

Table 6.30A Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	28,510	29,917	1,196	1,269	27,241	28,501	397	428	28,042	29,379
AGE GROUP										
18-49	21,625 ^a	23,073	1,075	1,142	20,499 ^a	21,815	354	370	21,223 ^a	22,609
18-25	8,302	8,130	425	390	7,860	7,700	107	96	8,177	8,000
26-34	6,891 ^a	7,573	384	402	6,482 ^a	7,119	130	106	6,736 ^a	7,428
35-49	6,433 ^a	7,371	266	349	6,157 ^a	6,995	*	168	6,310 ^a	7,181
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	17,161	17,519	876	856	16,223	16,550	308	308	16,797	17,135
Male 18-49	12,940	13,347	776	756	12,124	12,494	271	252	12,635	13,020
Female 18 or Older	11,349 ^a	12,398	319	413	11,019 ^a	11,951	*	120	11,246 ^a	12,244
Female 18-49	8,685 ^a	9,725	299	385	8,375 ^a	9,321	*	118	8,588 ^a	9,589

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.30B Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	11.5	12.0	32.1	33.9	11.2	11.7	30.7	28.0	11.4	11.9
AGE GROUP										
18-49	16.1 ^a	17.1	34.8	38.1	15.6 ^a	16.6	33.5	31.8	15.9 ^a	17.0
18-25	24.2	23.9	45.3	43.0	23.6	23.4	37.0	38.2	24.1	23.7
26-34	17.4 ^a	18.9	36.0	39.8	16.9 ^a	18.3	37.0	28.7	17.2 ^a	18.8
35-49	10.6 ^a	12.1	24.6	32.3	10.4 ^a	11.7	*	30.8	10.5 ^a	11.9
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	14.4	14.6	34.6	33.0	13.9	14.1	31.4	26.6	14.2	14.4
Male 18-49	19.4	20.0	37.4	36.9	18.8	19.4	36.1	28.8	19.2	19.8
Female 18 or Older	8.9 ^a	9.6	26.7 ^a	35.8	8.7 ^a	9.4	*	32.3	8.8 ^a	9.6
Female 18-49	12.8 ^a	14.3	29.5 ^a	40.7	12.5 ^a	13.9	*	40.7	12.7 ^a	14.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.31A Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	6,804	7,412	784	775	6,014	6,601	383	324	6,416	7,052
AGE GROUP										
18-49	5,641 ^a	6,169	700	648	4,936 ^a	5,485	327	238	5,309 ^a	5,894
18-25	2,512	2,599	255	219	2,254	2,373	84	57	2,426	2,534
26-34	1,676 ^a	2,022	234	207	1,440 ^a	1,798	*	60	1,536 ^a	1,944
35-49	1,454	1,548	211	222	1,242	1,315	106	120	1,348	1,416
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	4,381	4,621	564	501	3,812	4,103	279	228	4,098	4,374
Male 18-49	3,607	3,808	486	405	3,116	3,385	229	144	3,374	3,645
Female 18 or Older	2,423 ^a	2,791	220	275	2,203	2,498	*	95	2,318 ^a	2,677
Female 18-49	2,034 ^a	2,361	214	243	1,820 ^a	2,100	*	*	1,935 ^a	2,249

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.31B Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.8	3.0	21.0	20.7	2.5	2.7	29.6	21.1	2.6	2.9
AGE GROUP										
18-49	4.2	4.6	22.7	21.6	3.8 ^a	4.2	30.9 ^a	20.4	4.0 ^a	4.4
18-25	7.3	7.6	27.2	24.1	6.8	7.2	28.9	22.7	7.1	7.5
26-34	4.2 ^a	5.1	21.9	20.4	3.8 ^a	4.6	*	16.3	3.9 ^a	4.9
35-49	2.4	2.5	19.5	20.6	2.1	2.2	25.3	22.1	2.2	2.4
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	3.7	3.8	22.3	19.3	3.3	3.5	28.4	19.7	3.5	3.7
Male 18-49	5.4	5.7	23.4	19.8	4.8	5.3	30.5 ^a	16.5	5.1	5.5
Female 18 or Older	1.9	2.2	18.4	23.8	1.7	2.0	*	25.7	1.8	2.1
Female 18-49	3.0 ^a	3.5	21.1	25.6	2.7 ^a	3.1	*	*	2.9 ^a	3.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.32A Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	18,708	19,343	1,312	1,345	17,388	17,931	542	538	18,161	18,751
AGE GROUP										
18-49	14,150	14,856	1,115	1,108	13,026	13,683	450	434	13,694	14,370
18-25	5,076	5,118	418	352	4,653	4,745	124	104	4,950	5,002
26-34	4,519	4,785	393	391	4,123	4,376	*	140	4,344	4,628
35-49	4,554	4,953	305	364	4,249	4,562	*	191	4,400	4,741
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	11,948	12,189	978	959	10,961	11,186	420	411	11,523	11,742
Male 18-49	8,825	9,132	795	779	8,021	8,311	335	309	8,485	8,789
Female 18 or Older	6,760	7,154	333	385	6,427	6,745	*	*	6,638	7,009
Female 18-49	5,324	5,725	319	329	5,005	5,372	*	*	5,209	5,582

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.32B Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.6	7.8	35.2	35.9	7.2	7.3	41.8	35.2	7.4	7.6
AGE GROUP										
18-49	10.5	11.0	36.1	37.0	9.9	10.4	42.5	37.2	10.3	10.8
18-25	14.8	15.0	44.4	38.8	14.0	14.4	42.8	41.1	14.6	14.8
26-34	11.4	12.0	36.8	38.7	10.7	11.3	*	37.9	11.1	11.7
35-49	7.5	8.1	28.1	33.8	7.1	7.7	*	35.0	7.3	7.9
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	10.0	10.1	38.6	37.0	9.4	9.6	42.8	35.5	9.8	9.9
Male 18-49	13.2	13.7	38.3	38.0	12.5	12.9	44.5	35.3	12.9	13.4
Female 18 or Older	5.3	5.6	27.9	33.5	5.1	5.3	*	*	5.2	5.5
Female 18-49	7.8	8.4	31.5	34.8	7.5	8.0	*	*	7.7	8.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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