

Table 7.45A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,737	7,381 ^a	7,545	8,094
Marijuana	4,294	4,198	4,469	4,090	4,184	3,941 ^a	4,228	4,322	4,505	4,165	4,304	4,206	4,176	4,007	3,992	4,057	4,421
Cocaine	1,488 ^a	1,515 ^a	1,571 ^a	1,549 ^a	1,665 ^a	1,604 ^a	1,412 ^a	1,108	1,012	821	1,119	855	913	896	867	966	977
Heroin	214 ^a	189 ^a	270 ^a	227 ^a	324	214 ^a	283 ^a	369	361	426	467	517	586	591	626	652	526
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	267	343	316	273
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	121	110	98	129
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	872	684 ^a	964	1,051
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,742	2,541	2,530	2,552
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,038	1,753	1,678	1,694
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	426	540	572	561
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	789	737	823	751
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	688	618	739	673
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	154	205	198	113
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,375	2,144	2,110	2,028
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,494	4,056	4,308	4,408
ALCOHOL	18,100 ^a	17,805 ^a	18,654 ^a	18,658 ^a	18,852 ^a	18,687 ^a	18,478 ^a	18,763 ^a	17,967 ^a	16,672 ^a	17,714 ^a	17,298 ^a	16,994 ^a	15,736	15,057	14,504	14,818
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,663	2,326	2,349	2,654
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20,810	20,112	19,700	20,258
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,074	5,055	5,196	5,440
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,073 ^a	12,731	12,156	12,165

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.45B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
Marijuana	1.8 ^a	1.8	1.9 ^a	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Cocaine	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 ^a	0.7	0.6	0.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
ALCOHOL	7.7 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.4 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.1 ^a	6.5 ^a	6.8 ^a	6.6 ^a	6.4 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.6	5.3	5.4
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.4
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.9 ^a	4.7	4.5	4.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.46A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	855 ^a	789	741	681
Marijuana	1,055 ^a	955 ^a	979 ^a	907 ^a	869 ^a	786 ^a	846 ^a	834 ^a	868 ^a	879 ^a	806 ^a	715 ^a	667 ^a	651 ^a	584	557	512
Cocaine	105 ^a	86 ^a	91 ^a	93 ^a	94 ^a	96 ^a	83 ^a	45 ^a	33 ^a	42 ^a	39 ^a	22 ^a	27 ^a	31 ^a	29 ^a	19 ^a	5
Heroin	13	12	21 ^a	9	12	8	17 ^a	18 ^a	7	30 ^a	20	10	18	6	1	4	4
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	66	65	56	38
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	56	54	28	34
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	10	24	18
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	216	226	197	183
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	122	152	99	104
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	38	56	62	53
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	99	98	84	68
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	77	86	80	61
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	26	32	10	12
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	127	153	103	108
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	324 ^a	305	274	245
ALCOHOL	1,453 ^a	1,471 ^a	1,517 ^a	1,407 ^a	1,362 ^a	1,367 ^a	1,220 ^a	1,136 ^a	1,109 ^a	947 ^a	855 ^a	697 ^a	679 ^a	623 ^a	488	443	401
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	245 ^a	213	192	166
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,233 ^a	1,064 ^a	992	916
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	610	576	549	515
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	378 ^a	275	251	234

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Table 7.46B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.4 ^a	3.2	3.0	2.7
Marijuana	4.3 ^a	3.8 ^a	3.9 ^a	3.6 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.6 ^a	3.5 ^a	3.2 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.3	2.2	2.1
Cocaine	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.3 ^a	1.2	1.1	1.0
ALCOHOL	5.9 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.5 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.4 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.6 ^a	3.8 ^a	3.4 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.0	1.8	1.6
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0 ^a	0.9	0.8	0.7
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.0 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.0	3.7
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 ^a	1.1	1.0	0.9

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Table 7.47A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,883	6,592 ^a	6,804	7,412
Marijuana	3,239 ^a	3,243 ^a	3,491	3,182 ^a	3,315 ^a	3,156 ^a	3,382 ^a	3,487	3,637	3,286 ^a	3,498	3,491	3,510	3,356 ^a	3,408 ^a	3,500	3,910
Cocaine	1,383 ^a	1,429 ^a	1,480 ^a	1,456 ^a	1,571 ^a	1,508 ^a	1,329 ^a	1,063	979	778	1,080	833	886	865	837	947	973
Heroin	201 ^a	177 ^a	249 ^a	218 ^a	311	206 ^a	267 ^a	351	354	396	447	507	568	585	625	648	522
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	278	260	235
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	65	55	70	95
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	850	674 ^a	940	1,033
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,526	2,315	2,332	2,370
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,916	1,601	1,579	1,591
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	388	485	510	508
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	689	639	740	683
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	610	532	658	612
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	128	173	188	100
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,248	1,991	2,006	1,920
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,169	3,751	4,034	4,163
ALCOHOL	16,647 ^a	16,334 ^a	17,137 ^a	17,251 ^a	17,490 ^a	17,319 ^a	17,258 ^a	17,626 ^a	16,858 ^a	15,724 ^a	16,859 ^a	16,602 ^a	16,316 ^a	15,113	14,569	14,062	14,418
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,418	2,113 ^a	2,157	2,487
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	19,577	19,048	18,708	19,343
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,464	4,479	4,647	4,925
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,694	12,456	11,905	11,930

