

**Table 8.15A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER AGE GROUP</b>	46,632	47,635	1,350	1,274	45,240	46,308	11,190	11,373	483	492	10,703	10,873
18-49	31,105	31,666	1,117	1,084	29,952	30,529	8,146	8,525	369	406	7,772	8,110
18-25	8,849	8,944	286	257	8,553	8,666	2,566	2,619	87	112	2,475	2,504
26-34	9,848 <sup>a</sup>	10,613	451	383	9,389 <sup>a</sup>	10,225	2,455 <sup>a</sup>	2,921	160	108	2,295 <sup>a</sup>	2,811
35-49	12,409	12,108	380	443	12,010	11,637	3,125	2,986	123	186	3,003	2,794
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	18,065	18,308	749	707	17,309	17,557	3,883	4,025	251	255	3,632	3,763
Male 18-49	12,313	12,563	622	623	11,684	11,896	2,777 <sup>a</sup>	3,133	199	208	2,577	2,918
Female 18 or Older	28,567	29,327	601	567	27,931	28,751	7,307	7,348	233	237	7,071	7,110
Female 18-49	18,792	19,103	495	461	18,269	18,632	5,369	5,393	170	198	5,196	5,192

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.15B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER AGE GROUP</b>	18.9	19.1	36.2	34.0	18.6	19.0	4.5	4.6	13.0	13.1	4.4	4.5
18-49	23.1	23.5	36.2	36.2	22.8	23.2	6.1	6.3	11.9	13.5	5.9	6.2
18-25	25.8	26.3	30.4	28.3	25.7	26.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	12.3	7.4	7.6
26-34	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.5	42.3	37.9	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.4	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	15.0	10.7	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.2
35-49	20.4	19.9	35.1	41.1	20.2	19.5	5.1	4.9	11.3	17.3	5.0	4.7
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	15.1	15.2	29.6	27.3	14.9	15.0	3.3	3.4	9.9	9.8	3.1	3.2
Male 18-49	18.5	18.8	30.0	30.4	18.1	18.5	4.2	4.7	9.6	10.1	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.5
Female 18 or Older	22.3	22.8	50.3	49.2	22.1	22.6	5.7	5.7	19.5	20.5	5.6	5.6
Female 18-49	27.7	28.1	48.8	48.7	27.4	27.9	7.9	7.9	16.8	21.0	7.8	7.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.16A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	46,632	47,635	541	537	46,047	47,069	11,190	11,373	178	226	11,008	11,148
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	31,105	31,666	432	432	30,635	31,205	8,146	8,525	115	146	8,027	8,379
18-25	8,849	8,944	87	64	8,753	8,870	2,566	2,619	17	*	2,545	2,589
26-34	9,848 <sup>a</sup>	10,613	*	*	9,667 <sup>a</sup>	10,465	2,455 <sup>a</sup>	2,921	*	*	2,404 <sup>a</sup>	2,888
35-49	12,409	12,108	*	220	12,215	11,870	3,125	2,986	*	83	3,078	2,902
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	18,065	18,308	363	345	17,691	17,942	3,883	4,025	115	133	3,767	3,892
Male 18-49	12,313	12,563	261	269	12,042	12,272	2,777 <sup>a</sup>	3,133	58	83	2,718	3,050
Female 18 or Older	28,567	29,327	*	*	28,356	29,127	7,307	7,348	*	*	7,241	7,255
Female 18-49	18,792	19,103	*	*	18,593	18,933	5,369	5,393	*	*	5,309	5,330

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.16B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	18.9	19.1	41.8	35.1	18.8	19.1	4.5	4.6	13.7	14.8	4.5	4.5
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	23.1	23.5	40.8	37.0	23.0	23.4	6.1	6.3	10.8	12.5	6.0	6.3
18-25	25.8	26.3	30.0	25.3	25.8	26.3	7.5	7.7	5.7	*	7.5	7.7
26-34	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.5	*	*	24.7 <sup>a</sup>	26.5	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	*	*	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.3
35-49	20.4	19.9	*	40.4	20.3	19.7	5.1	4.9	*	15.3	5.1	4.8
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	15.1	15.2	37.0	29.7	15.0	15.1	3.3	3.4	11.7	11.5	3.2	3.3
Male 18-49	18.5	18.8	34.7	30.7	18.3	18.7	4.2	4.7	7.7	9.5	4.1	4.6
Female 18 or Older	22.3	22.8	*	*	22.3	22.7	5.7	5.7	*	*	5.7	5.7
Female 18-49	27.7	28.1	*	*	27.6	28.0	7.9	7.9	*	*	7.9	7.9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.