

**Table 6.30C Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	508	570	83	91	539	597	51	59	541	606
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	363	375	73	77	404	425	45	44	410	436
18-25	160	163	37	35	214	217	22	19	218	219
26-34	203	207	49	49	221	240	25	22	227	245
35-49	218	223	41	50	230	225	*	33	235	229
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	386	416	74	82	397	436	45	55	401	446
Male 18-49	269	284	64	67	292	318	39	38	297	328
Female 18 or Older	295	323	36	44	305	335	*	22	306	338
Female 18-49	207	219	35	40	225	236	*	22	228	240

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.30D Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.21	0.23	1.93	2.14	0.21	0.23	3.26	3.27	0.21	0.23
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.27	0.28	1.95	1.98	0.27	0.28	3.44	2.97	0.27	0.28
18-25	0.47	0.48	2.92	2.91	0.48	0.49	5.74	5.55	0.47	0.48
26-34	0.51	0.52	3.65	3.74	0.51	0.52	5.84	5.28	0.51	0.52
35-49	0.36	0.37	3.30	3.71	0.36	0.37	*	4.87	0.36	0.37
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.32	0.35	2.40	2.70	0.32	0.35	3.84	4.04	0.32	0.35
Male 18-49	0.40	0.42	2.46	2.56	0.41	0.43	4.12	3.55	0.40	0.43
Female 18 or Older	0.23	0.25	2.92	3.62	0.23	0.25	*	5.31	0.23	0.25
Female 18-49	0.31	0.32	2.97	3.25	0.30	0.32	*	5.62	0.31	0.32

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.30P Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.0970		0.5262		0.1264		0.5591		0.1036	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.0062		0.2321		0.0095		0.7097		0.0061	
18-25	0.6344		0.5949		0.6780		0.8883		0.5936	
26-34	0.0401		0.4585		0.0437		0.2900		0.0294	
35-49	0.0024		0.1167		0.0048		*		0.0036	
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.6737		0.6600		0.6685		0.3899		0.6508	
Male 18-49	0.3320		0.8719		0.3287		0.1891		0.2925	
Female 18 or Older	0.0214		0.0456		0.0396		*		0.0280	
Female 18-49	0.0007		0.0086		0.0016		*		0.0010	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.31C Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	210	263	70	74	196	253	52	57	200	258
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	166	199	59	60	157	196	42	36	163	201
18-25	92	92	29	26	98	100	17	12	101	103
26-34	94	118	36	34	92	116	*	17	95	120
35-49	96	107	37	40	90	99	25	28	95	104
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	172	211	63	63	160	201	47	53	164	204
Male 18-49	136	157	50	50	128	157	35	29	133	160
Female 18 or Older	112	139	31	40	109	134	*	21	109	139
Female 18-49	92	108	31	35	91	103	*	*	91	108

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<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.31D Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.08	0.11	1.67	1.79	0.08	0.10	3.33	3.18	0.08	0.10
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.12	0.15	1.72	1.66	0.12	0.14	3.31	2.71	0.12	0.14
18-25	0.27	0.27	2.65	2.43	0.26	0.27	5.13	4.49	0.27	0.27
26-34	0.24	0.29	3.03	2.99	0.23	0.29	*	4.24	0.23	0.29
35-49	0.16	0.18	3.09	3.24	0.15	0.16	5.13	4.50	0.15	0.17
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.14	0.18	2.18	2.18	0.14	0.17	3.89	3.96	0.14	0.17
Male 18-49	0.20	0.23	2.16	2.08	0.19	0.23	3.85	3.08	0.20	0.23
Female 18 or Older	0.09	0.11	2.57	3.31	0.09	0.10	*	5.15	0.09	0.11
Female 18-49	0.14	0.16	2.79	3.10	0.13	0.15	*	*	0.13	0.16

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.31P Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.1055		0.8901		0.0909		0.0618		0.0705	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.0508		0.6555		0.0263		0.0117		0.0204	
18-25	0.4055		0.4046		0.2587		0.3823		0.3273	
26-34	0.0320		0.7199		0.0158		*		0.0077	
35-49	0.5271		0.8018		0.5835		0.6217		0.6084	
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.4515		0.3304		0.2990		0.1113		0.3317	
Male 18-49	0.3659		0.2266		0.1774		0.0041		0.1752	
Female 18 or Older	0.0507		0.2056		0.1078		*		0.0525	
Female 18-49	0.0241		0.2700		0.0417		*		0.0258	

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<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.32C Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	373	407	94	101	384	421	66	70	390	427
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	270	296	76	81	284	311	51	51	290	315
18-25	123	122	38	33	145	144	24	18	149	148
26-34	160	182	49	47	169	191	*	28	175	194
35-49	164	187	44	51	170	187	*	35	173	191
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	300	330	88	89	305	340	61	65	314	344
Male 18-49	220	226	68	69	223	241	45	44	231	242
Female 18 or Older	202	232	37	49	205	229	*	*	207	236
Female 18-49	147	173	37	41	155	175	*	*	156	181

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**Table 6.32D Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.15	0.16	2.02	2.15	0.15	0.16	3.71	3.49	0.15	0.16
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.20	0.22	1.96	2.08	0.19	0.22	3.71	3.29	0.20	0.22
18-25	0.36	0.36	2.96	2.82	0.36	0.36	5.97	5.41	0.36	0.36
26-34	0.41	0.45	3.52	3.73	0.40	0.45	*	5.82	0.40	0.45
35-49	0.27	0.31	3.48	3.82	0.27	0.30	*	5.13	0.27	0.30
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.25	0.27	2.66	2.64	0.25	0.27	4.31	4.25	0.25	0.27
Male 18-49	0.33	0.34	2.58	2.60	0.32	0.34	4.28	3.87	0.33	0.34
Female 18 or Older	0.16	0.18	2.97	3.89	0.16	0.18	*	*	0.16	0.18
Female 18-49	0.22	0.25	3.14	3.55	0.22	0.25	*	*	0.22	0.25

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<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.



**Table 6.32P Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.3690		0.8055		0.4197		0.1934		0.3760	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-49	0.1021		0.7634		0.1020		0.2941		0.0905	
18-25	0.6244		0.1699		0.4154		0.8400		0.5985	
26-34	0.3953		0.7167		0.3780		*		0.3226	
35-49	0.1216		0.2758		0.1970		*		0.1563	
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>										
Male 18 or Older	0.7305		0.6623		0.7054		0.2290		0.7154	
Male 18-49	0.3898		0.9188		0.3641		0.1185		0.3252	
Female 18 or Older	0.2675		0.2544		0.3651		*		0.2914	
Female 18-49	0.0804		0.4825		0.0904		*		0.0940	

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