

Table 6.28C Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	508	570	83	91	539	597	51	59	541	606
Marijuana	474	533	75	81	502	559	37	54	505	566
Cocaine	130	123	26	30	129	119	21	16	130	121
Crack	74	72	16	22	72	68	12	15	72	70
Heroin	60	51	24	7	54	49	18	8	57	49
Hallucinogens	89	105	22	21	86	102	16	12	90	105
LSD	49	44	13	8	47	44	7	2	49	45
PCP	18	13	2	*	18	13	*	*	17	13
Ecstasy	58	66	18	13	55	64	15	11	58	65
Inhalants	51	58	13	1	49	58	12	1	49	58
Methamphetamine	77	100	40	47	65	88	37	39	68	91
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	214	209	39	39	214	209	27	26	215	211
Pain Relievers	163	157	28	29	162	155	15	21	163	156
Stimulants	108	102	20	19	107	101	16	11	107	102
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	111	124	30	24	110	122	24	17	113	124
Tranquilizers	101	118	29	23	98	116	24	14	101	118
Sedatives	55	43	6	9	54	42	8	9	54	42
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	175	161	35	30	172	159	21	22	174	160
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	269	269	53	68	269	263	44	49	270	267
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	704	729	129	135	784	792	83	90	792	800
Cigarettes	666	672	125	130	722	713	79	89	730	722
Daily Cigarettes	521	533	94	105	549	542	68	79	551	550
Smokeless Tobacco	246	243	41	51	245	240	32	28	243	244
Cigars	302	315	46	60	306	308	32	40	306	312
Pipe Tobacco	141	122	22	23	140	121	15	13	141	122
ALCOHOL	901	979	117	114	1,452	1,552	69	83	1,452	1,550
Binge Alcohol Use ³	724	696	103	105	864	843	55	75	869	842
Heavy Alcohol Use	364	391	68	53	385	415	33	28	384	418
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	845	914	150	149	1,546	1,629	89	103	1,550	1,630
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	883	970	125	124	1,478	1,573	76	87	1,476	1,571
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	855	909	150	146	1,525	1,613	88	102	1,531	1,614

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.28D Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	0.21	0.23	1.93	2.14	0.21	0.23	3.26	3.27	0.21	0.23
Marijuana	0.19	0.21	1.76	1.95	0.19	0.21	2.59	3.07	0.19	0.21
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.70	0.78	0.05	0.05	1.61	1.07	0.05	0.05
Crack	0.03	0.03	0.43	0.59	0.03	0.03	0.95	0.96	0.03	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.64	0.19	0.02	0.02	1.35	0.50	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.04	0.59	0.55	0.04	0.04	1.21	0.81	0.04	0.04
LSD	0.02	0.02	0.36	0.23	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.10	0.02	0.02
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.06	*	0.01	0.01	*	*	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.02	0.03	0.47	0.33	0.02	0.03	1.13	0.72	0.02	0.03
Inhalants	0.02	0.02	0.35	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.94	0.09	0.02	0.02
Methamphetamine	0.03	0.04	1.04	1.22	0.03	0.04	2.63	2.45	0.03	0.04
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.09	0.08	1.04	1.01	0.09	0.08	2.00	1.69	0.09	0.08
Pain Relievers	0.07	0.06	0.74	0.77	0.07	0.06	1.18	1.33	0.07	0.06
Stimulants	0.04	0.04	0.54	0.49	0.04	0.04	1.19	0.71	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.04	0.05	0.78	0.65	0.05	0.05	1.78	1.08	0.05	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.04	0.05	0.78	0.61	0.04	0.05	1.78	0.89	0.04	0.05
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.23	0.02	0.02	0.62	0.61	0.02	0.02
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.07	0.06	0.92	0.78	0.07	0.07	1.58	1.40	0.07	0.06
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.11	0.11	1.38	1.69	0.11	0.11	3.00	2.92	0.11	0.11
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.28	0.29	2.14	2.45	0.28	0.29	3.13	3.79	0.28	0.29
Cigarettes	0.27	0.27	2.16	2.43	0.27	0.27	3.42	3.82	0.27	0.27
Daily Cigarettes	0.21	0.21	2.02	2.25	0.21	0.21	3.79	3.85	0.21	0.21
Smokeless Tobacco	0.10	0.10	1.07	1.32	0.10	0.10	2.35	1.82	0.10	0.10
Cigars	0.12	0.13	1.17	1.49	0.12	0.12	2.25	2.44	0.12	0.12
Pipe Tobacco	0.06	0.05	0.59	0.60	0.06	0.05	1.15	0.88	0.06	0.05
ALCOHOL	0.36	0.39	2.24	2.26	0.37	0.40	3.73	3.72	0.37	0.39
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.29	0.28	2.13	2.20	0.29	0.29	3.49	3.69	0.30	0.28
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.15	0.16	1.64	1.34	0.15	0.16	2.39	1.74	0.15	0.16
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.34	0.37	1.72	2.33	0.35	0.37	2.81	3.69	0.34	0.37
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.36	0.39	2.22	2.38	0.36	0.39	3.52	3.81	0.36	0.39
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.35	0.37	1.77	2.22	0.35	0.37	2.86	3.68	0.35	0.37

