,160	13,019	8,126	8,466	3,558	3,357	4,568	5,108	4,034	4,554
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,790	17,587	10,654	11,070	4,555	4,420	6,098	6,650	6,137	6,517
White	14,028	15,105	8,963	9,495	3,791	3,677	5,172 ^a	5,817	5,066	5,611
Black or African American	1,637 ^a	1,307	1,022	812	417	445	605 ^a	366	615	495
AIAN	100	109	*	*	*	*	*	*	33	48
NHOPI	27	59	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	*
Asian	572	575	309	364	*	*	160	269	263	211
Two or More Races	426	432	270	280	*	*	119	129	156	152
Hispanic or Latino	1,727	1,874	1,252	1,307	478	550	774	757	474	567
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	11,766 ^a	13,034	6,880 ^a	7,751	2,627	2,690	4,253 ^a	5,060	4,886	5,283
Medicaid/CHIP	4,217	3,767	3,165	2,924	1,554	1,397	1,611	1,527	1,052	843
Other ³	4,712	5,105	2,998	2,943	1,277	1,213	1,721	1,730	1,713 ^a	2,162
No Coverage	931	973	754	746	354	415	400	332	177	226
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	7,780 ^a	8,678	4,589 ^a	5,241	1,722	1,844	2,867 ^a	3,397	3,191	3,436
Part-Time	3,379	3,269	2,233	2,088	945	912	1,288	1,176	1,146	1,180
Unemployed	906	768	670	586	306	296	364	291	235	182
Other ⁴	6,453	6,747	4,413	4,461	2,060	1,918	2,353	2,542	2,039	2,286

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TOTAL	7.5	7.9	25.7	26.1	45.3	43.9	19.5	20.5	3.3	3.5
AGE GROUP										
18-25	9.0	9.3	24.9	24.5	39.3	37.5	19.1	19.1	3.4	3.8
26 or Older	7.3	7.6	25.8	26.5	47.1	45.8	19.6	20.8	3.3	3.5
26-49	8.5	8.8	26.9	26.7	46.7	42.5	20.3	21.1	3.2	3.6
50 or Older	6.3	6.6	24.4	26.2	47.8	52.7	18.7	20.4	3.4	3.4
GENDER										
Male	5.4	5.4	21.0	21.5	38.3	40.2	16.3	16.2	2.6	2.5
Female	9.6	10.2	28.6	29.0	49.0	46.0	21.6	23.3	4.1	4.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.1	8.5	26.4	27.3	46.1	44.9	20.0	21.6	3.7	3.9
White	8.9 ^a	9.6	28.0	29.6	47.0	45.8	21.6 ^a	24.2	4.1	4.5
Black or African American	5.6 ^a	4.5	21.6 ^a	16.9	40.9	41.4	16.3 ^a	9.9	2.5	2.0
AIAN	7.8	7.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.2	4.2
NHOPI	2.8	6.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	*
Asian	4.2	4.1	15.5	17.6	*	*	9.6	15.2	2.2	1.7
Two or More Races	10.2	10.1	22.8	24.4	*	*	14.0	15.2	5.3	4.9
Hispanic or Latino	4.4	4.7	20.9	19.2	38.7	37.4	16.3	14.1	1.4	1.7
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	7.1 ^a	7.9	24.7 ^a	27.5	45.4	45.2	19.3 ^a	22.8	3.6	3.9
Medicaid/CHIP	11.8 ^a	10.3	31.7	28.3	53.0	47.2	22.8	20.7	4.1	3.2
Other ³	7.0	7.5	27.8	26.5	50.9	52.2	20.8	19.7	3.0 ^a	3.8
No Coverage	4.0	4.0	15.5	14.0	26.0	27.5	11.4	8.7	1.0	1.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	6.4 ^a	7.0	22.0	24.1	38.4	38.4	17.5 ^a	20.0	3.1	3.4
Part-Time	10.5	10.2	31.5	29.6	52.9	49.2	24.3	22.6	4.6	4.7
Unemployed	8.6	7.8	23.9	21.4	38.4	37.7	18.2	14.8	3.1	2.5
Other ⁴	8.0	8.2	28.2	28.1	50.9	49.5	20.2	21.2	3.1	3.4

