

Table 6.28A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	28,510	29,917	1,196	1,269	27,241	28,501	397	428	28,042	29,379
Marijuana	24,383 ^a	26,009	931	1,030	23,380 ^a	24,873	271	328	24,044 ^a	25,612
Cocaine	2,141	1,938	152	127	1,982	1,768	62	41	2,071	1,868
Crack	472	436	44	61	423	370	19	31	448	400
Heroin	492	347	96 ^a	22	396	316	52	19	440	319
Hallucinogens	1,295	1,491	119	92	1,168	1,398	42	32	1,247	1,457
LSD	459	403	45	18	413	383	12	2	446	400
PCP	32	30	2	*	29	30	*	*	27	30
Ecstasy	547	636	63	32	482	603	31	19	516	615
Inhalants	403	428	24	1	379	425	17	1	385	425
Methamphetamine	758	984	193	150	562 ^a	833	128	74	627 ^a	911
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	5,592	5,112	304	269	5,287	4,805	131	134	5,458	4,940
Pain Relievers	3,024	2,691	163	153	2,861	2,523	66	84	2,957	2,592
Stimulants	1,718	1,550	87	69	1,630	1,462	40	22	1,676	1,509
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,815	1,711	169	108	1,645	1,597	92	52	1,722	1,655
Tranquilizers	1,599	1,553	166	97	1,432	1,452	92 ^a	36	1,507	1,513
Sedatives	333	234	10	14	323	220	14	15	319	219
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	3,333	2,874	234	167	3,099	2,683	95	97	3,236 ^a	2,753
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	8,550	8,271	558	545	7,976	7,644	256	224	8,278	7,979
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	59,856 ^a	57,723	2,350	2,308	57,313 ^a	55,104	923	964	58,732 ^a	56,528
Cigarettes	47,905	46,284	2,144	2,079	45,592	43,924	819	912	46,913	45,171
Daily Cigarettes	27,691	27,229	1,343	1,272	26,242	25,838	546	648	27,045	26,476
Smokeless Tobacco	8,239	7,694	325	338	7,878	7,325	146	151	8,054	7,525
Cigars	12,053	11,800	434	562	11,599	11,154	177	230	11,852	11,498
Pipe Tobacco	2,221	2,012	74	96	2,146	1,889	35	40	2,185	1,947
ALCOHOL	138,123	137,602	1,843	1,945	136,042	135,264	629	710	137,283	136,603
Binge Alcohol Use ³	65,326	65,891	1,402	1,415	63,781	64,227	428	552	64,757	65,151
Heavy Alcohol Use	16,543	16,437	596	449	15,909	15,943	175	141	16,331	16,259
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	161,478	161,284	3,037	3,052	158,094	157,679	1,066	1,213	160,097	159,652
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	144,367	144,208	2,243	2,302	141,860	141,485	798	821	143,333	143,072
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	158,743	158,257	2,966	2,942	155,453	154,776	1,048	1,186	157,402	156,664

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.28B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	11.5	12.0	32.1	33.9	11.2	11.7	30.7	28.0	11.4	11.9
Marijuana	9.9 ^a	10.5	25.0	27.5	9.6 ^a	10.2	20.9	21.4	9.8 ^a	10.4
Cocaine	0.9	0.8	4.1	3.4	0.8	0.7	4.8	2.7	0.8	0.8
Crack	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.1	2.6 ^a	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.0	1.3	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.6	3.2	2.4	0.5	0.6	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	5.2	4.0	0.2 ^a	0.3	9.9	4.8	0.3 ^a	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	2.3	2.1	8.2	7.2	2.2	2.0	10.1	8.7	2.2	2.0
Pain Relievers	1.2	1.1	4.4	4.1	1.2	1.0	5.1	5.5	1.2	1.1
Stimulants	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.4	0.7	0.6
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.7	0.7	4.5	2.9	0.7	0.7	7.1	3.4	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	0.6	0.6	4.5	2.6	0.6	0.6	7.1 ^a	2.4	0.6	0.6
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.3 ^a	1.2	6.3	4.5	1.3	1.1	7.3	6.3	1.3 ^a	1.1
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	3.5	3.3	15.0	14.6	3.3	3.1	19.8	14.7	3.4	3.2
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	24.2 ^a	23.2	63.0	61.6	23.6 ^a	22.6	71.2	63.0	23.9 ^a	22.9
Cigarettes	19.4 ^a	18.6	57.5	55.5	18.8 ^a	18.0	63.2	59.6	19.1 ^a	18.3
Daily Cigarettes	11.2	10.9	36.0	34.0	10.8	10.6	42.2	42.3	11.0	10.7
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.1	8.7	9.0	3.2	3.0	11.3	9.8	3.3	3.1
Cigars	4.9	4.7	11.6	15.0	4.8	4.6	13.7	15.0	4.8	4.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.8
ALCOHOL	55.9	55.3	49.4	51.9	56.0	55.4	48.5	46.4	56.0	55.4
Binge Alcohol Use ³	26.4	26.5	37.6	37.8	26.3	26.3	33.0	36.1	26.4	26.4
Heavy Alcohol Use	6.7	6.6	16.0	12.0	6.6	6.5	13.5	9.2	6.7	6.6
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	65.3	64.8	81.5	81.5	65.1	64.6	82.2	79.3	65.3	64.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	58.4	57.9	60.2	61.5	58.4	57.9	61.5	53.7	58.4	58.0
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	64.2	63.6	79.6	78.6	64.0	63.4	80.9	77.5	64.2	63.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.29A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	21,625 ^a	23,073	1,075	1,142	20,499 ^a	21,815	354	370	21,223 ^a	22,609
Marijuana	18,901 ^a	20,445	860	939	17,991 ^a	19,421	255	290	18,599 ^a	20,093
Cocaine	1,725	1,600	135	94	1,582	1,479	59	31	1,659	1,542
Crack	241	206	35	28	202	174	19	20	217	182
Heroin	386	298	86 ^a	22	300	269	52	19	334	271
Hallucinogens	1,234	1,371	119	92	1,107	1,278	42	30	1,186	1,340
LSD	426	402	45	18	380	382	12	2	413	399
PCP	31	29	2	*	28	29	*	*	26	29
Ecstasy	546	635	63	32	481	601	31	19	515	614
Inhalants	381	352	24	1	357	349	17	1	363	349
Methamphetamine	528	666	156 ^a	80	369 ^a	585	105 ^a	37	420 ^a	630
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	4,292	3,896	282	262	4,009	3,606	127	124	4,162	3,744
Pain Relievers	2,145	1,944	157	153	1,988	1,776	66	81	2,077	1,847
Stimulants	1,613	1,449	83	69	1,528	1,371	40	22	1,571	1,418
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,397	1,229	157	101	1,239	1,123	88	45	1,308	1,181
Tranquilizers	1,271	1,140	154	97	1,116	1,039	88	36	1,182	1,100
Sedatives	198	142	10	7	188	135	14	8	184	134
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	2,361	2,108	218	167	2,143	1,918	95	95	2,264	1,990
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	6,611	6,375	496	435	6,099	5,883	225	168	6,371	6,150
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	39,058 ^a	37,542	1,980	1,923	37,007 ^a	35,390	766	769	38,205 ^a	36,583
Cigarettes	31,260	30,118	1,780	1,735	29,414	28,173	672	716	30,510	29,232
Daily Cigarettes	16,661	16,256	1,130	1,057	15,500	15,097	453	491	16,174	15,677
Smokeless Tobacco	5,989	5,600	305	279	5,680	5,290	125	140	5,857	5,442
Cigars	8,758	8,589	394	482	8,344	8,044	157	200	8,577	8,326
Pipe Tobacco	1,373	1,510	47	91	1,324	1,392	15	40	1,356	1,445
ALCOHOL	81,104	80,471	1,557	1,651	79,407	78,532	542	562	80,435	79,693
Binge Alcohol Use ³	45,336	45,256	1,186	1,189	44,059	43,899	381	424	44,867	44,701
Heavy Alcohol Use	11,265	11,146	498	394	10,734	10,713	159	133	11,073	10,982
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	94,595	93,787	2,544	2,574	91,895	90,809	900	989	93,547	92,480
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	85,449	85,185	1,921	1,976	83,386	82,903	701	663	84,619	84,289
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	92,941	91,743	2,488	2,480	90,297	88,863	886	962	91,907	90,466