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.28P Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	0.0970		0.5262		0.1264		0.5591		0.1036	
Marijuana	0.0341		0.3353		0.0457		0.8986		0.0367	
Cocaine	0.2201		0.5085		0.1962		0.2748		0.2258	
Crack	0.7237		0.5272		0.5971		0.6896		0.6426	
Heroin	0.0533		0.0024		0.2530		0.0600		0.0883	
Hallucinogens	0.1543		0.3591		0.0806		0.4506		0.1234	
LSD	0.3527		0.0872		0.6017		0.1359		0.4420	
PCP	0.9418		*		0.9786		*		0.8740	
Ecstasy	0.3256		0.1499		0.1612		0.3959		0.2536	
Inhalants	0.7647		0.0880		0.5614		0.1903		0.6184	
Methamphetamine	0.0862		0.4620		0.0178		0.1565		0.0174	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.0812		0.5156		0.0791		0.5969		0.0641	
Pain Relievers	0.1260		0.7818		0.1199		0.8303		0.0974	
Stimulants	0.1991		0.5184		0.1944		0.2271		0.2024	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.4875		0.1087		0.7253		0.0669		0.6449	
Tranquilizers	0.7178		0.0597		0.9446		0.0194		0.9889	
Sedatives	0.1456		0.6731		0.1271		0.9371		0.1370	
Benzodiazepines	--		--		--		--		--	
Opioids	0.0456		0.1389		0.0667		0.6404		0.0361	
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.3689		0.8500		0.2992		0.2236		0.3466	
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.0092		0.6551		0.0075		0.0949		0.0084	
Cigarettes	0.0364		0.5376		0.0328		0.4871		0.0287	
Daily Cigarettes	0.3740		0.4957		0.4296		0.9712		0.3163	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0685		0.8557		0.0635		0.6437		0.0789	
Cigars	0.4343		0.0757		0.2197		0.6854		0.3186	
Pipe Tobacco	0.2343		0.4896		0.1455		0.9544		0.1820	
ALCOHOL	0.2242		0.4123		0.1757		0.6967		0.2201	
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.9028		0.9529		0.9560		0.5482		0.9847	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.6645		0.0623		0.8989		0.1589		0.7419	
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.2703		0.9928		0.2325		0.5329		0.2420	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.3376		0.6791		0.2910		0.1340		0.3598	
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.1869		0.7109		0.1640		0.4765		0.1639	

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Table 6.29C Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	363	375	73	77	404	425	45	44	410	436
Marijuana	344	357	68	68	380	399	36	39	386	407
Cocaine	99	108	24	23	100	104	21	12	101	106
Crack	41	36	15	11	38	34	12	10	38	34
Heroin	49	43	23	7	42	42	18	8	45	41
Hallucinogens	85	96	22	21	82	93	16	12	87	96
LSD	45	45	13	8	42	44	7	2	44	45
PCP	18	13	2	*	18	13	*	*	17	13
Ecstasy	58	66	18	13	55	64	15	11	58	65
Inhalants	47	49	13	1	45	49	12	1	45	49
Methamphetamine	54	66	32	20	44	62	30	12	46	64
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	156	154	37	38	158	151	27	25	160	155
Pain Relievers	107	104	27	29	106	100	15	20	108	102
Stimulants	100	95	20	19	100	94	16	11	100	96
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	83	84	28	23	81	79	24	15	83	81
Tranquilizers	78	82	28	23	75	77	24	14	78	79
Sedatives	33	26	6	5	33	25	8	6	32	25
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	116	108	33	30	113	104	21	21	116	106
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	198	209	46	48	206	207	38	28	207	214
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	459	458	103	105	539	526	67	66	549	535
Cigarettes	426	422	97	101	483	473	63	63	493	481
Daily Cigarettes	317	337	78	80	329	340	57	52	331	344
Smokeless Tobacco	173	178	39	36	175	174	24	26	176	178
Cigars	225	221	42	51	223	217	29	35	226	221
Pipe Tobacco	94	87	15	22	93	85	8	13	93	87
ALCOHOL	509	507	97	90	919	940	59	57	927	947
Binge Alcohol Use ³	492	438	85	79	641	596	50	50	653	602
Heavy Alcohol Use	245	247	56	46	262	263	31	27	266	267
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	456	471	122	119	986	1,007	74	79	997	1,015
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	497	498	106	101	945	968	67	62	950	978
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	465	475	121	116	973	992	74	77	984	1,001