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Table 7.47B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.8	2.7 ^a	2.8	3.0
Marijuana	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^a	1.4	1.4	1.6
Cocaine	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 ^a	0.7	0.6	0.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
ALCOHOL	7.9 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.0 ^a	7.9 ^a	7.9 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.4 ^a	6.8 ^a	7.2 ^a	7.0 ^a	6.8 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.0	5.7	5.8
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.2 ^a	5.1	4.8	4.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.48A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,530	2,428	2,512	2,599
Marijuana	1,860	1,886	1,936	1,911	1,862	1,840	1,861	1,865	1,955	1,948	1,900	1,878	1,706 ^a	1,796	1,743 ^a	1,799	2,003
Cocaine	377 ^a	393 ^a	462 ^a	484 ^a	422 ^a	451 ^a	393 ^a	307 ^a	230	204	217	232	185	229	215	243	212
Heroin	47 ^a	42 ^a	70	89	66	77	99	104	119	139	173 ^a	182 ^a	168 ^a	155	152	165 ^a	101
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	117	171	130	138
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15	13 ^a	29	40
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	156	135	188	134
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	687 ^a	544	639	551
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	427 ^a	291	339 ^a	248
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	159	170	187	185
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	243	212	288	224
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	234	188	278	223
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22	30 ^a	24	9
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	515 ^a	392	445 ^a	312
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,075	927	1,028	914
ALCOHOL	5,477 ^a	5,462 ^a	5,609 ^a	5,692 ^a	5,778 ^a	5,526 ^a	5,726 ^a	5,422 ^a	5,342 ^a	4,936 ^a	4,956 ^a	4,529 ^a	4,284 ^a	3,821 ^a	3,684	3,444	3,424
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,024	876	879	905
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,327	5,236	5,076	5,118
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,506	1,552	1,632	1,694
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,797 ^a	2,807 ^a	2,565	2,519

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.48B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.6
Marijuana	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9 ^a	5.1 ^a	5.0 ^a	5.2	5.9
Cocaine	1.2 ^a	1.2 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.2 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Heroin	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.5 ^a	0.3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.6
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.2 ^a	0.8	1.0 ^a	0.7
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 ^a	1.1	1.3 ^a	0.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.7
ALCOHOL	17.7 ^a	17.2 ^a	17.4 ^a	17.5 ^a	17.6 ^a	16.9 ^a	17.4 ^a	16.1 ^a	15.7 ^a	14.4 ^a	14.3 ^a	13.0 ^a	12.3 ^a	10.9 ^a	10.7	10.0	10.1
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3	15.1	14.8	15.0
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.3 ^a	4.5	4.8	5.0
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.0	8.1	7.5	7.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.49A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,352	4,164 ^a	4,292	4,814
Marijuana	1,378 ^a	1,357 ^a	1,554	1,271 ^a	1,453 ^a	1,316 ^a	1,521 ^a	1,623	1,683	1,338 ^a	1,598	1,612	1,804	1,560 ^a	1,665	1,701	1,907
Cocaine	1,006	1,036 ^a	1,018	972	1,150 ^a	1,057 ^a	937	756	749	575	862	601	702	637	623	703	760
Heroin	153 ^a	135 ^a	179 ^a	129 ^a	245	129 ^a	167 ^a	246	236	256	274	325	400	430	473	483	421
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	84	107	130	97
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	51	42	41	55
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	694	539 ^a	751	899
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,840	1,771	1,693	1,819
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,489	1,310	1,240	1,343
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	229	315	323	323
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	446	427	451	458
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	376	343	380	390
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	106	143	164	91
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,733	1,599	1,562	1,608
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,095	2,824	3,006	3,248
ALCOHOL	11,169	10,872	11,528	11,560	11,711	11,793	11,532	12,204 ^a	11,516	10,788	11,903	12,072 ^a	12,032 ^a	11,291	10,885	10,618	10,994
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,394	1,237 ^a	1,278	1,582
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14,250	13,812	13,632	14,225
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,958	2,927	3,014	3,231
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9,897	9,648	9,340	9,411

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.49B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Marijuana	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7 ^a	0.8	0.7 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Cocaine	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
ALCOHOL	6.2 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.3 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.3 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.4	5.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.6
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.