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Table 6.29B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Substance	Total ¹ (2017)	Total ¹ (2018)	On Probation (2017)	On Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2017)	Not on Probation (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2017)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)
ILLICIT DRUGS	16.1 ^a	17.1	34.8	38.1	15.6 ^a	16.6	33.5	31.8	15.9 ^a	17.0
Marijuana	14.0 ^a	15.1	27.8	31.3	13.7 ^a	14.8	24.1	24.9	14.0 ^a	15.1
Cocaine	1.3	1.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	1.1	5.5	2.7	1.2	1.2
Crack	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.3	0.2	2.8 ^a	0.7	0.2	0.2	4.9	1.7	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.9	1.0	3.9	3.1	0.8	1.0	3.9	2.6	0.9	1.0
LSD	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.5
Inhalants	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.5	5.0 ^a	2.7	0.3 ^a	0.4	9.9 ^a	3.1	0.3 ^a	0.5
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	3.2	2.9	9.1	8.7	3.1	2.7	12.0	10.6	3.1 ^a	2.8
Pain Relievers	1.6	1.4	5.1	5.1	1.5	1.4	6.2	7.0	1.6	1.4
Stimulants	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1.0	0.9	5.1	3.4	0.9	0.9	8.3	3.8	1.0	0.9
Tranquilizers	0.9	0.8	5.0	3.2	0.9	0.8	8.3 ^a	3.1	0.9	0.8
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.8	1.6	7.0	5.6	1.6	1.5	9.0	8.1	1.7	1.5
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	4.9	4.7	16.1	14.5	4.7	4.5	21.3	14.4	4.8	4.6
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	29.0 ^a	27.8	64.1	64.1	28.2 ^a	26.9	72.4	66.0	28.7 ^a	27.4
Cigarettes	23.2 ^a	22.3	57.6	57.9	22.4 ^a	21.5	63.5	61.5	22.9 ^a	21.9
Daily Cigarettes	12.4	12.0	36.6	35.3	11.8	11.5	42.8	42.1	12.1	11.8
Smokeless Tobacco	4.4	4.1	9.9	9.3	4.3	4.0	11.8	12.0	4.4	4.1
Cigars	6.5	6.4	12.7	16.1	6.4	6.1	14.8	17.1	6.4	6.2
Pipe Tobacco	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.1
ALCOHOL	60.2	59.6	50.4	55.1	60.6	59.8	51.2	48.2	60.4	59.8
Binge Alcohol Use ³	33.7	33.5	38.4	39.7	33.6	33.4	36.0	36.4	33.7	33.5
Heavy Alcohol Use	8.4	8.3	16.1	13.2	8.2	8.2	15.0	11.4	8.3	8.2
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	70.3	69.5	82.4	85.9	70.1 ^a	69.2	85.0	84.9	70.2	69.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	63.5	63.1	62.2	65.9	63.6	63.1	66.2	56.9	63.5	63.2
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	69.0 ^a	68.0	80.6	82.7	68.9 ^a	67.7	83.6	82.6	69.0 ^a	67.9

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