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Table 6.29D Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	0.27	0.28	1.95	1.98	0.27	0.28	3.44	2.97	0.27	0.28
Marijuana	0.26	0.26	1.85	1.86	0.26	0.26	2.98	2.79	0.26	0.27
Cocaine	0.07	0.08	0.77	0.75	0.07	0.08	1.91	1.04	0.07	0.08
Crack	0.03	0.03	0.47	0.37	0.03	0.03	1.16	0.89	0.03	0.03
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.72	0.24	0.03	0.03	1.63	0.66	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.06	0.07	0.71	0.68	0.06	0.07	1.48	1.03	0.06	0.07
LSD	0.03	0.03	0.43	0.28	0.03	0.03	0.66	0.13	0.03	0.03
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.07	*	0.01	0.01	*	*	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.04	0.05	0.56	0.42	0.04	0.05	1.38	0.94	0.04	0.05
Inhalants	0.03	0.04	0.42	0.05	0.03	0.04	1.15	0.12	0.03	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.04	0.05	1.01	0.66	0.03	0.05	2.60	1.04	0.03	0.05
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.12	0.11	1.16	1.19	0.12	0.11	2.36	2.06	0.12	0.11
Pain Relievers	0.08	0.08	0.85	0.94	0.08	0.08	1.42	1.69	0.08	0.08
Stimulants	0.07	0.07	0.63	0.61	0.08	0.07	1.44	0.92	0.07	0.07
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.06	0.06	0.89	0.76	0.06	0.06	2.11	1.26	0.06	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.06	0.88	0.75	0.06	0.06	2.11	1.15	0.06	0.06
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.20	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.76	0.51	0.02	0.02
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.09	0.08	1.03	0.95	0.08	0.08	1.89	1.79	0.09	0.08
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.15	0.15	1.42	1.47	0.15	0.15	3.09	2.26	0.15	0.15
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.34	0.34	2.04	2.09	0.34	0.34	3.03	3.07	0.34	0.34
Cigarettes	0.32	0.31	2.08	2.12	0.32	0.31	3.40	3.18	0.32	0.31
Daily Cigarettes	0.24	0.25	2.01	2.01	0.24	0.25	3.83	3.24	0.23	0.25
Smokeless Tobacco	0.13	0.13	1.18	1.15	0.13	0.13	2.18	2.08	0.13	0.13
Cigars	0.17	0.16	1.26	1.54	0.17	0.16	2.50	2.66	0.17	0.16
Pipe Tobacco	0.07	0.06	0.48	0.73	0.07	0.06	0.77	1.14	0.07	0.06
ALCOHOL	0.38	0.38	2.17	2.16	0.38	0.38	3.66	3.43	0.38	0.38
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.37	0.32	2.07	2.12	0.36	0.33	3.65	3.32	0.37	0.33
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.18	0.18	1.61	1.44	0.18	0.19	2.63	2.12	0.18	0.18
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.34	0.35	1.71	1.51	0.34	0.35	2.48	2.47	0.34	0.35
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.37	0.37	2.13	1.97	0.37	0.37	3.29	3.40	0.37	0.37
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.35	0.35	1.77	1.59	0.35	0.36	2.57	2.53	0.35	0.35

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.29P Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	0.0062		0.2321		0.0095		0.7097		0.0061	
Marijuana	0.0022		0.1759		0.0033		0.8483		0.0022	
Cocaine	0.3612		0.2411		0.4495		0.1866		0.4056	
Crack	0.5016		0.7523		0.5804		0.9692		0.4859	
Heroin	0.1675		0.0055		0.5932		0.0693		0.2893	
Hallucinogens	0.2759		0.4205		0.1512		0.4493		0.2113	
LSD	0.6767		0.0984		0.9685		0.1392		0.8125	
PCP	0.9376		*		0.9822		*		0.8771	
Ecstasy	0.3132		0.1686		0.1534		0.4380		0.2409	
Inhalants	0.6630		0.0884		0.9012		0.1915		0.8304	
Methamphetamine	0.1083		0.0499		0.0042		0.0167		0.0079	
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.0604		0.8250		0.0518		0.6664		0.0489	
Pain Relievers	0.1739		0.9924		0.1464		0.7298		0.1224	
Stimulants	0.1921		0.6723		0.2051		0.2626		0.2258	
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.1490		0.1483		0.2950		0.0705		0.2688	
Tranquilizers	0.2422		0.1328		0.4652		0.0327		0.4572	
Sedatives	0.1774		0.7497		0.1921		0.5132		0.2137	
Benzodiazepines	--		--		--		--		--	
Opioids	0.1047		0.3001		0.1397		0.7435		0.0788	
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.3674		0.4481		0.4122		0.0735		0.4173	
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.0098		0.9861		0.0064		0.1490		0.0077	
Cigarettes	0.0371		0.9319		0.0265		0.6666		0.0251	
Daily Cigarettes	0.3129		0.6502		0.3278		0.9011		0.2427	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0965		0.7388		0.0899		0.9328		0.0804	
Cigars	0.5505		0.0979		0.3165		0.5362		0.4166	
Pipe Tobacco	0.3028		0.0850		0.6007		0.1400		0.4931	
ALCOHOL	0.1993		0.1080		0.1268		0.5710		0.2255	
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.7545		0.6632		0.7196		0.9411		0.7564	
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.6516		0.1683		0.9101		0.3044		0.7618	
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.0852		0.1136		0.0424		0.9688		0.0650	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.4471		0.1825		0.3400		0.0573		0.5456	
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.0220		0.3398		0.0111		0.7678		0.0166	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.