

**Table 7.1A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	130,610 <sup>a</sup>	130,628 <sup>a</sup>	134,704	134,791
Marijuana	94,946 <sup>a</sup>	96,611 <sup>a</sup>	96,772 <sup>a</sup>	97,545 <sup>a</sup>	97,792 <sup>a</sup>	100,737 <sup>a</sup>	102,857 <sup>a</sup>	104,950 <sup>a</sup>	106,613 <sup>a</sup>	107,842 <sup>a</sup>	111,239 <sup>a</sup>	114,712 <sup>a</sup>	117,213 <sup>a</sup>	117,865 <sup>a</sup>	118,524 <sup>a</sup>	122,943	123,935
Cocaine	33,910 <sup>a</sup>	34,891 <sup>a</sup>	34,153 <sup>a</sup>	33,673 <sup>a</sup>	35,303 <sup>a</sup>	35,947 <sup>a</sup>	36,916 <sup>a</sup>	36,742 <sup>a</sup>	37,361 <sup>a</sup>	36,921 <sup>a</sup>	37,688 <sup>a</sup>	37,634 <sup>a</sup>	39,200	38,744	38,880	40,550	40,194
Crack	8,402	7,949 <sup>a</sup>	7,840 <sup>a</sup>	7,928 <sup>a</sup>	8,559	8,615	8,454	8,390	9,208	8,214 <sup>a</sup>	9,015	8,870	9,424	9,035	8,776	9,599	9,177
Heroin	3,668 <sup>a</sup>	3,744 <sup>a</sup>	3,145 <sup>a</sup>	3,534 <sup>a</sup>	3,788 <sup>a</sup>	3,806 <sup>a</sup>	3,795 <sup>a</sup>	3,680 <sup>a</sup>	4,144 <sup>a</sup>	4,162 <sup>a</sup>	4,565	4,812	4,813	5,099	4,981	5,295	5,108
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	40,915 <sup>a</sup>	41,490	42,072	43,255
LSD	24,516 <sup>a</sup>	24,424 <sup>a</sup>	23,398 <sup>a</sup>	22,433 <sup>a</sup>	23,365 <sup>a</sup>	22,720 <sup>a</sup>	23,604 <sup>a</sup>	23,714 <sup>a</sup>	23,375 <sup>a</sup>	23,000 <sup>a</sup>	23,735 <sup>a</sup>	24,770 <sup>a</sup>	25,035 <sup>a</sup>	25,324 <sup>a</sup>	25,861	26,069	27,339
PCP	7,418 <sup>a</sup>	7,107 <sup>a</sup>	6,762	6,603	6,633	6,179	6,657	6,271	6,255	6,103	6,552	6,462	6,388	6,323	6,450	6,098	6,085
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18,328 <sup>a</sup>	18,459 <sup>a</sup>	19,173	19,949
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	25,765	24,404	25,187	24,783
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14,511	14,533	14,722	14,892
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	171,838 <sup>a</sup>	172,843 <sup>a</sup>	171,827 <sup>a</sup>	172,217 <sup>a</sup>	173,904 <sup>a</sup>	172,420 <sup>a</sup>	174,000 <sup>a</sup>	174,105 <sup>a</sup>	174,409 <sup>a</sup>	173,890 <sup>a</sup>	173,654 <sup>a</sup>	175,260 <sup>a</sup>	175,416 <sup>a</sup>	171,120 <sup>a</sup>	169,428	170,496	168,310
Cigarettes	162,553 <sup>a</sup>	163,240 <sup>a</sup>	161,842 <sup>a</sup>	161,863 <sup>a</sup>	162,951 <sup>a</sup>	161,831 <sup>a</sup>	162,637 <sup>a</sup>	162,608 <sup>a</sup>	162,940 <sup>a</sup>	161,799 <sup>a</sup>	161,057 <sup>a</sup>	162,138 <sup>a</sup>	161,789 <sup>a</sup>	156,495 <sup>a</sup>	154,688	155,446 <sup>a</sup>	152,480
Daily Cigarettes	95,221 <sup>a</sup>	94,759 <sup>a</sup>	93,409 <sup>a</sup>	93,470 <sup>a</sup>	94,518 <sup>a</sup>	94,539 <sup>a</sup>	94,322 <sup>a</sup>	92,092 <sup>a</sup>	93,210 <sup>a</sup>	90,835 <sup>a</sup>	93,371 <sup>a</sup>	92,426 <sup>a</sup>	91,773 <sup>a</sup>	89,238 <sup>a</sup>	88,015 <sup>a</sup>	85,559	83,853
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43,547	43,282	43,886	42,599
Cigars	88,053	88,096	87,409	88,260	88,660	88,522	89,765 <sup>a</sup>	90,460 <sup>a</sup>	88,760	88,505	88,596	89,117 <sup>a</sup>	89,267 <sup>a</sup>	87,732	85,338	86,365	86,513
Pipe Tobacco	40,003 <sup>a</sup>	40,064 <sup>a</sup>	39,499 <sup>a</sup>	38,462 <sup>a</sup>	38,350 <sup>a</sup>	35,527 <sup>a</sup>	36,622 <sup>a</sup>	35,221 <sup>a</sup>	34,380	34,532	34,604 <sup>a</sup>	34,173	33,695	33,493	33,094	33,064	32,777
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	195,452 <sup>a</sup>	197,533 <sup>a</sup>	198,220 <sup>a</sup>	201,667 <sup>a</sup>	203,409 <sup>a</sup>	203,952 <sup>a</sup>	205,420 <sup>a</sup>	208,534 <sup>a</sup>	209,264 <sup>a</sup>	211,747 <sup>a</sup>	214,013 <sup>a</sup>	213,794 <sup>a</sup>	217,765 <sup>a</sup>	216,839 <sup>a</sup>	216,152 <sup>a</sup>	220,063	221,220
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	228,992 <sup>a</sup>	228,228 <sup>a</sup>	232,204	232,943
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	222,244 <sup>a</sup>	221,659 <sup>a</sup>	225,762	226,669
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	205,986 <sup>a</sup>	207,427 <sup>a</sup>	208,679 <sup>a</sup>	211,566 <sup>a</sup>	213,706 <sup>a</sup>	213,624 <sup>a</sup>	215,478 <sup>a</sup>	217,517 <sup>a</sup>	219,047 <sup>a</sup>	220,702 <sup>a</sup>	222,886 <sup>a</sup>	224,245 <sup>a</sup>	226,637 <sup>a</sup>	225,726 <sup>a</sup>	225,081 <sup>a</sup>	228,872	229,612

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.1B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	48.8	48.5	49.5	49.2
Marijuana	40.4 <sup>a</sup>	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	40.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.7 <sup>a</sup>	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	41.2 <sup>a</sup>	41.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.8 <sup>a</sup>	43.7 <sup>a</sup>	44.2 <sup>a</sup>	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	45.2	45.3
Cocaine	14.4	14.7	14.2	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.3	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.9	14.7
Crack	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Heroin	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.8
LSD	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	9.4	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0
PCP	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	7.3
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	9.3	9.1
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	73.1 <sup>a</sup>	72.7 <sup>a</sup>	71.4 <sup>a</sup>	70.8 <sup>a</sup>	70.7 <sup>a</sup>	69.6 <sup>a</sup>	69.7 <sup>a</sup>	69.1 <sup>a</sup>	68.8 <sup>a</sup>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	66.2 <sup>a</sup>	63.9 <sup>a</sup>	62.9 <sup>a</sup>	62.7 <sup>a</sup>	61.5
Cigarettes	69.1 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.3 <sup>a</sup>	66.6 <sup>a</sup>	66.2 <sup>a</sup>	65.3 <sup>a</sup>	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	64.6 <sup>a</sup>	64.2 <sup>a</sup>	62.8 <sup>a</sup>	61.9 <sup>a</sup>	61.8 <sup>a</sup>	61.0 <sup>a</sup>	58.5 <sup>a</sup>	57.4 <sup>a</sup>	57.1 <sup>a</sup>	55.7
Daily Cigarettes	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	39.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.8 <sup>a</sup>	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	38.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	36.8 <sup>a</sup>	35.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.2 <sup>a</sup>	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	33.3 <sup>a</sup>	32.7 <sup>a</sup>	31.4	30.6
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	16.1	15.6
Cigars	37.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.1 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.0 <sup>a</sup>	35.7 <sup>a</sup>	35.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	34.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.0 <sup>a</sup>	33.7 <sup>a</sup>	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	31.7	31.7	31.6
Pipe Tobacco	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	83.1 <sup>a</sup>	83.1 <sup>a</sup>	82.4 <sup>a</sup>	82.9 <sup>a</sup>	82.7 <sup>a</sup>	82.3 <sup>a</sup>	82.2 <sup>a</sup>	82.8 <sup>a</sup>	82.5 <sup>a</sup>	82.2 <sup>a</sup>	82.3 <sup>a</sup>	81.5	82.1 <sup>a</sup>	81.0	80.2	80.9	80.8
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	85.5	84.7	85.3	85.1
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	83.0	82.3	83.0	82.8
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	87.6 <sup>a</sup>	87.3 <sup>a</sup>	86.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.0 <sup>a</sup>	86.9 <sup>a</sup>	86.2 <sup>a</sup>	86.3 <sup>a</sup>	86.4 <sup>a</sup>	86.4 <sup>a</sup>	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	85.5 <sup>a</sup>	85.5 <sup>a</sup>	84.3	83.5	84.1	83.9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.2A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	47,730 <sup>a</sup>	48,501 <sup>a</sup>	51,795	53,182
Marijuana	25,755 <sup>a</sup>	25,231 <sup>a</sup>	25,451 <sup>a</sup>	25,375 <sup>a</sup>	25,432 <sup>a</sup>	25,136 <sup>a</sup>	25,891 <sup>a</sup>	28,688 <sup>a</sup>	29,301 <sup>a</sup>	29,739 <sup>a</sup>	31,513 <sup>a</sup>	32,952 <sup>a</sup>	35,124 <sup>a</sup>	36,043 <sup>a</sup>	37,570 <sup>a</sup>	40,935 <sup>a</sup>	43,486
Cocaine	5,902	5,908	5,658	5,523	6,075	5,748	5,283	4,806 <sup>a</sup>	4,533 <sup>a</sup>	3,857 <sup>a</sup>	4,671 <sup>a</sup>	4,182 <sup>a</sup>	4,553 <sup>a</sup>	4,828 <sup>a</sup>	5,071	5,943	5,529
Crack	1,554 <sup>a</sup>	1,406 <sup>a</sup>	1,304 <sup>a</sup>	1,381 <sup>a</sup>	1,478 <sup>a</sup>	1,452 <sup>a</sup>	1,113 <sup>a</sup>	1,008	885	625	921	632	773	833	882	930	757
Heroin	404 <sup>a</sup>	314 <sup>a</sup>	398 <sup>a</sup>	379 <sup>a</sup>	560	373 <sup>a</sup>	455 <sup>a</sup>	582	621	620	669	681	914	828	948	886	808
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,692 <sup>a</sup>	4,903 <sup>a</sup>	5,125	5,595
LSD	999 <sup>a</sup>	558 <sup>a</sup>	592 <sup>a</sup>	563 <sup>a</sup>	667 <sup>a</sup>	621 <sup>a</sup>	808 <sup>a</sup>	790 <sup>a</sup>	881 <sup>a</sup>	880 <sup>a</sup>	1,057 <sup>a</sup>	1,111 <sup>a</sup>	1,290 <sup>a</sup>	1,535 <sup>a</sup>	1,896 <sup>a</sup>	2,243	2,319
PCP	235 <sup>a</sup>	219 <sup>a</sup>	210 <sup>a</sup>	164 <sup>a</sup>	187 <sup>a</sup>	139 <sup>a</sup>	99	125	96	119	172 <sup>a</sup>	90	90	120	103	96	71
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,560	2,485	2,487	2,516
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,759	1,660 <sup>a</sup>	1,759	2,003
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,713	1,391 <sup>a</sup>	1,633	1,867
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18,942 <sup>a</sup>	18,671 <sup>a</sup>	18,077 <sup>a</sup>	16,882
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,462 <sup>a</sup>	11,517 <sup>a</sup>	11,077 <sup>a</sup>	9,948
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,251	5,647 <sup>a</sup>	5,839 <sup>a</sup>	5,109
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,967	7,021	6,743	6,435
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,050	6,060	5,944	5,742
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,511 <sup>a</sup>	1,531 <sup>a</sup>	1,351	1,084
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,536	5,700	5,674	5,438
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,693 <sup>a</sup>	11,824 <sup>a</sup>	11,401 <sup>a</sup>	10,250
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	24,539 <sup>a</sup>	23,984	24,402	23,323
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	84,731 <sup>a</sup>	83,415 <sup>a</sup>	83,066 <sup>a</sup>	84,958 <sup>a</sup>	86,034 <sup>a</sup>	85,017 <sup>a</sup>	84,550 <sup>a</sup>	83,514 <sup>a</sup>	83,384 <sup>a</sup>	81,859 <sup>a</sup>	82,829 <sup>a</sup>	80,846 <sup>a</sup>	81,141 <sup>a</sup>	78,299 <sup>a</sup>	76,751 <sup>a</sup>	74,736	73,167
Cigarettes	71,310 <sup>a</sup>	69,853 <sup>a</sup>	69,909 <sup>a</sup>	70,832 <sup>a</sup>	71,694 <sup>a</sup>	70,718 <sup>a</sup>	70,130 <sup>a</sup>	69,261 <sup>a</sup>	68,599 <sup>a</sup>	67,126 <sup>a</sup>	67,802 <sup>a</sup>	66,256 <sup>a</sup>	65,858 <sup>a</sup>	61,848 <sup>a</sup>	61,252 <sup>a</sup>	58,408	57,443
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,527 <sup>a</sup>	11,824 <sup>a</sup>	11,705 <sup>a</sup>	10,936
Cigars	25,928 <sup>a</sup>	25,386 <sup>a</sup>	25,974 <sup>a</sup>	26,908 <sup>a</sup>	26,857 <sup>a</sup>	26,649 <sup>a</sup>	26,282 <sup>a</sup>	26,592 <sup>a</sup>	26,061 <sup>a</sup>	24,980 <sup>a</sup>	25,647 <sup>a</sup>	24,933 <sup>a</sup>	23,734	24,382 <sup>a</sup>	22,772	23,443	22,950
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	155,476 <sup>a</sup>	154,540 <sup>a</sup>	156,686 <sup>a</sup>	161,626 <sup>a</sup>	162,448 <sup>a</sup>	162,975 <sup>a</sup>	164,966 <sup>a</sup>	168,135 <sup>a</sup>	168,381 <sup>a</sup>	170,422 <sup>a</sup>	173,573 <sup>a</sup>	173,966 <sup>a</sup>	176,556 <sup>a</sup>	175,847 <sup>a</sup>	174,625 <sup>a</sup>	178,736	179,278
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	194,056 <sup>a</sup>	192,668 <sup>a</sup>	196,623	197,337
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	182,263 <sup>a</sup>	180,924 <sup>a</sup>	185,553	185,914
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	170,546 <sup>a</sup>	169,981 <sup>a</sup>	171,067 <sup>a</sup>	177,074 <sup>a</sup>	177,691 <sup>a</sup>	177,857 <sup>a</sup>	179,943 <sup>a</sup>	182,025 <sup>a</sup>	183,323 <sup>a</sup>	184,839 <sup>a</sup>	187,830 <sup>a</sup>	188,393 <sup>a</sup>	191,273 <sup>a</sup>	190,488 <sup>a</sup>	189,189 <sup>a</sup>	192,849	193,672