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Table 8.21A Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2017)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	29,757	30,115	16,603	17,219	6,589	6,420	10,014	10,799	13,154	12,896
AGE GROUP										
18-25	3,780	3,769	2,569	2,547	1,171	1,101	1,398	1,446	1,211	1,222
26 or Older	25,977	26,346	14,034	14,672	5,418	5,319	8,616	9,353	11,943	11,674
26-49	12,736	12,990	8,019	8,294	3,266	3,395	4,753	4,899	4,717	4,696
50 or Older	13,241	13,356	6,015	6,378	2,152	1,924	3,863	4,455	7,226	6,978
GENDER										
Male	9,812	9,566	5,061	5,185	1,971	1,948	3,090	3,237	4,751	4,381
Female	19,945	20,549	11,542	12,035	4,618	4,473	6,924	7,562	8,403	8,515
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,154	27,384	15,082	15,429	5,987	5,722	9,095	9,706	12,072	11,956
White	24,106	24,253	13,246	13,461	5,199	4,859	8,048	8,602	10,860	10,791
Black or African American	1,820	1,885	1,100	1,158	455	525	645	633	720	727
AIAN	126	174	*	*	*	*	*	*	37	60
NHOPI	37	57	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	6
Asian	428	507	235	345	*	*	145	240	193	162
Two or More Races	637	509	378	298	*	*	194	150	259	210
Hispanic or Latino	2,603	2,731	1,521	1,791	602	698	919	1,093	1,082	940
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	19,277	19,988	9,776	10,480	3,431	3,438	6,344	7,042	9,502	9,508
Medicaid/CHIP	6,377 ^a	5,684	4,290	4,094	1,968	1,814	2,323	2,280	2,087 ^a	1,590
Other ³	8,577	8,679	4,663	4,362	1,911	1,624	2,752	2,739	3,914	4,316
No Coverage	1,525	1,582	1,028	1,195	480	604	548	591	497	387
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	12,495	13,123	6,579	7,217	2,327	2,450	4,252	4,768	5,916	5,905
Part-Time	4,613	4,518	2,535	2,614	1,030	995	1,505	1,620	2,077	1,904
Unemployed	1,313	1,196	872	900	378	422	495	478	441	295
Other ⁴	11,336	11,279	6,616	6,488	2,854	2,554	3,762	3,934	4,720	4,791

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TOTAL	12.1	12.2	35.7	36.2	58.9	56.5	28.3	29.9	6.6	6.4
AGE GROUP										
18-25	11.1	11.1	29.1	28.6	45.7	42.1	22.3	22.9	4.8	4.9
26 or Older	12.3	12.3	37.2	38.0	62.8	60.8	29.6	31.3	6.9	6.7
26-49	12.7	12.9	36.1	36.6	58.5	57.6	28.5	29.2	6.1	6.0
50 or Older	11.8	11.8	38.8	40.0	70.7	67.5	31.0	34.0	7.5	7.2
GENDER										
Male	8.3	8.0	28.1	28.4	50.8	48.5	21.8	22.8	4.7	4.3
Female	15.7	16.0	40.5	41.1	63.2	60.9	32.6	34.4	8.5	8.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.1	13.2	37.2	37.9	60.3	57.9	29.7	31.5	7.3	7.2
White	15.3	15.4	41.2	41.8	64.0	60.2	33.5	35.7	8.7	8.6
Black or African American	6.2	6.4	23.2	24.2	44.5	48.8	17.3	17.1	2.9	3.0
AIAN	9.8	11.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.5	5.1
NHOPI	3.8	6.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	0.8
Asian	3.1	3.6	11.7	16.6	*	*	8.7	13.5	1.6	1.3
Two or More Races	15.3	11.8	31.6	25.9	*	*	22.5	17.7	8.7	6.7
Hispanic or Latino	6.6	6.8	25.3	26.2	48.1	47.4	19.3	20.4	3.2	2.8
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	11.7	12.1	35.0	37.2	59.0	57.5	28.7 ^a	31.7	6.9	7.0
Medicaid/CHIP	17.8 ^a	15.6	42.7	39.4	66.1	61.1	32.9	30.7	8.1 ^a	6.1
Other ³	12.7	12.8	43.0	39.3	75.5	69.6	33.1	31.2	6.9	7.6
No Coverage	6.6	6.5	21.0	22.3	35.0	39.7	15.5	15.4	2.7	2.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	10.2	10.6	31.5	33.1	51.7	50.9	26.0	28.1	5.8	5.8
Part-Time	14.4	14.1	35.7	36.9	57.3	53.4	28.4	31.0	8.3	7.6
Unemployed	12.4	12.1	31.0	32.8	47.1	53.5	24.5	24.4	5.7	4.1
Other ⁴	14.0	13.7	41.9	40.8	69.9	65.6	32.2	32.8	7.2	7.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.