

Table 6.27C Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2017)	Alcohol (2018)	Marijuana (2017)	Marijuana (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	456	475	289	322	307	332	132	128	524	539
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	181	199	120	133	124	135	45	46	204	219
Midwest	231	219	116	135	125	140	56	62	251	244
South	269	277	177	175	195	183	88	75	316	310
West	239	249	173	190	183	201	76	74	284	305
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	379	397	237	243	248	252	100	91	435	445
Small Metro	247	245	149	186	156	192	68	83	278	290
Nonmetro	136	155	96	96	107	109	51	45	178	183
Urbanized	95	117	65	76	70	88	28	36	125	131
Less Urbanized	105	116	69	52	79	56	39	25	132	132
Completely Rural	41	45	26	25	27	33	13	12	51	63
POVERTY LEVEL³										
Less Than 100%	91	93	114	101	120	102	59	50	143	127
100-199%	130	153	128	131	137	134	55	53	180	184
200% or More	428	426	228	254	242	264	100	102	475	469
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴										
Private	413	404	231	242	240	249	86	91	461	452
Medicaid/CHIP	106	112	121	119	132	124	65	56	159	154
Other ⁵	203	194	101	111	106	115	44	37	218	215
No Coverage	110	116	101	107	113	116	74	60	146	148

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

¹ Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

² Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.27D Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2017)	Alcohol (2018)	Marijuana (2017)	Marijuana (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.19
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.39	0.44	0.26	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.10	0.10	0.43	0.48
Midwest	0.39	0.37	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.10	0.11	0.42	0.40
South	0.27	0.26	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.31	0.29
West	0.35	0.37	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.13	0.12	0.40	0.44
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.24	0.25	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.06	0.27	0.28
Small Metro	0.29	0.29	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.09	0.11	0.32	0.34
Nonmetro	0.34	0.37	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.14	0.12	0.41	0.40
Urbanized	0.51	0.61	0.36	0.42	0.39	0.49	0.17	0.21	0.63	0.64
Less Urbanized	0.54	0.60	0.35	0.28	0.41	0.30	0.22	0.14	0.65	0.66
Completely Rural	1.07	1.07	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.85	0.39	0.35	1.19	1.46
POVERTY LEVEL³										
Less Than 100%	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.28	0.17	0.14	0.38	0.34
100-199%	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.11	0.10	0.34	0.35
200% or More	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.25	0.25
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴										
Private	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.24
Medicaid/CHIP	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.17	0.14	0.38	0.40
Other ⁵	0.29	0.27	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.31
No Coverage	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.31	0.24	0.60	0.58

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NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

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Table 6.27P Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2017)	Alcohol (2018)	Marijuana (2017)	Marijuana (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0883		0.8833		0.5723		0.2273		0.0824	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.9752		0.7557		0.7576		0.9943		0.9432	
Midwest	0.1512		0.2359		0.2816		0.4910		0.6695	
South	0.1219		0.2662		0.1774		0.4133		0.0345	
West	0.8245		0.8500		0.5624		0.5520		0.5626	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2133		0.8145		0.4148		0.0391		0.1149	
Small Metro	0.0385		0.6676		0.6561		0.3589		0.1312	
Nonmetro	0.2410		0.4783		0.5403		0.4917		0.4062	
Urbanized	0.0559		0.9587		0.9357		0.6256		0.1307	
Less Urbanized	0.8706		0.2134		0.2296		0.1845		0.9248	
Completely Rural	0.1787		0.9184		0.8472		0.4988		0.6119	
POVERTY LEVEL³										
Less Than 100%	0.4955		0.0966		0.0635		0.5502		0.0621	
100-199%	0.8103		0.9198		0.6272		0.4536		0.5974	
200% or More	0.0728		0.5904		0.7033		0.4639		0.2427	
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴										
Private	0.0531		0.4854		0.3569		0.5516		0.0422	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.7877		0.7280		0.3314		0.1433		0.3753	
Other ⁵	0.8402		0.4123		0.4027		0.3545		0.7927	
No Coverage	0.9814		0.8401		0.9175		0.6325		0.9650	

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