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.2B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.0	19.4
Marijuana	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.9
Cocaine	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	1.9	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.2	2.0
Crack	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.0
LSD	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.8
PCP	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.2
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.9
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.4
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.4
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.5
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	36.0 <sup>a</sup>	35.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	34.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.2 <sup>a</sup>	32.9 <sup>a</sup>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.6 <sup>a</sup>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	26.7
Cigarettes	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.1 <sup>a</sup>	29.1 <sup>a</sup>	29.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	26.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.1 <sup>a</sup>	25.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.8 <sup>a</sup>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.5	21.0
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.0
Cigars	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	8.6	8.4
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	66.1	65.0	65.1	66.5	66.0	65.8	66.0	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	66.4	66.2	66.7 <sup>a</sup>	66.3	66.6 <sup>a</sup>	65.7	64.8	65.7	65.5
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	72.5	71.5	72.3	72.1
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	68.1	67.2	68.2	67.9
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	72.5 <sup>a</sup>	71.5	71.1	72.8 <sup>a</sup>	72.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.8 <sup>a</sup>	72.0 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	71.8 <sup>a</sup>	72.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.8 <sup>a</sup>	72.1 <sup>a</sup>	71.2	70.2	70.9	70.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.3A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	27,080 <sup>a</sup>	28,564 <sup>a</sup>	30,476 <sup>a</sup>	31,918
Marijuana	14,584 <sup>a</sup>	14,638 <sup>a</sup>	14,576 <sup>a</sup>	14,626 <sup>a</sup>	14,849 <sup>a</sup>	14,470 <sup>a</sup>	15,269 <sup>a</sup>	16,826 <sup>a</sup>	17,409 <sup>a</sup>	18,071 <sup>a</sup>	18,855 <sup>a</sup>	19,810 <sup>a</sup>	22,188 <sup>a</sup>	22,226 <sup>a</sup>	23,981 <sup>a</sup>	25,997 <sup>a</sup>	27,667
Cocaine	2,020	2,281	2,021	2,397 <sup>a</sup>	2,426 <sup>a</sup>	2,077	1,865	1,642	1,472 <sup>a</sup>	1,369 <sup>a</sup>	1,650	1,549 <sup>a</sup>	1,530 <sup>a</sup>	1,876	1,874	2,167	1,949
Crack	567	604	467	682 <sup>a</sup>	704 <sup>a</sup>	611	363	497	378	228 <sup>a</sup>	443	377	354	394	432	473	436
Heroin	166 <sup>a</sup>	119 <sup>a</sup>	166 <sup>a</sup>	136 <sup>a</sup>	339	161 <sup>a</sup>	213 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	239	281	335	289	435	329	475	494	354
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,240 <sup>a</sup>	1,390	1,438	1,630
LSD	112 <sup>a</sup>	133 <sup>a</sup>	141 <sup>a</sup>	104 <sup>a</sup>	130 <sup>a</sup>	144 <sup>a</sup>	157 <sup>a</sup>	159 <sup>a</sup>	155 <sup>a</sup>	152 <sup>a</sup>	184 <sup>a</sup>	229 <sup>a</sup>	287 <sup>a</sup>	352	374	512	458
PCP	58	56	49	48	31	43	25	54	36	26	32	33	*	25	21	37	34
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	557	619	587	689
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	527	600	556	612
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	897	667 <sup>a</sup>	774	1,001
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,365 <sup>a</sup>	6,207 <sup>a</sup>	5,956	5,424
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,775 <sup>a</sup>	3,350 <sup>a</sup>	3,239	2,852
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,653	1,735	1,841	1,670
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,185 <sup>a</sup>	2,325 <sup>a</sup>	1,955	1,799
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,874	1,953	1,727	1,634
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	446 <sup>a</sup>	497 <sup>a</sup>	352	243
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,963 <sup>a</sup>	3,649 <sup>a</sup>	3,549 <sup>a</sup>	3,042
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9,273	9,118	9,159	8,855
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	71,499 <sup>a</sup>	70,757 <sup>a</sup>	70,257 <sup>a</sup>	71,519 <sup>a</sup>	72,878 <sup>a</sup>	71,073 <sup>a</sup>	70,955 <sup>a</sup>	69,825 <sup>a</sup>	69,663 <sup>a</sup>	68,225 <sup>a</sup>	69,497 <sup>a</sup>	66,879 <sup>a</sup>	66,899 <sup>a</sup>	63,959 <sup>a</sup>	63,429 <sup>a</sup>	61,072 <sup>a</sup>	58,775
Cigarettes	61,136 <sup>a</sup>	60,434 <sup>a</sup>	59,896 <sup>a</sup>	60,532 <sup>a</sup>	61,568 <sup>a</sup>	60,183 <sup>a</sup>	59,833 <sup>a</sup>	58,723 <sup>a</sup>	58,336 <sup>a</sup>	56,819 <sup>a</sup>	57,525 <sup>a</sup>	55,778 <sup>a</sup>	55,241 <sup>a</sup>	51,952 <sup>a</sup>	51,333 <sup>a</sup>	48,692	46,956
Daily Cigarettes	38,738 <sup>a</sup>	37,989 <sup>a</sup>	37,343 <sup>a</sup>	38,131 <sup>a</sup>	38,331 <sup>a</sup>	36,901 <sup>a</sup>	36,788 <sup>a</sup>	35,834 <sup>a</sup>	34,718 <sup>a</sup>	34,488 <sup>a</sup>	34,936 <sup>a</sup>	33,247 <sup>a</sup>	32,471 <sup>a</sup>	30,190 <sup>a</sup>	29,701 <sup>a</sup>	27,787	27,328
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,991 <sup>a</sup>	8,769 <sup>a</sup>	8,575	7,972
Cigars	12,751	12,837	13,727 <sup>a</sup>	13,640 <sup>a</sup>	13,701 <sup>a</sup>	13,300 <sup>a</sup>	13,225 <sup>a</sup>	13,345 <sup>a</sup>	13,273 <sup>a</sup>	12,865	13,417 <sup>a</sup>	12,438	11,964	12,508	12,261	12,532	12,211
Pipe Tobacco	1,816	1,619 <sup>a</sup>	1,835	2,190	2,315	2,044	1,885	2,104	2,155	2,137	2,530 <sup>a</sup>	2,271	2,247	2,267	2,264	2,333	2,083
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	119,820 <sup>a</sup>	118,965 <sup>a</sup>	120,934 <sup>a</sup>	126,028 <sup>a</sup>	125,360 <sup>a</sup>	126,865 <sup>a</sup>	128,884 <sup>a</sup>	130,642 <sup>a</sup>	131,374 <sup>a</sup>	133,385 <sup>a</sup>	135,502 <sup>a</sup>	136,868 <sup>a</sup>	139,677	138,322	136,735 <sup>a</sup>	140,588	139,835
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	66,690	65,327	66,636	67,059
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17,326	16,288	16,717	16,569
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	163,115	162,136 <sup>a</sup>	165,240	164,826
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	144,798 <sup>a</sup>	143,774 <sup>a</sup>	147,809	147,492
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	143,405 <sup>a</sup>	142,735 <sup>a</sup>	143,284 <sup>a</sup>	148,620 <sup>a</sup>	149,363 <sup>a</sup>	149,838 <sup>a</sup>	151,353 <sup>a</sup>	152,665 <sup>a</sup>	154,385 <sup>a</sup>	155,319 <sup>a</sup>	158,533	159,092	161,787	160,163	158,699	161,747	160,996

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.3B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.2	11.7
Marijuana	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
Cocaine	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Crack	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.0
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.0
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.1
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	30.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.5 <sup>a</sup>	25.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	21.5
Cigarettes	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.4 <sup>a</sup>	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	25.0 <sup>a</sup>	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	17.2
Daily Cigarettes	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	10.0
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.9
Cigars	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	51.0	50.1	50.3	51.8	51.0	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.2 <sup>a</sup>	52.7 <sup>a</sup>	51.7	50.7	51.7	51.1
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	24.9	24.2	24.5	24.5
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	6.1	6.1
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	60.9	60.2	60.7	60.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	54.1	53.4	54.3	53.9
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	61.0 <sup>a</sup>	60.1 <sup>a</sup>	59.6	61.1 <sup>a</sup>	60.7 <sup>a</sup>	60.5 <sup>a</sup>	60.6 <sup>a</sup>	60.6 <sup>a</sup>	60.9 <sup>a</sup>	60.3 <sup>a</sup>	61.0 <sup>a</sup>	60.6 <sup>a</sup>	61.0 <sup>a</sup>	59.8 <sup>a</sup>	58.9	59.4	58.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.4A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,297 <sup>a</sup>	5,737	5,963	5,952
Marijuana	5,104 <sup>a</sup>	4,888 <sup>a</sup>	4,788 <sup>a</sup>	4,402 <sup>a</sup>	4,400 <sup>a</sup>	4,096 <sup>a</sup>	4,138 <sup>a</sup>	4,204 <sup>a</sup>	4,157 <sup>a</sup>	4,378 <sup>a</sup>	4,232 <sup>a</sup>	4,093 <sup>a</sup>	4,091 <sup>a</sup>	3,912	3,676	3,806	3,823
Cocaine	670 <sup>a</sup>	648 <sup>a</sup>	611 <sup>a</sup>	582 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	544 <sup>a</sup>	473 <sup>a</sup>	405 <sup>a</sup>	363 <sup>a</sup>	337 <sup>a</sup>	265 <sup>a</sup>	215	222	208	212	169	173
Crack	163 <sup>a</sup>	157 <sup>a</sup>	125 <sup>a</sup>	108 <sup>a</sup>	129 <sup>a</sup>	107 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	68 <sup>a</sup>	34	23	35 <sup>a</sup>	12	17	31	15
Heroin	94 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>	32	32	16
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	760 <sup>a</sup>	674 <sup>a</sup>	700 <sup>a</sup>	565
LSD	670 <sup>a</sup>	397	313	288	219 <sup>a</sup>	202 <sup>a</sup>	271	249 <sup>a</sup>	231 <sup>a</sup>	229 <sup>a</sup>	249 <sup>a</sup>	221 <sup>a</sup>	291	329	288	364	326
PCP	233 <sup>a</sup>	204 <sup>a</sup>	175 <sup>a</sup>	182 <sup>a</sup>	128 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	102 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>	96 <sup>a</sup>	46	60 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	38	46	30
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	357 <sup>a</sup>	288 <sup>a</sup>	257	209
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,271	2,065	2,144	2,125
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	71	69	86	70
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	9,113 <sup>a</sup>	8,631 <sup>a</sup>	8,249 <sup>a</sup>	7,795 <sup>a</sup>	7,565 <sup>a</sup>	7,027 <sup>a</sup>	6,821 <sup>a</sup>	6,668 <sup>a</sup>	6,112 <sup>a</sup>	5,782 <sup>a</sup>	5,354 <sup>a</sup>	4,922 <sup>a</sup>	4,591 <sup>a</sup>	4,299 <sup>a</sup>	3,817 <sup>a</sup>	3,711 <sup>a</sup>	3,328
Cigarettes	8,242 <sup>a</sup>	7,752 <sup>a</sup>	7,363 <sup>a</sup>	6,781 <sup>a</sup>	6,565 <sup>a</sup>	5,987 <sup>a</sup>	5,750 <sup>a</sup>	5,498 <sup>a</sup>	4,986 <sup>a</sup>	4,773 <sup>a</sup>	4,338 <sup>a</sup>	3,903 <sup>a</sup>	3,523 <sup>a</sup>	3,293 <sup>a</sup>	2,888 <sup>a</sup>	2,682 <sup>a</sup>	2,397
Daily Cigarettes	2,038 <sup>a</sup>	1,850 <sup>a</sup>	1,707 <sup>a</sup>	1,470 <sup>a</sup>	1,457 <sup>a</sup>	1,349 <sup>a</sup>	1,131 <sup>a</sup>	1,172 <sup>a</sup>	1,052 <sup>a</sup>	957 <sup>a</sup>	802 <sup>a</sup>	679 <sup>a</sup>	634 <sup>a</sup>	490 <sup>a</sup>	374	345	319
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,382 <sup>a</sup>	1,162	1,239 <sup>a</sup>	1,086
Cigars	4,033 <sup>a</sup>	3,776 <sup>a</sup>	3,743 <sup>a</sup>	3,573 <sup>a</sup>	3,479 <sup>a</sup>	3,290 <sup>a</sup>	3,119 <sup>a</sup>	3,088 <sup>a</sup>	2,693 <sup>a</sup>	2,675 <sup>a</sup>	2,389 <sup>a</sup>	2,070 <sup>a</sup>	1,985 <sup>a</sup>	1,782 <sup>a</sup>	1,530 <sup>a</sup>	1,598 <sup>a</sup>	1,325
Pipe Tobacco	687 <sup>a</sup>	640 <sup>a</sup>	700 <sup>a</sup>	634 <sup>a</sup>	643 <sup>a</sup>	577 <sup>a</sup>	573 <sup>a</sup>	642 <sup>a</sup>	540 <sup>a</sup>	574 <sup>a</sup>	619 <sup>a</sup>	518 <sup>a</sup>	554 <sup>a</sup>	420	456 <sup>a</sup>	418	343
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	10,747 <sup>a</sup>	10,713 <sup>a</sup>	10,596 <sup>a</sup>	10,306 <sup>a</sup>	10,270 <sup>a</sup>	9,976 <sup>a</sup>	9,614 <sup>a</sup>	9,450 <sup>a</sup>	8,622 <sup>a</sup>	8,610 <sup>a</sup>	8,067 <sup>a</sup>	7,669 <sup>a</sup>	7,375 <sup>a</sup>	7,075 <sup>a</sup>	6,715	6,765	6,551
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9,732 <sup>a</sup>	9,243	9,355	9,221
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9,191 <sup>a</sup>	8,676	8,897	8,777
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	12,665 <sup>a</sup>	12,431 <sup>a</sup>	12,182 <sup>a</sup>	11,836 <sup>a</sup>	11,667 <sup>a</sup>	11,322 <sup>a</sup>	10,919 <sup>a</sup>	10,722 <sup>a</sup>	9,924 <sup>a</sup>	9,819 <sup>a</sup>	9,138 <sup>a</sup>	8,775 <sup>a</sup>	8,428 <sup>a</sup>	8,065 <sup>a</sup>	7,653	7,599	7,385

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.4B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	25.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.0	23.9	23.9
Marijuana	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.5 <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.7	14.8	15.3	15.4
Cocaine	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Crack	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.3
LSD	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3
PCP	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.1
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	0.8
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.1	8.3	8.6	8.5
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	36.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	32.7 <sup>a</sup>	30.7 <sup>a</sup>	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.1 <sup>a</sup>	25.1 <sup>a</sup>	23.2 <sup>a</sup>	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.5 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.4
Cigarettes	33.3 <sup>a</sup>	31.0 <sup>a</sup>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.7 <sup>a</sup>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.6
Daily Cigarettes	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.4	1.3
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.4
Cigars	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.3
Pipe Tobacco	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	1.4
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	43.4 <sup>a</sup>	42.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.4 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	35.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	32.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	29.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.0	27.1	26.3
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	39.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.1	37.5	37.0
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	34.8	35.7	35.3
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	51.2 <sup>a</sup>	49.7 <sup>a</sup>	48.3 <sup>a</sup>	46.7 <sup>a</sup>	45.9 <sup>a</sup>	44.9 <sup>a</sup>	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	43.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.8 <sup>a</sup>	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	35.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.9 <sup>a</sup>	32.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.7	30.5	29.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.



