

**Table 8.17C Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2017)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	608	591	442	470	264	258	339	373	474	427
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	133	120	130	104	76	64	95	78	78	79
26 or Older	574	572	412	446	254	244	318	360	464	420
26-49	301	291	247	274	155	156	191	208	212	196
50 or Older	468	481	320	340	194	189	251	287	396	376
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	337	341	247	252	154	147	191	204	270	247
Female	468	453	346	374	199	207	282	301	363	340
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	571	560	416	448	246	242	323	350	451	412
White	589	589	384	404	235	220	298	323	430	380
Black or African American	148	168	109	123	59	78	86	91	99	106
AIAN	27	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	26
NHOPI	21	32	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	4
Asian	101	106	59	77	*	*	48	67	77	71
Two or More Races	81	80	50	48	*	*	35	32	63	63
Hispanic or Latino	192	183	142	151	80	86	115	125	142	112
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	394	419	237	290	143	151	194	234	297	275
Part-Time	229	221	151	159	87	84	121	132	173	152
Unemployed	129	106	85	88	52	61	67	63	90	52
Other <sup>2</sup>	419	410	299	287	183	171	225	231	284	280

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health services for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.17D Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2017)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.24	0.71	0.68	1.27	1.24	0.77	0.79	0.23	0.20
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	0.39	0.36	0.98	0.87	1.94	1.72	1.09	0.98	0.28	0.30
26 or Older	0.27	0.27	0.85	0.82	1.51	1.49	0.91	0.94	0.25	0.23
26-49	0.30	0.29	0.88	0.82	1.60	1.55	0.96	0.95	0.25	0.24
50 or Older	0.42	0.42	1.63	1.61	3.08	3.30	1.67	1.75	0.39	0.37
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.28	0.29	1.12	1.07	2.24	2.27	1.18	1.22	0.26	0.24
Female	0.37	0.35	0.89	0.88	1.45	1.47	1.01	1.02	0.34	0.33
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.27	0.77	0.75	1.30	1.33	0.85	0.86	0.26	0.23
White	0.32	0.33	0.84	0.82	1.41	1.50	0.95	0.97	0.31	0.29
Black or African American	0.48	0.53	1.95	1.97	4.11	4.03	2.05	2.10	0.39	0.42
AIAN	2.12	2.45	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.83	2.13
NHOPI	2.28	3.46	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.58	0.57
Asian	0.72	0.71	2.95	2.97	*	*	2.77	3.22	0.64	0.57
Two or More Races	1.83	1.70	3.79	3.89	*	*	4.01	3.86	2.02	1.84
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.45	1.87	1.76	4.09	3.45	2.05	1.91	0.41	0.33
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.30	0.30	0.95	0.95	2.00	1.83	1.00	1.10	0.28	0.26
Part-Time	0.64	0.62	1.65	1.58	2.60	2.78	1.86	1.87	0.64	0.58
Unemployed	1.12	0.98	2.44	2.58	4.44	4.09	2.82	2.80	1.11	0.70
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.46	0.46	1.36	1.37	2.12	2.32	1.48	1.53	0.41	0.41

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health services for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.17P Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2017)	Total (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2017)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2017)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5833		0.5049		0.1399		0.1132		0.8419	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	0.5977		0.4039		0.1551		0.9146		0.1841	
26 or Older	0.6484		0.3730		0.2713		0.0981		0.6643	
26-49	0.3924		0.5853		0.2621		0.3000		0.8035	
50 or Older	0.9726		0.4815		0.7885		0.1953		0.5178	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.3538		0.9309		0.6698		0.8323		0.1620	
Female	0.1559		0.4624		0.1312		0.0778		0.3821	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6302		0.3893		0.1359		0.0675		0.9560	
White	0.5212		0.3596		0.0933		0.0442		0.8635	
Black or African American	0.9078		0.9796		0.7421		0.7707		0.9470	
AIAN	0.7863		*		*		*		0.7072	
NHOPI	0.2002		*		*		*		0.8541	
Asian	0.7456		0.2834		*		0.1217		0.5735	
Two or More Races	0.1154		0.2194		*		0.2318		0.4158	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6182		0.8963		0.9734		0.9508		0.5831	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.1316		0.0873		0.7576		0.0410		0.9794	
Part-Time	0.4227		0.8071		0.1426		0.7618		0.3863	
Unemployed	0.5137		0.8810		0.3273		0.4239		0.2364	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.9891		0.7338		0.1784		0.5710		0.6931	

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NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health services for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

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