**Table 7.5A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,346	3,941	4,069	4,151
Marijuana	3,905 <sup>a</sup>	3,745 <sup>a</sup>	3,656 <sup>a</sup>	3,383 <sup>a</sup>	3,355 <sup>a</sup>	3,158	3,258	3,363 <sup>a</sup>	3,414 <sup>a</sup>	3,553 <sup>a</sup>	3,363 <sup>a</sup>	3,346 <sup>a</sup>	3,262	3,137	2,982	3,094	3,110
Cocaine	508 <sup>a</sup>	438 <sup>a</sup>	411 <sup>a</sup>	423 <sup>a</sup>	411 <sup>a</sup>	385 <sup>a</sup>	306 <sup>a</sup>	242 <sup>a</sup>	239 <sup>a</sup>	229 <sup>a</sup>	180 <sup>a</sup>	131	168	153	136	127	112
Crack	100 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>	74 <sup>a</sup>	65 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>	19	11	20 <sup>a</sup>	5	11	16	4
Heroin	51 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>	24	41 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>	21	13	14	10
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	523 <sup>a</sup>	456	512 <sup>a</sup>	376
LSD	314 <sup>a</sup>	149 <sup>a</sup>	157	150	106 <sup>a</sup>	126 <sup>a</sup>	185	143 <sup>a</sup>	136 <sup>a</sup>	159	152	150 <sup>a</sup>	214	251	204	259	204
PCP	110 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	29	33	34	18	23	15
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201 <sup>a</sup>	177	174	130
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	684	554 <sup>a</sup>	574	662
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	40	32	48	43
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,464 <sup>a</sup>	1,317	1,232	1,196
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	969 <sup>a</sup>	881 <sup>a</sup>	767	695
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	491 <sup>a</sup>	427	452	369
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	448	482	492	460
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	394	434	458	423
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	102	100	74	63
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	369	417	441	399
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	980 <sup>a</sup>	891 <sup>a</sup>	769	699
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,263 <sup>a</sup>	1,965	1,945	1,901
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	5,839 <sup>a</sup>	5,634 <sup>a</sup>	5,562 <sup>a</sup>	5,365 <sup>a</sup>	5,295 <sup>a</sup>	5,010 <sup>a</sup>	4,747 <sup>a</sup>	4,799 <sup>a</sup>	4,419 <sup>a</sup>	4,203 <sup>a</sup>	3,801 <sup>a</sup>	3,461 <sup>a</sup>	3,161 <sup>a</sup>	2,877 <sup>a</sup>	2,607 <sup>a</sup>	2,430 <sup>a</sup>	2,072
Cigarettes	5,037 <sup>a</sup>	4,737 <sup>a</sup>	4,645 <sup>a</sup>	4,387 <sup>a</sup>	4,325 <sup>a</sup>	3,973 <sup>a</sup>	3,762 <sup>a</sup>	3,724 <sup>a</sup>	3,460 <sup>a</sup>	3,287 <sup>a</sup>	2,948 <sup>a</sup>	2,561 <sup>a</sup>	2,210 <sup>a</sup>	2,021 <sup>a</sup>	1,785 <sup>a</sup>	1,567 <sup>a</sup>	1,365
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	879 <sup>a</sup>	752 <sup>a</sup>	749 <sup>a</sup>	625
Cigars	2,511 <sup>a</sup>	2,487 <sup>a</sup>	2,568 <sup>a</sup>	2,485 <sup>a</sup>	2,382 <sup>a</sup>	2,373 <sup>a</sup>	2,127 <sup>a</sup>	2,218 <sup>a</sup>	1,882 <sup>a</sup>	1,939 <sup>a</sup>	1,684 <sup>a</sup>	1,424 <sup>a</sup>	1,426 <sup>a</sup>	1,271 <sup>a</sup>	1,101 <sup>a</sup>	1,136 <sup>a</sup>	928
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	8,564 <sup>a</sup>	8,563 <sup>a</sup>	8,537 <sup>a</sup>	8,454 <sup>a</sup>	8,375 <sup>a</sup>	8,042 <sup>a</sup>	7,727 <sup>a</sup>	7,516 <sup>a</sup>	6,982 <sup>a</sup>	6,940 <sup>a</sup>	6,555 <sup>a</sup>	6,133 <sup>a</sup>	5,979 <sup>a</sup>	5,652 <sup>a</sup>	5,385	5,466	5,191
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,446 <sup>a</sup>	7,140	7,239	7,020
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,054 <sup>a</sup>	6,681	6,884	6,691
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9,883 <sup>a</sup>	9,805 <sup>a</sup>	9,729 <sup>a</sup>	9,608 <sup>a</sup>	9,486 <sup>a</sup>	9,127 <sup>a</sup>	8,735 <sup>a</sup>	8,609 <sup>a</sup>	8,062 <sup>a</sup>	7,937 <sup>a</sup>	7,399 <sup>a</sup>	7,026 <sup>a</sup>	6,765 <sup>a</sup>	6,353 <sup>a</sup>	6,111 <sup>a</sup>	6,086 <sup>a</sup>	5,777

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.5B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17.5	15.8	16.3	16.7
Marijuana	15.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.3	13.2	12.5	13.1	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	12.6	12.0	12.4	12.5
Cocaine	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Crack	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5
LSD	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
PCP	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.5
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.7	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	2.7
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.3	4.9	4.8
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	2.8
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	1.8	1.5
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	2.8
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	7.8	7.6
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.2 <sup>a</sup>	20.9 <sup>a</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.3
Cigarettes	20.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.5
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.5
Cigars	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	34.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.0 <sup>a</sup>	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	31.0 <sup>a</sup>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.8 <sup>a</sup>	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.6	21.9	20.8
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	28.7	29.0	28.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	26.8	27.6	26.9
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	39.9 <sup>a</sup>	39.2 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	37.4 <sup>a</sup>	36.2 <sup>a</sup>	35.1 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	33.1 <sup>a</sup>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	29.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.2 <sup>a</sup>	25.5 <sup>a</sup>	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	24.4	23.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.6A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,193 <sup>a</sup>	1,959	1,966	2,000
Marijuana	2,023 <sup>a</sup>	1,971 <sup>a</sup>	1,909 <sup>a</sup>	1,730	1,695	1,693	1,668	1,813	1,802	1,967 <sup>a</sup>	1,800	1,762	1,830	1,752	1,609	1,613	1,658
Cocaine	146 <sup>a</sup>	153 <sup>a</sup>	126 <sup>a</sup>	142 <sup>a</sup>	110 <sup>a</sup>	104 <sup>a</sup>	98 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>	53 <sup>a</sup>	28	26	12
Crack	26	32	16	25	12	16	7	8	4	3	*	3	8	1	3	*	*
Heroin	11	18	15	15	16	3	14	13	8	15	*	13	16	5	3	2	8
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	121	114	143	139
LSD	61	51	38	32	31	30	52	35	46	34	26 <sup>a</sup>	51	65	53	42	53	55
PCP	23 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>	11	17 <sup>a</sup>	12	9	15 <sup>a</sup>	12	6	4	5	7	3	9	5	5	4
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	33	29	41	53
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	175	149	153	184
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13	9	16	17
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	492 <sup>a</sup>	389 <sup>a</sup>	364	312
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	276 <sup>a</sup>	239 <sup>a</sup>	214	161
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	117	92	123	120
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	175 <sup>a</sup>	138 <sup>a</sup>	140 <sup>a</sup>	88
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	162 <sup>a</sup>	121	128 <sup>a</sup>	81
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	23	19	9
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	277 <sup>a</sup>	241 <sup>a</sup>	215	169
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	750 <sup>a</sup>	601	610	584
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	3,767 <sup>a</sup>	3,610 <sup>a</sup>	3,635 <sup>a</sup>	3,324 <sup>a</sup>	3,282 <sup>a</sup>	3,141 <sup>a</sup>	2,870 <sup>a</sup>	2,894 <sup>a</sup>	2,612 <sup>a</sup>	2,490 <sup>a</sup>	2,152 <sup>a</sup>	1,951 <sup>a</sup>	1,742 <sup>a</sup>	1,492 <sup>a</sup>	1,324 <sup>a</sup>	1,216 <sup>a</sup>	1,052
Cigarettes	3,209 <sup>a</sup>	3,044 <sup>a</sup>	2,998 <sup>a</sup>	2,733 <sup>a</sup>	2,642 <sup>a</sup>	2,495 <sup>a</sup>	2,282 <sup>a</sup>	2,216 <sup>a</sup>	2,040 <sup>a</sup>	1,939 <sup>a</sup>	1,634 <sup>a</sup>	1,397 <sup>a</sup>	1,213 <sup>a</sup>	1,039 <sup>a</sup>	855 <sup>a</sup>	787 <sup>a</sup>	672
Daily Cigarettes	1,021 <sup>a</sup>	904 <sup>a</sup>	828 <sup>a</sup>	704 <sup>a</sup>	701 <sup>a</sup>	659 <sup>a</sup>	510 <sup>a</sup>	511 <sup>a</sup>	459 <sup>a</sup>	440 <sup>a</sup>	360 <sup>a</sup>	271 <sup>a</sup>	292 <sup>a</sup>	208 <sup>a</sup>	129	96	99
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	367 <sup>a</sup>	352 <sup>a</sup>	335	278
Cigars	1,117 <sup>a</sup>	1,115 <sup>a</sup>	1,201 <sup>a</sup>	1,064 <sup>a</sup>	1,049 <sup>a</sup>	1,073 <sup>a</sup>	951 <sup>a</sup>	990 <sup>a</sup>	788 <sup>a</sup>	858 <sup>a</sup>	645 <sup>a</sup>	576 <sup>a</sup>	521 <sup>a</sup>	517 <sup>a</sup>	448	479	411
Pipe Tobacco	137 <sup>a</sup>	160 <sup>a</sup>	178 <sup>a</sup>	158 <sup>a</sup>	168 <sup>a</sup>	181 <sup>a</sup>	178 <sup>a</sup>	231 <sup>a</sup>	155 <sup>a</sup>	182 <sup>a</sup>	165 <sup>a</sup>	160 <sup>a</sup>	179 <sup>a</sup>	84	123 <sup>a</sup>	112	72
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	4,365 <sup>a</sup>	4,425 <sup>a</sup>	4,436 <sup>a</sup>	4,191 <sup>a</sup>	4,228 <sup>a</sup>	4,040 <sup>a</sup>	3,671 <sup>a</sup>	3,649 <sup>a</sup>	3,319 <sup>a</sup>	3,326 <sup>a</sup>	3,217 <sup>a</sup>	2,877 <sup>a</sup>	2,872 <sup>a</sup>	2,392	2,289	2,465 <sup>a</sup>	2,233
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,441 <sup>a</sup>	1,214	1,310	1,168
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	221 <sup>a</sup>	191 <sup>a</sup>	174	131
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,891 <sup>a</sup>	3,662	3,762	3,542
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,534 <sup>a</sup>	3,282	3,442	3,285
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	5,950 <sup>a</sup>	5,903 <sup>a</sup>	5,894 <sup>a</sup>	5,589 <sup>a</sup>	5,540 <sup>a</sup>	5,324 <sup>a</sup>	4,892 <sup>a</sup>	4,842 <sup>a</sup>	4,436 <sup>a</sup>	4,363 <sup>a</sup>	4,102 <sup>a</sup>	3,756 <sup>a</sup>	3,642 <sup>a</sup>	3,083 <sup>a</sup>	2,942	3,003 <sup>a</sup>	2,739

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.6B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	7.9	8.0
Marijuana	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7
Cocaine	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.0
Crack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
LSD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.3
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.7
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	2.4	2.3
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.2
Cigarettes	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.7
Daily Cigarettes	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.4
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.1
Cigars	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	1.9	1.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	17.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	9.2	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.0
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	5.3	4.7
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.5
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	15.1	14.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	13.8	13.2
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.4 <sup>a</sup>	22.0 <sup>a</sup>	21.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.8	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.7A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	124,313 <sup>a</sup>	124,891 <sup>a</sup>	128,741	128,840
Marijuana	89,842 <sup>a</sup>	91,723 <sup>a</sup>	91,984 <sup>a</sup>	93,143 <sup>a</sup>	93,393 <sup>a</sup>	96,641 <sup>a</sup>	98,720 <sup>a</sup>	100,747 <sup>a</sup>	102,456 <sup>a</sup>	103,464 <sup>a</sup>	107,007 <sup>a</sup>	110,619 <sup>a</sup>	113,121 <sup>a</sup>	113,952 <sup>a</sup>	114,847 <sup>a</sup>	119,137	120,112
Cocaine	33,239 <sup>a</sup>	34,243 <sup>a</sup>	33,542 <sup>a</sup>	33,090 <sup>a</sup>	34,732 <sup>a</sup>	35,402 <sup>a</sup>	36,443 <sup>a</sup>	36,337 <sup>a</sup>	36,998 <sup>a</sup>	36,584 <sup>a</sup>	37,423 <sup>a</sup>	37,419 <sup>a</sup>	38,978	38,535	38,668	40,381	40,021
Crack	8,239 <sup>a</sup>	7,792 <sup>a</sup>	7,715 <sup>a</sup>	7,820 <sup>a</sup>	8,430	8,509	8,374	8,332	9,148	8,146 <sup>a</sup>	8,981	8,847	9,389	9,022	8,759	9,569	9,163
Heroin	3,574 <sup>a</sup>	3,664 <sup>a</sup>	3,067 <sup>a</sup>	3,475 <sup>a</sup>	3,728 <sup>a</sup>	3,751 <sup>a</sup>	3,729 <sup>a</sup>	3,623 <sup>a</sup>	4,097 <sup>a</sup>	4,093 <sup>a</sup>	4,505	4,774	4,777	5,064	4,950	5,262	5,093
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	40,155 <sup>a</sup>	40,816 <sup>a</sup>	41,372	42,690
LSD	23,845 <sup>a</sup>	24,027 <sup>a</sup>	23,085 <sup>a</sup>	22,145 <sup>a</sup>	23,146 <sup>a</sup>	22,518 <sup>a</sup>	23,333 <sup>a</sup>	23,464 <sup>a</sup>	23,143 <sup>a</sup>	22,771 <sup>a</sup>	23,487 <sup>a</sup>	24,549 <sup>a</sup>	24,744 <sup>a</sup>	24,994 <sup>a</sup>	25,573	25,705	27,013
PCP	7,185 <sup>a</sup>	6,903 <sup>a</sup>	6,587	6,421	6,505	6,073	6,554	6,173	6,179	6,027	6,456	6,416	6,328	6,262	6,412	6,053	6,055
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17,971 <sup>a</sup>	18,171 <sup>a</sup>	18,915	19,740
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	23,494	22,339	23,043	22,658
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14,440	14,464	14,636	14,822
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	162,725 <sup>a</sup>	164,212	163,579	164,422	166,339	165,393	167,179	167,437 <sup>a</sup>	168,297 <sup>a</sup>	168,108 <sup>a</sup>	168,300 <sup>a</sup>	170,337 <sup>a</sup>	170,825 <sup>a</sup>	166,821	165,611	166,784	164,981
Cigarettes	154,311 <sup>a</sup>	155,488 <sup>a</sup>	154,479 <sup>a</sup>	155,082 <sup>a</sup>	156,386 <sup>a</sup>	155,844 <sup>a</sup>	156,887 <sup>a</sup>	157,110 <sup>a</sup>	157,953 <sup>a</sup>	157,025 <sup>a</sup>	156,718 <sup>a</sup>	158,236 <sup>a</sup>	158,266 <sup>a</sup>	153,202 <sup>a</sup>	151,800	152,764 <sup>a</sup>	150,083
Daily Cigarettes	93,183 <sup>a</sup>	92,908 <sup>a</sup>	91,702 <sup>a</sup>	92,001 <sup>a</sup>	93,061 <sup>a</sup>	93,191 <sup>a</sup>	93,191 <sup>a</sup>	90,919 <sup>a</sup>	92,158 <sup>a</sup>	89,878 <sup>a</sup>	92,569 <sup>a</sup>	91,747 <sup>a</sup>	91,139 <sup>a</sup>	88,748 <sup>a</sup>	87,641 <sup>a</sup>	85,214	83,533
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	42,166	42,119	42,647	41,513
Cigars	84,020	84,320	83,666	84,687	85,181	85,231	86,645	87,372	86,067	85,830	86,206	87,047	87,282	85,950	83,809	84,766	85,187
Pipe Tobacco	39,316 <sup>a</sup>	39,424 <sup>a</sup>	38,799 <sup>a</sup>	37,829 <sup>a</sup>	37,706 <sup>a</sup>	34,950 <sup>a</sup>	36,049 <sup>a</sup>	34,578 <sup>a</sup>	33,840	33,958	33,984	33,655	33,141	33,073	32,637	32,646	32,434
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	184,705 <sup>a</sup>	186,820 <sup>a</sup>	187,624 <sup>a</sup>	191,361 <sup>a</sup>	193,139 <sup>a</sup>	193,976 <sup>a</sup>	195,805 <sup>a</sup>	199,084 <sup>a</sup>	200,642 <sup>a</sup>	203,137 <sup>a</sup>	205,946 <sup>a</sup>	206,125 <sup>a</sup>	210,390 <sup>a</sup>	209,764 <sup>a</sup>	209,437 <sup>a</sup>	213,297	214,668
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	219,260 <sup>a</sup>	218,984 <sup>a</sup>	222,849	223,722
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	213,053 <sup>a</sup>	212,983 <sup>a</sup>	216,865	217,893
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	193,321 <sup>a</sup>	194,996 <sup>a</sup>	196,497 <sup>a</sup>	199,731 <sup>a</sup>	202,039 <sup>a</sup>	202,302 <sup>a</sup>	204,559 <sup>a</sup>	206,795 <sup>a</sup>	209,122 <sup>a</sup>	210,883 <sup>a</sup>	213,749 <sup>a</sup>	215,469 <sup>a</sup>	218,208 <sup>a</sup>	217,661 <sup>a</sup>	217,428 <sup>a</sup>	221,274	222,228

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.7B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	51.2	51.1	52.1	51.8
Marijuana	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	43.1 <sup>a</sup>	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.8 <sup>a</sup>	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.4 <sup>a</sup>	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	44.7 <sup>a</sup>	44.5 <sup>a</sup>	45.5 <sup>a</sup>	46.6 <sup>a</sup>	47.1 <sup>a</sup>	46.9 <sup>a</sup>	47.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.2	48.3
Cocaine	15.8	16.1	15.6	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.9	15.8	16.2	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.1
Crack	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7
Heroin	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.2
LSD	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.5	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.4	10.3	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.9
PCP	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	7.9
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	9.3	9.1
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	77.3 <sup>a</sup>	77.2 <sup>a</sup>	76.0 <sup>a</sup>	75.5 <sup>a</sup>	75.4 <sup>a</sup>	74.3 <sup>a</sup>	74.3 <sup>a</sup>	73.7 <sup>a</sup>	73.4 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	71.6 <sup>a</sup>	71.7 <sup>a</sup>	71.1 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	66.3
Cigarettes	73.3 <sup>a</sup>	73.1 <sup>a</sup>	71.8 <sup>a</sup>	71.2 <sup>a</sup>	70.9 <sup>a</sup>	70.0 <sup>a</sup>	69.8 <sup>a</sup>	69.1 <sup>a</sup>	68.9 <sup>a</sup>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	66.7 <sup>a</sup>	66.6 <sup>a</sup>	65.9 <sup>a</sup>	63.1 <sup>a</sup>	62.1 <sup>a</sup>	61.8 <sup>a</sup>	60.3
Daily Cigarettes	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.6 <sup>a</sup>	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	40.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	39.4 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	33.6
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17.4	17.2	17.3	16.7
Cigars	39.9 <sup>a</sup>	39.6 <sup>a</sup>	38.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	38.3 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.3	34.3	34.2
Pipe Tobacco	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	87.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.1 <sup>a</sup>	87.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.5 <sup>a</sup>	87.1 <sup>a</sup>	87.1 <sup>a</sup>	87.6 <sup>a</sup>	87.5 <sup>a</sup>	87.3 <sup>a</sup>	87.6 <sup>a</sup>	86.8	87.6 <sup>a</sup>	86.4	85.6	86.3	86.3
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	90.3	89.6	90.2	89.9
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	87.7	87.1	87.7	87.6
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	91.9 <sup>a</sup>	91.7 <sup>a</sup>	91.3 <sup>a</sup>	91.7 <sup>a</sup>	91.6 <sup>a</sup>	90.9 <sup>a</sup>	90.9 <sup>a</sup>	91.0 <sup>a</sup>	91.2 <sup>a</sup>	90.7 <sup>a</sup>	90.9 <sup>a</sup>	90.7 <sup>a</sup>	90.8 <sup>a</sup>	89.6	88.9	89.5	89.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.8A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43,384 <sup>a</sup>	44,559 <sup>a</sup>	47,726	49,031
Marijuana	21,850 <sup>a</sup>	21,486 <sup>a</sup>	21,796 <sup>a</sup>	21,991 <sup>a</sup>	22,077 <sup>a</sup>	21,978 <sup>a</sup>	22,633 <sup>a</sup>	25,325 <sup>a</sup>	25,887 <sup>a</sup>	26,186 <sup>a</sup>	28,150 <sup>a</sup>	29,606 <sup>a</sup>	31,862 <sup>a</sup>	32,906 <sup>a</sup>	34,588 <sup>a</sup>	37,841 <sup>a</sup>	40,377
Cocaine	5,394	5,470	5,247	5,099	5,663	5,362	4,977	4,564 <sup>a</sup>	4,294 <sup>a</sup>	3,628 <sup>a</sup>	4,491 <sup>a</sup>	4,051 <sup>a</sup>	4,385 <sup>a</sup>	4,675 <sup>a</sup>	4,936	5,816	5,418
Crack	1,454 <sup>a</sup>	1,310 <sup>a</sup>	1,241 <sup>a</sup>	1,327 <sup>a</sup>	1,404 <sup>a</sup>	1,387 <sup>a</sup>	1,079 <sup>a</sup>	979	866	597	902	621	754	828	871	913	753
Heroin	353 <sup>a</sup>	278 <sup>a</sup>	350 <sup>a</sup>	343 <sup>a</sup>	524 <sup>a</sup>	349 <sup>a</sup>	415 <sup>a</sup>	547 <sup>a</sup>	593	566	638	650	885	807	934	872	798
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,169 <sup>a</sup>	4,447 <sup>a</sup>	4,613 <sup>a</sup>	5,219
LSD	684 <sup>a</sup>	409 <sup>a</sup>	434 <sup>a</sup>	413 <sup>a</sup>	561 <sup>a</sup>	495 <sup>a</sup>	623 <sup>a</sup>	647 <sup>a</sup>	746 <sup>a</sup>	721 <sup>a</sup>	905 <sup>a</sup>	962 <sup>a</sup>	1,075 <sup>a</sup>	1,284 <sup>a</sup>	1,692 <sup>a</sup>	1,984	2,115
PCP	126 <sup>a</sup>	130 <sup>a</sup>	138 <sup>a</sup>	79	129	83	37	77	61	80	124	61	57	86	85	73	56
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,359	2,308	2,313	2,386
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,076 <sup>a</sup>	1,106	1,185	1,341
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,673	1,360 <sup>a</sup>	1,585	1,824
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17,478 <sup>a</sup>	17,354 <sup>a</sup>	16,844 <sup>a</sup>	15,686
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	11,492 <sup>a</sup>	10,635 <sup>a</sup>	10,310 <sup>a</sup>	9,253
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,760	5,220	5,386 <sup>a</sup>	4,739
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,519	6,539	6,251	5,975
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,656	5,626	5,485	5,319
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,409 <sup>a</sup>	1,431 <sup>a</sup>	1,278	1,021
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,167	5,283	5,233	5,039
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	11,712 <sup>a</sup>	10,933 <sup>a</sup>	10,632 <sup>a</sup>	9,551
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22,276	22,019	22,458	21,422
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	78,892 <sup>a</sup>	77,781 <sup>a</sup>	77,504 <sup>a</sup>	79,593 <sup>a</sup>	80,739 <sup>a</sup>	80,008 <sup>a</sup>	79,803 <sup>a</sup>	78,716 <sup>a</sup>	78,965 <sup>a</sup>	77,656 <sup>a</sup>	79,029 <sup>a</sup>	77,385 <sup>a</sup>	77,979 <sup>a</sup>	75,422 <sup>a</sup>	74,145 <sup>a</sup>	72,306	71,095
Cigarettes	66,273 <sup>a</sup>	65,116 <sup>a</sup>	65,264 <sup>a</sup>	66,446 <sup>a</sup>	67,368 <sup>a</sup>	66,745 <sup>a</sup>	66,368 <sup>a</sup>	65,537 <sup>a</sup>	65,139 <sup>a</sup>	63,839 <sup>a</sup>	64,854 <sup>a</sup>	63,695 <sup>a</sup>	63,648 <sup>a</sup>	59,827 <sup>a</sup>	59,466 <sup>a</sup>	56,841	56,078
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	11,648 <sup>a</sup>	11,071	10,956	10,310
Cigars	23,417 <sup>a</sup>	22,898	23,405 <sup>a</sup>	24,423 <sup>a</sup>	24,475 <sup>a</sup>	24,276 <sup>a</sup>	24,155 <sup>a</sup>	24,374 <sup>a</sup>	24,179 <sup>a</sup>	23,040	23,964 <sup>a</sup>	23,509 <sup>a</sup>	22,309	23,111	21,671	22,307	22,023
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	146,912 <sup>a</sup>	145,978 <sup>a</sup>	148,149 <sup>a</sup>	153,172 <sup>a</sup>	154,073 <sup>a</sup>	154,933 <sup>a</sup>	157,239 <sup>a</sup>	160,620 <sup>a</sup>	161,399 <sup>a</sup>	163,482 <sup>a</sup>	167,018 <sup>a</sup>	167,833 <sup>a</sup>	170,577 <sup>a</sup>	170,195 <sup>a</sup>	169,240 <sup>a</sup>	173,270	174,087
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	186,610 <sup>a</sup>	185,528 <sup>a</sup>	189,384	190,317
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	175,209 <sup>a</sup>	174,243 <sup>a</sup>	178,669	179,223
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	160,664 <sup>a</sup>	160,175 <sup>a</sup>	161,339 <sup>a</sup>	167,466 <sup>a</sup>	168,206 <sup>a</sup>	168,730 <sup>a</sup>	171,208 <sup>a</sup>	173,417 <sup>a</sup>	175,261 <sup>a</sup>	176,903 <sup>a</sup>	180,430 <sup>a</sup>	181,367 <sup>a</sup>	184,508 <sup>a</sup>	184,135 <sup>a</sup>	183,079 <sup>a</sup>	186,763	187,895

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.8B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.3	19.7
Marijuana	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.2
Cocaine	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	2.4	2.2
Crack	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.1
LSD	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.9
PCP	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.3
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.4
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.4
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.8
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.0	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	36.0 <sup>a</sup>	36.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	35.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.5 <sup>a</sup>	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	34.4 <sup>a</sup>	33.4 <sup>a</sup>	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	32.6 <sup>a</sup>	32.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.3	28.6
Cigarettes	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.6 <sup>a</sup>	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 <sup>a</sup>	28.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	26.8 <sup>a</sup>	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.0	22.5
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	4.1
Cigars	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	9.0	8.8
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	69.8	68.6 <sup>a</sup>	68.8 <sup>a</sup>	70.3	69.8	69.6	69.9	70.7	70.4	70.3	71.0 <sup>a</sup>	70.7	71.0 <sup>a</sup>	70.1	69.2	70.1	70.0
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	76.9	75.9	76.6	76.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	72.2	71.3	72.3	72.0
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	76.4	75.3	74.9	76.9 <sup>a</sup>	76.2	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.0	76.7 <sup>a</sup>	76.4	76.8 <sup>a</sup>	75.8	74.9	75.6	75.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.



**Table 7.9A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	24,887 <sup>a</sup>	26,605 <sup>a</sup>	28,510	29,917
Marijuana	12,561 <sup>a</sup>	12,667 <sup>a</sup>	12,667 <sup>a</sup>	12,896 <sup>a</sup>	13,154 <sup>a</sup>	12,777 <sup>a</sup>	13,601 <sup>a</sup>	15,013 <sup>a</sup>	15,607 <sup>a</sup>	16,103 <sup>a</sup>	17,055 <sup>a</sup>	18,048 <sup>a</sup>	20,357 <sup>a</sup>	20,474 <sup>a</sup>	22,373 <sup>a</sup>	24,383 <sup>a</sup>	26,009
Cocaine	1,874	2,128	1,895	2,255	2,316	1,972	1,767	1,572 <sup>a</sup>	1,412 <sup>a</sup>	1,302 <sup>a</sup>	1,620	1,505 <sup>a</sup>	1,491 <sup>a</sup>	1,822	1,847	2,141	1,938
Crack	541	572	451	657	691 <sup>a</sup>	595	356	489	375	225 <sup>a</sup>	443	375	347	393	429	472	436
Heroin	155 <sup>a</sup>	101 <sup>a</sup>	151 <sup>a</sup>	121 <sup>a</sup>	323	157 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	180 <sup>a</sup>	231	267	335	277	419	325	471	492	347
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,118 <sup>a</sup>	1,276	1,295	1,491
LSD	51 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>a</sup>	103 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>a</sup>	114 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	124 <sup>a</sup>	109 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	158 <sup>a</sup>	177 <sup>a</sup>	222 <sup>a</sup>	299	332	459	403
PCP	35	35	37	31	19	34	*	42	30	22	27	26	*	17	17	32	30
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	524	590	547	636
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	352	451	403	428
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	885	658 <sup>a</sup>	758	984
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,873 <sup>a</sup>	5,818 <sup>a</sup>	5,592	5,112
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,499 <sup>a</sup>	3,111	3,024	2,691
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,536	1,643	1,718	1,550
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,010	2,187 <sup>a</sup>	1,815	1,711
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,712	1,832	1,599	1,553
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	425 <sup>a</sup>	474 <sup>a</sup>	333	234
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,686 <sup>a</sup>	3,408 <sup>a</sup>	3,333	2,874
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,523	8,517	8,550	8,271
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	67,732 <sup>a</sup>	67,147 <sup>a</sup>	66,622 <sup>a</sup>	68,195 <sup>a</sup>	69,596 <sup>a</sup>	67,932 <sup>a</sup>	68,085 <sup>a</sup>	66,932 <sup>a</sup>	67,051 <sup>a</sup>	65,735 <sup>a</sup>	67,345 <sup>a</sup>	64,928 <sup>a</sup>	65,157 <sup>a</sup>	62,467 <sup>a</sup>	62,105 <sup>a</sup>	59,856 <sup>a</sup>	57,723
Cigarettes	57,928 <sup>a</sup>	57,391 <sup>a</sup>	56,897 <sup>a</sup>	57,799 <sup>a</sup>	58,926 <sup>a</sup>	57,688 <sup>a</sup>	57,551 <sup>a</sup>	56,507 <sup>a</sup>	56,295 <sup>a</sup>	54,880 <sup>a</sup>	55,890 <sup>a</sup>	54,381 <sup>a</sup>	54,028 <sup>a</sup>	50,912 <sup>a</sup>	50,478 <sup>a</sup>	47,905	46,284
Daily Cigarettes	37,717 <sup>a</sup>	37,085 <sup>a</sup>	36,516 <sup>a</sup>	37,428 <sup>a</sup>	37,631 <sup>a</sup>	36,242 <sup>a</sup>	36,278 <sup>a</sup>	35,323 <sup>a</sup>	34,259 <sup>a</sup>	34,049 <sup>a</sup>	34,577 <sup>a</sup>	32,976 <sup>a</sup>	32,179 <sup>a</sup>	29,982 <sup>a</sup>	29,573 <sup>a</sup>	27,691	27,229
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,625 <sup>a</sup>	8,416 <sup>a</sup>	8,239	7,694
Cigars	11,634	11,722	12,526	12,576	12,652	12,227	12,274	12,355	12,485	12,007	12,772	11,862	11,443	11,991	11,813	12,053	11,800
Pipe Tobacco	1,679	1,458 <sup>a</sup>	1,657	2,032	2,147	1,863	1,707	1,873	2,000	1,955	2,365	2,111	2,067	2,183	2,141	2,221	2,012
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	115,455 <sup>a</sup>	114,539 <sup>a</sup>	116,498 <sup>a</sup>	121,837 <sup>a</sup>	121,133 <sup>a</sup>	122,825 <sup>a</sup>	125,213 <sup>a</sup>	126,994 <sup>a</sup>	128,055 <sup>a</sup>	130,059 <sup>a</sup>	132,285 <sup>a</sup>	133,991 <sup>a</sup>	136,804	135,929	134,446 <sup>a</sup>	138,123	137,602
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	65,249	64,113	65,326	65,891
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17,105	16,098	16,543	16,437
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	159,224	158,474 <sup>a</sup>	161,478	161,284
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	141,264 <sup>a</sup>	140,492 <sup>a</sup>	144,367	144,208
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	137,456 <sup>a</sup>	136,833 <sup>a</sup>	137,390 <sup>a</sup>	143,031 <sup>a</sup>	143,823 <sup>a</sup>	144,514 <sup>a</sup>	146,460 <sup>a</sup>	147,823 <sup>a</sup>	149,948 <sup>a</sup>	150,956 <sup>a</sup>	154,431 <sup>a</sup>	155,336 <sup>a</sup>	158,145	157,080	155,758 <sup>a</sup>	158,743	158,257

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.9B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.5	12.0
Marijuana	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.5
Cocaine	0.9	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	2.1
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.1
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	32.2 <sup>a</sup>	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	31.3 <sup>a</sup>	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.1 <sup>a</sup>	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.4 <sup>a</sup>	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.2
Cigarettes	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.9 <sup>a</sup>	25.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	22.9 <sup>a</sup>	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	21.0 <sup>a</sup>	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	18.6
Daily Cigarettes	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.2	10.9
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	3.1
Cigars	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	54.9	53.9 <sup>a</sup>	54.1 <sup>a</sup>	55.9	54.9	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.3	56.4	56.9 <sup>a</sup>	56.0	55.0	55.9	55.3
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	26.9	26.2	26.4	26.5
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.6
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	65.6	64.8	65.3	64.8
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	58.2	57.5	58.4	57.9
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	65.3 <sup>a</sup>	64.3	63.8	65.7 <sup>a</sup>	65.2 <sup>a</sup>	64.9 <sup>a</sup>	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	65.4 <sup>a</sup>	64.9 <sup>a</sup>	65.7 <sup>a</sup>	65.4 <sup>a</sup>	65.8 <sup>a</sup>	64.7 <sup>a</sup>	63.7	64.2	63.6

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.10A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20,083 <sup>a</sup>	19,469 <sup>a</sup>	19,549 <sup>a</sup>	18,922
Marijuana	16,680 <sup>a</sup>	17,103	16,983 <sup>a</sup>	17,032	17,180	16,652 <sup>a</sup>	16,718 <sup>a</sup>	17,677	17,529	17,796	18,052 <sup>a</sup>	18,051 <sup>a</sup>	18,390 <sup>a</sup>	18,392 <sup>a</sup>	17,897	18,087 <sup>a</sup>	17,512
Cocaine	4,786 <sup>a</sup>	4,755 <sup>a</sup>	4,893 <sup>a</sup>	4,905 <sup>a</sup>	5,139 <sup>a</sup>	4,925 <sup>a</sup>	4,772 <sup>a</sup>	4,997 <sup>a</sup>	4,568 <sup>a</sup>	4,253 <sup>a</sup>	4,267 <sup>a</sup>	4,041	3,881	4,074	3,901	4,125	3,872
Crack	1,182 <sup>a</sup>	1,193 <sup>a</sup>	1,135 <sup>a</sup>	1,145 <sup>a</sup>	1,176 <sup>a</sup>	985 <sup>a</sup>	916 <sup>a</sup>	965 <sup>a</sup>	886 <sup>a</sup>	714 <sup>a</sup>	654 <sup>a</sup>	563 <sup>a</sup>	546 <sup>a</sup>	531 <sup>a</sup>	387	436	340
Heroin	487	516	529	496	514	498	467	587 <sup>a</sup>	614 <sup>a</sup>	594 <sup>a</sup>	664 <sup>a</sup>	619 <sup>a</sup>	683 <sup>a</sup>	616 <sup>a</sup>	539	602 <sup>a</sup>	459
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,486 <sup>a</sup>	5,940	5,859	5,597
LSD	4,928 <sup>a</sup>	4,450 <sup>a</sup>	3,900 <sup>a</sup>	3,417	2,933 <sup>a</sup>	2,381 <sup>a</sup>	2,167 <sup>a</sup>	2,326 <sup>a</sup>	2,194 <sup>a</sup>	2,054 <sup>a</sup>	2,056 <sup>a</sup>	2,246 <sup>a</sup>	2,451 <sup>a</sup>	2,691 <sup>a</sup>	2,884 <sup>a</sup>	3,125	3,338
PCP	834 <sup>a</sup>	948 <sup>a</sup>	737 <sup>a</sup>	716 <sup>a</sup>	641 <sup>a</sup>	540 <sup>a</sup>	523 <sup>a</sup>	480 <sup>a</sup>	447 <sup>a</sup>	351 <sup>a</sup>	345 <sup>a</sup>	326 <sup>a</sup>	305 <sup>a</sup>	267	235	261	215
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,561 <sup>a</sup>	4,018 <sup>a</sup>	4,105 <sup>a</sup>	3,586
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,463 <sup>a</sup>	3,387 <sup>a</sup>	3,242	3,053
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,135 <sup>a</sup>	836	1,024 <sup>a</sup>	867
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	23,426 <sup>a</sup>	23,723 <sup>a</sup>	23,658 <sup>a</sup>	23,496 <sup>a</sup>	23,525 <sup>a</sup>	23,016 <sup>a</sup>	23,151 <sup>a</sup>	23,383 <sup>a</sup>	23,437 <sup>a</sup>	23,304 <sup>a</sup>	22,926 <sup>a</sup>	22,650 <sup>a</sup>	22,290 <sup>a</sup>	21,524 <sup>a</sup>	20,490 <sup>a</sup>	19,866 <sup>a</sup>	18,704
Cigarettes	22,099 <sup>a</sup>	22,267 <sup>a</sup>	22,118 <sup>a</sup>	21,879 <sup>a</sup>	21,808 <sup>a</sup>	21,206 <sup>a</sup>	21,201 <sup>a</sup>	21,420 <sup>a</sup>	21,224 <sup>a</sup>	20,929 <sup>a</sup>	20,593 <sup>a</sup>	20,141 <sup>a</sup>	19,608 <sup>a</sup>	18,596 <sup>a</sup>	17,467 <sup>a</sup>	16,988 <sup>a</sup>	15,609
Daily Cigarettes	11,508 <sup>a</sup>	11,423 <sup>a</sup>	11,213 <sup>a</sup>	11,069 <sup>a</sup>	10,717 <sup>a</sup>	10,198 <sup>a</sup>	9,944 <sup>a</sup>	9,920 <sup>a</sup>	9,532 <sup>a</sup>	9,324 <sup>a</sup>	9,037 <sup>a</sup>	8,669 <sup>a</sup>	8,332 <sup>a</sup>	7,893 <sup>a</sup>	6,860 <sup>a</sup>	6,268 <sup>a</sup>	5,610
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,842 <sup>a</sup>	6,284 <sup>a</sup>	6,160 <sup>a</sup>	5,688
Cigars	14,148 <sup>a</sup>	14,327 <sup>a</sup>	14,213 <sup>a</sup>	14,036 <sup>a</sup>	14,132 <sup>a</sup>	13,887 <sup>a</sup>	13,792 <sup>a</sup>	14,132 <sup>a</sup>	13,988 <sup>a</sup>	13,540 <sup>a</sup>	13,490 <sup>a</sup>	13,379 <sup>a</sup>	13,170 <sup>a</sup>	12,659 <sup>a</sup>	12,081 <sup>a</sup>	11,466	11,104
Pipe Tobacco	2,495 <sup>a</sup>	2,441 <sup>a</sup>	2,661	2,693	2,613	2,587	2,801	2,911	3,277 <sup>a</sup>	3,331 <sup>a</sup>	3,421 <sup>a</sup>	3,597 <sup>a</sup>	3,475 <sup>a</sup>	3,437 <sup>a</sup>	3,199 <sup>a</sup>	3,044	2,818
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	26,889	27,622 <sup>a</sup>	27,752 <sup>a</sup>	27,836 <sup>a</sup>	28,309 <sup>a</sup>	27,885 <sup>a</sup>	28,191 <sup>a</sup>	28,804 <sup>a</sup>	29,189 <sup>a</sup>	28,901 <sup>a</sup>	29,195 <sup>a</sup>	29,148 <sup>a</sup>	29,126 <sup>a</sup>	28,753 <sup>a</sup>	28,111 <sup>a</sup>	27,805 <sup>a</sup>	27,110
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	30,560 <sup>a</sup>	29,777 <sup>a</sup>	29,482 <sup>a</sup>	28,826
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	29,702 <sup>a</sup>	29,005 <sup>a</sup>	28,692 <sup>a</sup>	28,095
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	27,936	28,676 <sup>a</sup>	28,877 <sup>a</sup>	28,986 <sup>a</sup>	29,326 <sup>a</sup>	28,946 <sup>a</sup>	29,385 <sup>a</sup>	29,833 <sup>a</sup>	30,237 <sup>a</sup>	30,115 <sup>a</sup>	30,359 <sup>a</sup>	30,251 <sup>a</sup>	30,250 <sup>a</sup>	29,990 <sup>a</sup>	29,305 <sup>a</sup>	28,963 <sup>a</sup>	28,244

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.10B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	57.5 <sup>a</sup>	56.3	57.0	55.6
Marijuana	53.8 <sup>a</sup>	53.9 <sup>a</sup>	52.8	52.4	52.5	50.9	50.8	52.6	51.4	51.9	52.2	51.9	52.6	52.7	51.8	52.7	51.5
Cocaine	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.6	11.1	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.4
Crack	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.3	1.0
Heroin	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	17.1	16.4
LSD	15.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.5	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	9.8
PCP	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.5
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	9.0
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	3.0	2.5
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	75.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.8 <sup>a</sup>	73.5 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	71.9 <sup>a</sup>	70.3 <sup>a</sup>	70.3 <sup>a</sup>	69.6 <sup>a</sup>	68.8 <sup>a</sup>	67.9 <sup>a</sup>	66.3 <sup>a</sup>	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	63.8 <sup>a</sup>	61.7 <sup>a</sup>	59.3 <sup>a</sup>	57.9 <sup>a</sup>	55.0
Cigarettes	71.2 <sup>a</sup>	70.2 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.3 <sup>a</sup>	66.6 <sup>a</sup>	64.8 <sup>a</sup>	64.4 <sup>a</sup>	63.8 <sup>a</sup>	62.3 <sup>a</sup>	61.0 <sup>a</sup>	59.5 <sup>a</sup>	57.9 <sup>a</sup>	56.1 <sup>a</sup>	53.3 <sup>a</sup>	50.5 <sup>a</sup>	49.5 <sup>a</sup>	45.9
Daily Cigarettes	37.1 <sup>a</sup>	36.0 <sup>a</sup>	34.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.1 <sup>a</sup>	32.7 <sup>a</sup>	31.2 <sup>a</sup>	30.2 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 <sup>a</sup>	28.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.1 <sup>a</sup>	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.5
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	19.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.7
Cigars	45.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.2 <sup>a</sup>	44.1 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.4 <sup>a</sup>	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.1 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.4	32.6
Pipe Tobacco	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.7	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	8.3
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	86.7 <sup>a</sup>	87.1 <sup>a</sup>	86.2 <sup>a</sup>	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	86.5 <sup>a</sup>	85.2 <sup>a</sup>	85.6 <sup>a</sup>	85.8 <sup>a</sup>	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	84.3 <sup>a</sup>	84.4 <sup>a</sup>	83.8 <sup>a</sup>	83.4 <sup>a</sup>	82.4 <sup>a</sup>	81.3 <sup>a</sup>	81.1 <sup>a</sup>	79.7
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	87.5 <sup>a</sup>	86.1 <sup>a</sup>	85.9 <sup>a</sup>	84.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	85.1 <sup>a</sup>	83.9 <sup>a</sup>	83.6 <sup>a</sup>	82.5
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	90.0 <sup>a</sup>	90.4 <sup>a</sup>	89.7 <sup>a</sup>	89.2 <sup>a</sup>	89.6 <sup>a</sup>	88.4 <sup>a</sup>	89.2 <sup>a</sup>	88.8 <sup>a</sup>	88.7 <sup>a</sup>	87.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.0 <sup>a</sup>	86.6 <sup>a</sup>	85.9 <sup>a</sup>	84.8 <sup>a</sup>	84.4 <sup>a</sup>	83.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.11A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,102	13,034	13,522	13,168
Marijuana	9,238 <sup>a</sup>	9,044 <sup>a</sup>	8,963 <sup>a</sup>	9,111 <sup>a</sup>	9,188 <sup>a</sup>	9,008 <sup>a</sup>	9,154 <sup>a</sup>	10,343 <sup>a</sup>	10,215 <sup>a</sup>	10,554 <sup>a</sup>	10,887 <sup>a</sup>	11,000 <sup>a</sup>	11,154 <sup>a</sup>	11,246 <sup>a</sup>	11,401	11,956	11,829
Cocaine	2,087	2,098	2,134	2,247 <sup>a</sup>	2,263 <sup>a</sup>	2,087	1,844	1,790	1,593 <sup>a</sup>	1,563 <sup>a</sup>	1,600 <sup>a</sup>	1,543 <sup>a</sup>	1,604 <sup>a</sup>	1,876	1,919	2,128	1,967
Crack	266 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	263 <sup>a</sup>	328 <sup>a</sup>	293 <sup>a</sup>	249 <sup>a</sup>	217 <sup>a</sup>	172 <sup>a</sup>	180 <sup>a</sup>	107	140 <sup>a</sup>	95	127	109	90	108	87
Heroin	122	96 <sup>a</sup>	118	159	147	142	149	183	211	230 <sup>a</sup>	272 <sup>a</sup>	244 <sup>a</sup>	268 <sup>a</sup>	217	227	214	157
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,453	2,388	2,406	2,332
LSD	553 <sup>a</sup>	336 <sup>a</sup>	317 <sup>a</sup>	322 <sup>a</sup>	380 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	507 <sup>a</sup>	523 <sup>a</sup>	549 <sup>a</sup>	586 <sup>a</sup>	622 <sup>a</sup>	708 <sup>a</sup>	800 <sup>a</sup>	979 <sup>a</sup>	1,161	1,310	1,187
PCP	95 <sup>a</sup>	117 <sup>a</sup>	100 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	26	36 <sup>a</sup>	32	15	27	10
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,422 <sup>a</sup>	1,223	1,209	1,063
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	487	485	562	495
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	329	265	375 <sup>a</sup>	273
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,330 <sup>a</sup>	5,026 <sup>a</sup>	4,956 <sup>a</sup>	4,202
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,979 <sup>a</sup>	2,454 <sup>a</sup>	2,460 <sup>a</sup>	1,858
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,537 <sup>a</sup>	2,578 <sup>a</sup>	2,545 <sup>a</sup>	2,216
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,988 <sup>a</sup>	1,987 <sup>a</sup>	1,949 <sup>a</sup>	1,658
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,874 <sup>a</sup>	1,844 <sup>a</sup>	1,880 <sup>a</sup>	1,566
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	265 <sup>a</sup>	256	199	194
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,799 <sup>a</sup>	1,794 <sup>a</sup>	1,830 <sup>a</sup>	1,526
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,029 <sup>a</sup>	2,516 <sup>a</sup>	2,494 <sup>a</sup>	1,895
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,036 <sup>a</sup>	6,649 <sup>a</sup>	6,657 <sup>a</sup>	6,006
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	17,028 <sup>a</sup>	17,073 <sup>a</sup>	17,481 <sup>a</sup>	17,637 <sup>a</sup>	17,695 <sup>a</sup>	17,156 <sup>a</sup>	17,248 <sup>a</sup>	17,601 <sup>a</sup>	17,484 <sup>a</sup>	17,159 <sup>a</sup>	16,891 <sup>a</sup>	16,597 <sup>a</sup>	16,083 <sup>a</sup>	15,301 <sup>a</sup>	14,014 <sup>a</sup>	13,661 <sup>a</sup>	12,488
Cigarettes	15,214 <sup>a</sup>	15,113 <sup>a</sup>	15,290 <sup>a</sup>	15,348 <sup>a</sup>	15,403 <sup>a</sup>	14,787 <sup>a</sup>	14,865 <sup>a</sup>	15,212 <sup>a</sup>	14,733 <sup>a</sup>	14,516 <sup>a</sup>	14,195 <sup>a</sup>	13,750 <sup>a</sup>	13,157 <sup>a</sup>	12,215 <sup>a</sup>	10,956 <sup>a</sup>	10,645 <sup>a</sup>	9,501
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,156 <sup>a</sup>	2,772 <sup>a</sup>	2,653 <sup>a</sup>	2,402
Cigars	7,034 <sup>a</sup>	7,196 <sup>a</sup>	7,724 <sup>a</sup>	7,856 <sup>a</sup>	7,931 <sup>a</sup>	7,756 <sup>a</sup>	7,601 <sup>a</sup>	7,904 <sup>a</sup>	7,735 <sup>a</sup>	7,568 <sup>a</sup>	7,521 <sup>a</sup>	7,214 <sup>a</sup>	6,975 <sup>a</sup>	6,798 <sup>a</sup>	6,217 <sup>a</sup>	6,140	5,818
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	24,153 <sup>a</sup>	24,778	25,127	25,303 <sup>a</sup>	25,815 <sup>a</sup>	25,497 <sup>a</sup>	25,691 <sup>a</sup>	26,437 <sup>a</sup>	26,783 <sup>a</sup>	26,429 <sup>a</sup>	26,778 <sup>a</sup>	26,707 <sup>a</sup>	26,713 <sup>a</sup>	26,355 <sup>a</sup>	25,720 <sup>a</sup>	25,382 <sup>a</sup>	24,866
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	28,438 <sup>a</sup>	27,609 <sup>a</sup>	27,403 <sup>a</sup>	26,721
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	27,280 <sup>a</sup>	26,630 <sup>a</sup>	26,428 <sup>a</sup>	25,889
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	25,571 <sup>a</sup>	26,254	26,657 <sup>a</sup>	26,824 <sup>a</sup>	27,232 <sup>a</sup>	26,975 <sup>a</sup>	27,261 <sup>a</sup>	27,850 <sup>a</sup>	28,306 <sup>a</sup>	28,118 <sup>a</sup>	28,307 <sup>a</sup>	28,266 <sup>a</sup>	28,229 <sup>a</sup>	27,926 <sup>a</sup>	27,181 <sup>a</sup>	26,839 <sup>a</sup>	26,107

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.11B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2002-2018

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	37.5	37.7	39.4	38.7
Marijuana	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.0 <sup>a</sup>	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	32.2 <sup>a</sup>	33.0 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	34.8
Cocaine	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.4	5.6	5.3	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.8
Crack	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9
LSD	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	3.8	3.5
PCP	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.5	3.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.3
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.5
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.3	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.5
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.9
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.6
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.5
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.6
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.6
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	54.9 <sup>a</sup>	53.8 <sup>a</sup>	54.3 <sup>a</sup>	54.3 <sup>a</sup>	54.0 <sup>a</sup>	52.4 <sup>a</sup>	52.4 <sup>a</sup>	52.4 <sup>a</sup>	51.3 <sup>a</sup>	50.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.8 <sup>a</sup>	47.7 <sup>a</sup>	46.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.8 <sup>a</sup>	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	39.8 <sup>a</sup>	36.7
Cigarettes	49.0 <sup>a</sup>	47.6 <sup>a</sup>	47.5 <sup>a</sup>	47.2 <sup>a</sup>	47.0 <sup>a</sup>	45.2 <sup>a</sup>	45.1 <sup>a</sup>	45.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	31.7 <sup>a</sup>	31.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.9
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	7.1
Cigars	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.7 <sup>a</sup>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.0	17.9	17.1
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	77.9 <sup>a</sup>	78.1 <sup>a</sup>	78.0 <sup>a</sup>	77.9 <sup>a</sup>	78.8 <sup>a</sup>	77.9 <sup>a</sup>	78.0 <sup>a</sup>	78.7 <sup>a</sup>	78.6 <sup>a</sup>	77.0 <sup>a</sup>	77.4 <sup>a</sup>	76.8 <sup>a</sup>	76.5 <sup>a</sup>	75.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.4 <sup>a</sup>	74.0	73.1
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	81.5 <sup>a</sup>	79.9 <sup>a</sup>	79.9 <sup>a</sup>	78.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	78.2 <sup>a</sup>	77.0	77.0	76.1
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	82.4 <sup>a</sup>	82.7 <sup>a</sup>	82.8 <sup>a</sup>	82.6 <sup>a</sup>	83.2 <sup>a</sup>	82.4 <sup>a</sup>	82.8 <sup>a</sup>	82.9 <sup>a</sup>	83.1 <sup>a</sup>	82.0 <sup>a</sup>	81.8 <sup>a</sup>	81.3 <sup>a</sup>	80.8 <sup>a</sup>	80.0 <sup>a</sup>	78.6 <sup>a</sup>	78.2 <sup>a</sup>	76.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.12A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,797	8,012	8,302	8,130
Marijuana	5,376 <sup>a</sup>	5,400 <sup>a</sup>	5,196 <sup>a</sup>	5,388 <sup>a</sup>	5,337 <sup>a</sup>	5,392 <sup>a</sup>	5,459 <sup>a</sup>	6,128 <sup>a</sup>	6,313 <sup>a</sup>	6,526 <sup>a</sup>	6,485 <sup>a</sup>	6,636 <sup>a</sup>	6,836 <sup>a</sup>	6,921 <sup>a</sup>	7,184	7,591	7,528
Cocaine	631	696 <sup>a</sup>	692 <sup>a</sup>	832 <sup>a</sup>	730 <sup>a</sup>	572	515	466	503	464	398 <sup>a</sup>	398 <sup>a</sup>	473	580	552	665 <sup>a</sup>	524
Crack	52	55	80 <sup>a</sup>	104 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>	54	40	72 <sup>a</sup>	20	38	36	29	39	15	24	28
Heroin	39	25 <sup>a</sup>	43	59	55	49	76	67	90	107	138 <sup>a</sup>	92	82	88	88	102	61
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	636	668	594	580
LSD	36 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	83 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>	98 <sup>a</sup>	97 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	219	209	283	237
PCP	15	30	17	11	14	15	4	5	6	12	12	4	5	2	*	*	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	307	303	245	245
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	126	121	168	128
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	128	65	151 <sup>a</sup>	90
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,766 <sup>a</sup>	1,600 <sup>a</sup>	1,554 <sup>a</sup>	1,261
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	829 <sup>a</sup>	631 <sup>a</sup>	634 <sup>a</sup>	475
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	757 <sup>a</sup>	767 <sup>a</sup>	715	587
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	621 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	575 <sup>a</sup>	422
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	582 <sup>a</sup>	536 <sup>a</sup>	552 <sup>a</sup>	395
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	86 <sup>a</sup>	50	52	43
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	880 <sup>a</sup>	688 <sup>a</sup>	695 <sup>a</sup>	508
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,645 <sup>a</sup>	2,440 <sup>a</sup>	2,432 <sup>a</sup>	2,053
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	14,049 <sup>a</sup>	14,201 <sup>a</sup>	14,359 <sup>a</sup>	14,382 <sup>a</sup>	14,396 <sup>a</sup>	13,700 <sup>a</sup>	13,638 <sup>a</sup>	13,986 <sup>a</sup>	13,934 <sup>a</sup>	13,532 <sup>a</sup>	13,167 <sup>a</sup>	12,882 <sup>a</sup>	12,244 <sup>a</sup>	11,516 <sup>a</sup>	10,359 <sup>a</sup>	9,972 <sup>a</sup>	8,792
Cigarettes	12,650 <sup>a</sup>	12,764 <sup>a</sup>	12,731 <sup>a</sup>	12,667 <sup>a</sup>	12,595 <sup>a</sup>	11,845 <sup>a</sup>	11,774 <sup>a</sup>	12,038 <sup>a</sup>	11,702 <sup>a</sup>	11,488 <sup>a</sup>	11,008 <sup>a</sup>	10,657 <sup>a</sup>	9,905 <sup>a</sup>	9,330 <sup>a</sup>	8,120 <sup>a</sup>	7,653 <sup>a</sup>	6,514
Daily Cigarettes	6,549 <sup>a</sup>	6,726 <sup>a</sup>	6,574 <sup>a</sup>	6,349 <sup>a</sup>	6,149 <sup>a</sup>	5,829 <sup>a</sup>	5,623 <sup>a</sup>	5,458 <sup>a</sup>	5,358 <sup>a</sup>	5,207 <sup>a</sup>	4,967 <sup>a</sup>	4,591 <sup>a</sup>	4,263 <sup>a</sup>	3,923 <sup>a</sup>	3,237 <sup>a</sup>	2,939 <sup>a</sup>	2,438
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,893 <sup>a</sup>	1,807 <sup>a</sup>	1,631	1,494
Cigars	3,417 <sup>a</sup>	3,623 <sup>a</sup>	4,103 <sup>a</sup>	3,895 <sup>a</sup>	3,972 <sup>a</sup>	3,887 <sup>a</sup>	3,770 <sup>a</sup>	3,871 <sup>a</sup>	3,858 <sup>a</sup>	3,724 <sup>a</sup>	3,716 <sup>a</sup>	3,472 <sup>a</sup>	3,392 <sup>a</sup>	3,106	3,048	3,137	2,920
Pipe Tobacco	332 <sup>a</sup>	292 <sup>a</sup>	396 <sup>a</sup>	471 <sup>a</sup>	430 <sup>a</sup>	395 <sup>a</sup>	461 <sup>a</sup>	592	619	635	625	758 <sup>a</sup>	666	612	573	563	597
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	18,759	19,466 <sup>a</sup>	19,474 <sup>a</sup>	19,783 <sup>a</sup>	20,298 <sup>a</sup>	20,049 <sup>a</sup>	20,125 <sup>a</sup>	20,752 <sup>a</sup>	20,917 <sup>a</sup>	20,814 <sup>a</sup>	20,828 <sup>a</sup>	20,738 <sup>a</sup>	20,815 <sup>a</sup>	20,367 <sup>a</sup>	19,754 <sup>a</sup>	19,330 <sup>a</sup>	18,757
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,626 <sup>a</sup>	13,258 <sup>a</sup>	12,652 <sup>a</sup>	11,876
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,803 <sup>a</sup>	3,500 <sup>a</sup>	3,307	3,074
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	23,690 <sup>a</sup>	23,080 <sup>a</sup>	22,578 <sup>a</sup>	21,933
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21,612 <sup>a</sup>	21,271 <sup>a</sup>	20,885	20,401
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	21,801 <sup>a</sup>	22,444 <sup>a</sup>	22,596 <sup>a</sup>	22,771 <sup>a</sup>	23,256 <sup>a</sup>	22,881 <sup>a</sup>	22,945 <sup>a</sup>	23,635 <sup>a</sup>	23,902 <sup>a</sup>	23,870 <sup>a</sup>	23,852 <sup>a</sup>	23,602 <sup>a</sup>	23,629 <sup>a</sup>	23,158 <sup>a</sup>	22,331 <sup>a</sup>	21,868 <sup>a</sup>	21,041

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.12B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.2	24.2	23.9
Marijuana	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	20.8 <sup>a</sup>	22.1	22.1
Cocaine	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.5
Crack	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
LSD	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
PCP	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.2	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	1.7
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.5
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.0
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	45.3 <sup>a</sup>	44.8 <sup>a</sup>	44.6 <sup>a</sup>	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	41.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.9 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	38.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.0 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	33.0 <sup>a</sup>	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	29.1 <sup>a</sup>	25.8
Cigarettes	40.8 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.2 <sup>a</sup>	35.7 <sup>a</sup>	35.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.1
Daily Cigarettes	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.2 <sup>a</sup>	20.4 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.2
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.8	4.4
Cigars	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.6
Pipe Tobacco	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	60.5 <sup>a</sup>	61.4 <sup>a</sup>	60.5 <sup>a</sup>	60.9 <sup>a</sup>	62.0 <sup>a</sup>	61.3 <sup>a</sup>	61.1 <sup>a</sup>	61.8 <sup>a</sup>	61.4 <sup>a</sup>	60.7 <sup>a</sup>	60.2 <sup>a</sup>	59.6 <sup>a</sup>	59.6 <sup>a</sup>	58.3 <sup>a</sup>	57.1 <sup>a</sup>	56.3	55.1
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	34.9
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	9.0
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	67.9 <sup>a</sup>	66.8 <sup>a</sup>	65.8 <sup>a</sup>	64.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	61.9 <sup>a</sup>	61.5 <sup>a</sup>	60.9	59.9
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	70.3 <sup>a</sup>	70.7 <sup>a</sup>	70.2 <sup>a</sup>	70.1 <sup>a</sup>	71.0 <sup>a</sup>	69.9 <sup>a</sup>	69.7 <sup>a</sup>	70.4 <sup>a</sup>	70.2 <sup>a</sup>	69.6 <sup>a</sup>	69.0 <sup>a</sup>	67.9 <sup>a</sup>	67.6 <sup>a</sup>	66.3 <sup>a</sup>	64.6 <sup>a</sup>	63.7 <sup>a</sup>	61.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.



**Table 7.13A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	104,230 <sup>a</sup>	105,422 <sup>a</sup>	109,192	109,917
Marijuana	73,162 <sup>a</sup>	74,620 <sup>a</sup>	75,001 <sup>a</sup>	76,111 <sup>a</sup>	76,213 <sup>a</sup>	79,988 <sup>a</sup>	82,001 <sup>a</sup>	83,070 <sup>a</sup>	84,927 <sup>a</sup>	85,668 <sup>a</sup>	88,955 <sup>a</sup>	92,568 <sup>a</sup>	94,732 <sup>a</sup>	95,561 <sup>a</sup>	96,950 <sup>a</sup>	101,050	102,600
Cocaine	28,453 <sup>a</sup>	29,488 <sup>a</sup>	28,649 <sup>a</sup>	28,185 <sup>a</sup>	29,593 <sup>a</sup>	30,477 <sup>a</sup>	31,671 <sup>a</sup>	31,339 <sup>a</sup>	32,430 <sup>a</sup>	32,332 <sup>a</sup>	33,156 <sup>a</sup>	33,378 <sup>a</sup>	35,097	34,462	34,767	36,256	36,150
Crack	7,057 <sup>a</sup>	6,599 <sup>a</sup>	6,580 <sup>a</sup>	6,675 <sup>a</sup>	7,254 <sup>a</sup>	7,524 <sup>a</sup>	7,458 <sup>a</sup>	7,368 <sup>a</sup>	8,262	7,433 <sup>a</sup>	8,327	8,284	8,843	8,491	8,372	9,133	8,823
Heroin	3,087 <sup>a</sup>	3,148 <sup>a</sup>	2,538 <sup>a</sup>	2,979 <sup>a</sup>	3,214 <sup>a</sup>	3,253 <sup>a</sup>	3,262 <sup>a</sup>	3,036 <sup>a</sup>	3,483 <sup>a</sup>	3,499 <sup>a</sup>	3,841 <sup>a</sup>	4,155	4,095	4,448	4,411	4,661	4,633
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	33,669 <sup>a</sup>	34,876 <sup>a</sup>	35,513	37,093
LSD	18,917 <sup>a</sup>	19,577 <sup>a</sup>	19,185 <sup>a</sup>	18,728 <sup>a</sup>	20,213 <sup>a</sup>	20,137 <sup>a</sup>	21,166 <sup>a</sup>	21,138 <sup>a</sup>	20,950 <sup>a</sup>	20,716 <sup>a</sup>	21,430 <sup>a</sup>	22,303	22,293	22,304	22,689	22,581	23,675
PCP	6,352	5,955	5,851	5,705	5,865	5,533	6,032	5,692	5,731	5,676	6,112	6,090	6,023	5,995	6,178	5,792	5,839
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,411 <sup>a</sup>	14,154 <sup>a</sup>	14,811 <sup>a</sup>	16,155
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20,031	18,952	19,801	19,605
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,305	13,628	13,612	13,954
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	139,299 <sup>a</sup>	140,489 <sup>a</sup>	139,921 <sup>a</sup>	140,926 <sup>a</sup>	142,814 <sup>a</sup>	142,377 <sup>a</sup>	144,028 <sup>a</sup>	144,054	144,860	144,804	145,374	147,688	148,534 <sup>a</sup>	145,297	145,121	146,918	146,277
Cigarettes	132,212 <sup>a</sup>	133,221	132,360	133,203	134,578	134,638	135,686	135,690	136,729 <sup>a</sup>	136,096	136,125	138,095 <sup>a</sup>	138,658 <sup>a</sup>	134,606	134,333	135,776	134,473
Daily Cigarettes	81,675 <sup>a</sup>	81,485 <sup>a</sup>	80,489 <sup>a</sup>	80,931 <sup>a</sup>	82,343 <sup>a</sup>	82,993 <sup>a</sup>	83,247 <sup>a</sup>	80,999 <sup>a</sup>	82,625 <sup>a</sup>	80,554 <sup>a</sup>	83,532 <sup>a</sup>	83,078 <sup>a</sup>	82,807 <sup>a</sup>	80,855 <sup>a</sup>	80,781 <sup>a</sup>	78,946	77,923
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	35,324	35,835	36,487	35,825
Cigars	69,872 <sup>a</sup>	69,992 <sup>a</sup>	69,453 <sup>a</sup>	70,652 <sup>a</sup>	71,049 <sup>a</sup>	71,345 <sup>a</sup>	72,853	73,240	72,079	72,290	72,716	73,668	74,112	73,291	71,728 <sup>a</sup>	73,301	74,084
Pipe Tobacco	36,821 <sup>a</sup>	36,983 <sup>a</sup>	36,138 <sup>a</sup>	35,135 <sup>a</sup>	35,094 <sup>a</sup>	32,363 <sup>a</sup>	33,248 <sup>a</sup>	31,668 <sup>a</sup>	30,563	30,627	30,563	30,058	29,666	29,636	29,439	29,602	29,616
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	157,816 <sup>a</sup>	159,198 <sup>a</sup>	159,872 <sup>a</sup>	163,525 <sup>a</sup>	164,830 <sup>a</sup>	166,091 <sup>a</sup>	167,615 <sup>a</sup>	170,280 <sup>a</sup>	171,453 <sup>a</sup>	174,236 <sup>a</sup>	176,751 <sup>a</sup>	176,977 <sup>a</sup>	181,265 <sup>a</sup>	181,011 <sup>a</sup>	181,326 <sup>a</sup>	185,492 <sup>a</sup>	187,558
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	188,700 <sup>a</sup>	189,208 <sup>a</sup>	193,368 <sup>a</sup>	194,896
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	183,351 <sup>a</sup>	183,978 <sup>a</sup>	188,173 <sup>a</sup>	189,798
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	165,385 <sup>a</sup>	166,320 <sup>a</sup>	167,620 <sup>a</sup>	170,745 <sup>a</sup>	172,713 <sup>a</sup>	173,356 <sup>a</sup>	175,174 <sup>a</sup>	176,962 <sup>a</sup>	178,885 <sup>a</sup>	180,768 <sup>a</sup>	183,390 <sup>a</sup>	185,218 <sup>a</sup>	187,958 <sup>a</sup>	187,670 <sup>a</sup>	188,123 <sup>a</sup>	192,310 <sup>a</sup>	193,984

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.13B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	50.1	50.2	51.3	51.2
Marijuana	40.8 <sup>a</sup>	41.2 <sup>a</sup>	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	42.1 <sup>a</sup>	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.9 <sup>a</sup>	43.5 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	44.4 <sup>a</sup>	45.7 <sup>a</sup>	46.1 <sup>a</sup>	46.0 <sup>a</sup>	46.2 <sup>a</sup>	47.5	47.8
Cocaine	15.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.3	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	16.5	16.2	16.6	16.3	16.5	16.5	17.1	16.6	16.6	17.0	16.8
Crack	3.9	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
Heroin	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.6	16.7	17.3
LSD	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0
PCP	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.5
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.6	9.0	9.3	9.1
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nr	nr	nr	nr
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	77.7 <sup>a</sup>	77.6 <sup>a</sup>	76.4 <sup>a</sup>	76.0 <sup>a</sup>	76.0 <sup>a</sup>	75.0 <sup>a</sup>	75.0 <sup>a</sup>	74.4 <sup>a</sup>	74.2 <sup>a</sup>	73.0 <sup>a</sup>	72.5 <sup>a</sup>	72.9 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	69.9 <sup>a</sup>	69.1 <sup>a</sup>	69.0	68.1
Cigarettes	73.7 <sup>a</sup>	73.6 <sup>a</sup>	72.3 <sup>a</sup>	71.9 <sup>a</sup>	71.6 <sup>a</sup>	70.9 <sup>a</sup>	70.7 <sup>a</sup>	70.1 <sup>a</sup>	70.0 <sup>a</sup>	68.6 <sup>a</sup>	67.9 <sup>a</sup>	68.1 <sup>a</sup>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	64.7 <sup>a</sup>	64.0 <sup>a</sup>	63.8 <sup>a</sup>	62.6
Daily Cigarettes	45.5 <sup>a</sup>	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.7 <sup>a</sup>	43.8 <sup>a</sup>	43.7 <sup>a</sup>	43.4 <sup>a</sup>	41.8 <sup>a</sup>	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	41.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.3 <sup>a</sup>	38.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.1	36.3
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17.0	17.1	17.1	16.7
Cigars	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.7 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.5 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	35.3	34.2	34.4	34.5
Pipe Tobacco	20.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.4 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.8
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	88.0	88.0	87.3	88.2 <sup>a</sup>	87.7	87.5	87.3	87.9	87.8	87.9	88.1	87.3	88.3 <sup>a</sup>	87.1	86.4 <sup>a</sup>	87.1	87.3
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	90.8	90.1	90.8	90.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	88.2	87.6	88.4	88.4
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	92.2 <sup>a</sup>	91.9 <sup>a</sup>	91.5 <sup>a</sup>	92.1 <sup>a</sup>	91.9 <sup>a</sup>	91.3 <sup>a</sup>	91.2 <sup>a</sup>	91.4 <sup>a</sup>	91.6 <sup>a</sup>	91.1 <sup>a</sup>	91.5 <sup>a</sup>	91.4 <sup>a</sup>	91.5 <sup>a</sup>	90.3	89.6 <sup>a</sup>	90.3	90.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.14A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	30,281 <sup>a</sup>	31,525 <sup>a</sup>	34,203 <sup>a</sup>	35,863
Marijuana	12,612 <sup>a</sup>	12,441 <sup>a</sup>	12,833 <sup>a</sup>	12,880 <sup>a</sup>	12,889 <sup>a</sup>	12,970 <sup>a</sup>	13,479 <sup>a</sup>	14,983 <sup>a</sup>	15,672 <sup>a</sup>	15,632 <sup>a</sup>	17,263 <sup>a</sup>	18,606 <sup>a</sup>	20,707 <sup>a</sup>	21,660 <sup>a</sup>	23,187 <sup>a</sup>	25,885 <sup>a</sup>	28,548
Cocaine	3,307	3,372	3,114	2,852 <sup>a</sup>	3,400	3,275	3,133	2,773 <sup>a</sup>	2,700 <sup>a</sup>	2,065 <sup>a</sup>	2,890 <sup>a</sup>	2,508 <sup>a</sup>	2,782 <sup>a</sup>	2,799 <sup>a</sup>	3,017	3,688	3,451
Crack	1,188 <sup>a</sup>	1,036 <sup>a</sup>	978 <sup>a</sup>	1,000 <sup>a</sup>	1,111 <sup>a</sup>	1,138 <sup>a</sup>	862	807	686	490	762	526	627	718	781	806	666
Heroin	231 <sup>a</sup>	182 <sup>a</sup>	232 <sup>a</sup>	184 <sup>a</sup>	376 <sup>a</sup>	207 <sup>a</sup>	265 <sup>a</sup>	364 <sup>a</sup>	382 <sup>a</sup>	336 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	406 <sup>a</sup>	618	591	708	658	641
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,716 <sup>a</sup>	2,059 <sup>a</sup>	2,207 <sup>a</sup>	2,887
LSD	131 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	117 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	181 <sup>a</sup>	120 <sup>a</sup>	115 <sup>a</sup>	124 <sup>a</sup>	197 <sup>a</sup>	135 <sup>a</sup>	283 <sup>a</sup>	253 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	305 <sup>a</sup>	531 <sup>a</sup>	674 <sup>a</sup>	928
PCP	31	13 <sup>a</sup>	38	22	52	26	*	42	24	17	67	35	21	54	69	46	45
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	937 <sup>a</sup>	1,084	1,103	1,324
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	588 <sup>a</sup>	620	623	846
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,344	1,095 <sup>a</sup>	1,210 <sup>a</sup>	1,551
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,148	12,327	11,888	11,484
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,513 <sup>a</sup>	8,181 <sup>a</sup>	7,850	7,395
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,223	2,643	2,841	2,524
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,530	4,552	4,302	4,317
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,782	3,781	3,605	3,753
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,143 <sup>a</sup>	1,176 <sup>a</sup>	1,079	827
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,368	3,489	3,403	3,513
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,683 <sup>a</sup>	8,417 <sup>a</sup>	8,138	7,656
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15,240	15,370	15,800	15,416
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	61,864 <sup>a</sup>	60,708	60,023	61,957 <sup>a</sup>	63,044 <sup>a</sup>	62,852 <sup>a</sup>	62,555 <sup>a</sup>	61,115 <sup>a</sup>	61,482 <sup>a</sup>	60,497	62,138 <sup>a</sup>	60,788	61,896 <sup>a</sup>	60,121	60,131	58,645	58,606
Cigarettes	51,060 <sup>a</sup>	50,004 <sup>a</sup>	49,974 <sup>a</sup>	51,098 <sup>a</sup>	51,965 <sup>a</sup>	51,958 <sup>a</sup>	51,502 <sup>a</sup>	50,325 <sup>a</sup>	50,406 <sup>a</sup>	49,323 <sup>a</sup>	50,659 <sup>a</sup>	49,945 <sup>a</sup>	50,491 <sup>a</sup>	47,612	48,510 <sup>a</sup>	46,196	46,577
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8,492	8,299	8,303	7,909
Cigars	16,382	15,702	15,681	16,567	16,544	16,519	16,554	16,470	16,444	15,472	16,443	16,296	15,333	16,313	15,454	16,167	16,205
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	122,759 <sup>a</sup>	121,200 <sup>a</sup>	123,022 <sup>a</sup>	127,869 <sup>a</sup>	128,257 <sup>a</sup>	129,435 <sup>a</sup>	131,548 <sup>a</sup>	134,183 <sup>a</sup>	134,616 <sup>a</sup>	137,053 <sup>a</sup>	140,240 <sup>a</sup>	141,126 <sup>a</sup>	143,864 <sup>a</sup>	143,840 <sup>a</sup>	143,520 <sup>a</sup>	147,887	149,221
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	158,172 <sup>a</sup>	157,919 <sup>a</sup>	161,981	163,596
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	147,928 <sup>a</sup>	147,613 <sup>a</sup>	152,242	153,334
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	135,093 <sup>a</sup>	133,922 <sup>a</sup>	134,681 <sup>a</sup>	140,642 <sup>a</sup>	140,973 <sup>a</sup>	141,755 <sup>a</sup>	143,947 <sup>a</sup>	145,567 <sup>a</sup>	146,955 <sup>a</sup>	148,785 <sup>a</sup>	152,124 <sup>a</sup>	153,101 <sup>a</sup>	156,279 <sup>a</sup>	156,209 <sup>a</sup>	155,897 <sup>a</sup>	159,924	161,788

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.14B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	16.7
Marijuana	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.3
Cocaine	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.7	1.6
Crack	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.3
LSD	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.7
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	5.3
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	3.4
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.4
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	3.6
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	33.5 <sup>a</sup>	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.4 <sup>a</sup>	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	33.1 <sup>a</sup>	32.6 <sup>a</sup>	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	31.0 <sup>a</sup>	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	30.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.9 <sup>a</sup>	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	27.6	27.3
Cigarettes	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	27.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.8 <sup>a</sup>	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	25.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	22.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.7	21.7
Daily Cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	3.9	3.7
Cigars	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.5
Pipe Tobacco <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	68.4	67.0 <sup>a</sup>	67.2 <sup>a</sup>	69.0	68.3	68.2 <sup>a</sup>	68.5	69.3	69.0	69.1	69.9	69.6	70.1	69.2	68.4 <sup>a</sup>	69.5	69.5
Binge Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	76.1	75.2	76.1	76.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	71.2	70.3 <sup>a</sup>	71.5	71.4
Tobacco Products or Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	75.3	74.0 <sup>a</sup>	73.6 <sup>a</sup>	75.9	75.0	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.9	75.5	76.1	75.1	74.2 <sup>a</sup>	75.1	75.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 7.15A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	17,090 <sup>a</sup>	18,593 <sup>a</sup>	20,208 <sup>a</sup>	21,788
Marijuana	7,185 <sup>a</sup>	7,267 <sup>a</sup>	7,471 <sup>a</sup>	7,508 <sup>a</sup>	7,818 <sup>a</sup>	7,385 <sup>a</sup>	8,142 <sup>a</sup>	8,885 <sup>a</sup>	9,294 <sup>a</sup>	9,578 <sup>a</sup>	10,571 <sup>a</sup>	11,412 <sup>a</sup>	13,521 <sup>a</sup>	13,552 <sup>a</sup>	15,188 <sup>a</sup>	16,792 <sup>a</sup>	18,481
Cocaine	1,243	1,431	1,204	1,423	1,586	1,400	1,252	1,106	909 <sup>a</sup>	838 <sup>a</sup>	1,222	1,108	1,018 <sup>a</sup>	1,243	1,295	1,476	1,414
Crack	488	517	370	553	619	538	302	448	303	205 <sup>a</sup>	405	338	317	354	414	448	408
Heroin	116 <sup>a</sup>	76 <sup>a</sup>	108 <sup>a</sup>	62 <sup>a</sup>	268	109 <sup>a</sup>	124 <sup>a</sup>	112 <sup>a</sup>	141 <sup>a</sup>	159	197	185	337	236	383	390	285
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	482 <sup>a</sup>	608 <sup>a</sup>	701	911
LSD	15 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>	*	27 <sup>a</sup>	*	26 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>	104	80 <sup>a</sup>	123	176	166
PCP	20	*	21	20	*	19	*	36	24	*	16	22	*	15	15	31	30
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	217 <sup>a</sup>	286	301	391
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	226	329	235	300
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	757	594 <sup>a</sup>	607 <sup>a</sup>	894
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,107	4,218	4,038	3,851
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,670 <sup>a</sup>	2,480	2,391	2,216
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	779	876	1,002	963
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,389	1,616	1,240	1,289
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,130	1,296	1,047	1,159
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	340 <sup>a</sup>	425 <sup>a</sup>	281	191
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,806 <sup>a</sup>	2,720	2,638	2,366
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,878	6,077	6,117	6,217
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	53,683 <sup>a</sup>	52,946 <sup>a</sup>	52,263 <sup>a</sup>	53,813 <sup>a</sup>	55,200 <sup>a</sup>	54,232 <sup>a</sup>	54,446 <sup>a</sup>	52,946 <sup>a</sup>	53,117 <sup>a</sup>	52,203 <sup>a</sup>	54,178 <sup>a</sup>	52,046 <sup>a</sup>	52,913 <sup>a</sup>	50,952 <sup>a</sup>	51,746 <sup>a</sup>	49,885	48,931
Cigarettes	45,278 <sup>a</sup>	44,626 <sup>a</sup>	44,166 <sup>a</sup>	45,133 <sup>a</sup>	46,331 <sup>a</sup>	45,843 <sup>a</sup>	45,777 <sup>a</sup>	44,469 <sup>a</sup>	44,593 <sup>a</sup>	43,392 <sup>a</sup>	44,882 <sup>a</sup>	43,724 <sup>a</sup>	44,123 <sup>a</sup>	41,582 <sup>a</sup>	42,358 <sup>a</sup>	40,252	39,770
Daily Cigarettes	31,168 <sup>a</sup>	30,359 <sup>a</sup>	29,942 <sup>a</sup>	31,079 <sup>a</sup>	31,481 <sup>a</sup>	30,414 <sup>a</sup>	30,655 <sup>a</sup>	29,865 <sup>a</sup>	28,901 <sup>a</sup>	28,841 <sup>a</sup>	29,610 <sup>a</sup>	28,385 <sup>a</sup>	27,916 <sup>a</sup>	26,059	26,336 <sup>a</sup>	24,751	24,792
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,731	6,609	6,608	6,200
Cigars	8,217	8,099	8,423	8,681	8,680	8,340	8,504	8,484	8,627	8,283	9,055	8,389	8,051 <sup>a</sup>	8,885	8,764	8,916	8,879
Pipe Tobacco	1,347	1,166	1,261	1,561	1,717	1,467	1,246	1,280	1,381	1,320	1,740	1,353	1,402	1,571	1,568	1,658	1,415
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	96,696 <sup>a</sup>	95,073 <sup>a</sup>	97,023 <sup>a</sup>	102,054 <sup>a</sup>	100,835 <sup>a</sup>	102,777 <sup>a</sup>	105,089 <sup>a</sup>	106,242 <sup>a</sup>	107,138 <sup>a</sup>	109,245 <sup>a</sup>	111,457 <sup>a</sup>	113,253 <sup>a</sup>	115,990 <sup>a</sup>	115,563 <sup>a</sup>	114,692 <sup>a</sup>	118,794	118,844
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	51,623 <sup>a</sup>	50,855 <sup>a</sup>	52,674	54,015
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,302	12,598	13,236	13,363
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	135,534 <sup>a</sup>	135,394 <sup>a</sup>	138,899	139,351
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	119,652 <sup>a</sup>	119,220 <sup>a</sup>	123,482	123,807
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	115,654 <sup>a</sup>	114,389 <sup>a</sup>	114,794 <sup>a</sup>	120,260 <sup>a</sup>	120,567 <sup>a</sup>	121,633 <sup>a</sup>	123,515 <sup>a</sup>	124,188 <sup>a</sup>	126,046 <sup>a</sup>	127,086 <sup>a</sup>	130,579 <sup>a</sup>	131,734 <sup>a</sup>	134,516 <sup>a</sup>	133,922 <sup>a</sup>	133,426 <sup>a</sup>	136,875	137,215

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 7.15B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2018**

Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
Marijuana	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
Cocaine	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Crack	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.4
LSD	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	*	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	*	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.1	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Pain Relievers <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.1	1.0
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.2	1.1
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.3 <sup>a</sup>	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.0 <sup>a</sup>	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	25.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.4	22.8
Cigarettes	25.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.9 <sup>a</sup>	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	21.6 <sup>a</sup>	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.0 <sup>a</sup>	20.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.9	18.5
Daily Cigarettes	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.6	11.5
Smokeless Tobacco	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.1	2.9
Cigars	4.6	4.5	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	53.9 <sup>a</sup>	52.5 <sup>a</sup>	53.0 <sup>a</sup>	55.1	53.7 <sup>a</sup>	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.6	55.9	56.5	55.6	54.6	55.8	55.3
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	24.8	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	24.7	25.1
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.2
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>																	
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	65.2	64.5	65.3	64.9
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	57.6	56.8	58.0	57.6
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	64.5	63.2	62.7	64.9	64.2	64.1	64.3	64.1	64.6	64.1	65.1 <sup>a</sup>	65.0	65.5 <sup>a</sup>	64.4	63.5	64.3	63.9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and later years.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.