

**Table 6.23C Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	80	83	46	57	62	59
AGE						
18	28	31	16	19	23	25
19	34	34	19	25	28	24
20	38	35	20	20	32	28
21	36	36	24	23	26	26
22	33	33	17	22	29	26
GENDER						
Male	66	62	38	39	51	48
Female	41	51	22	35	36	35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	68	74	40	50	54	53
White	59	65	35	41	47	46
Black or African American	27	27	16	12	22	23
AIAN	4	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14	19	8	15	12	10
Two or More Races	15	11	*	*	12	7
Hispanic or Latino	39	32	20	21	34	22
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	41	39	18	19	37	34
Part-Time	42	46	27	33	33	30
Unemployed	31	36	12	*	28	27
Other ³	38	39	28	29	26	25

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.23D Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.33	0.34	0.53	0.62	0.44	0.41
AGE						
18	0.61	0.61	1.04	1.10	0.74	0.76
19	0.73	0.74	0.97	1.14	1.06	1.02
20	0.85	0.81	1.11	1.22	1.22	1.09
21	0.79	0.77	1.35	1.30	1.01	0.95
22	0.74	0.74	1.46	1.78	0.91	0.82
GENDER						
Male	0.54	0.51	0.94	0.92	0.67	0.63
Female	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.78	0.56	0.54
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.40	0.58	0.69	0.50	0.49
White	0.47	0.51	0.74	0.81	0.62	0.62
Black or African American	0.84	0.84	1.61	1.39	1.03	1.04
AIAN	3.00	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.05	1.30	1.01	1.92	2.16	1.70
Two or More Races	2.40	2.11	*	*	2.84	2.03
Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.62	1.34	1.25	0.99	0.66
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.57	0.52	1.26	1.21	0.66	0.59
Part-Time	0.63	0.65	0.79	0.90	1.00	0.89
Unemployed	1.11	1.50	2.08	*	1.38	1.50
Other ³	0.62	0.64	1.03	1.01	0.85	0.86

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**Table 6.23P Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.8375		0.1497	0.3858
AGE				
18	0.2978		0.4598	0.4282
19	0.8020		0.5492	0.4340
20	0.5459		0.6894	0.2993
21	0.6039		0.5934	0.8073
22	0.9902		0.2537	0.3430
GENDER				
Male	0.2816		0.3821	0.5040
Female	0.0776		0.0010	0.6492
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3234		0.2473	0.7427
White	0.3348		0.1979	0.8215
Black or African American	0.8825		0.0968	0.3766
AIAN	*		*	*
NHOPI	*		*	*
Asian	0.5046		0.1250	0.3171
Two or More Races	0.7003		*	0.6896
Hispanic or Latino	0.1941		0.3136	0.0210
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.4596		0.3902	0.2074
Part-Time	0.8877		0.5903	0.3843
Unemployed	0.2972		*	0.6735
Other ³	0.4734		0.6190	0.5799

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³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.24C Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	92	92	60	65	68	58
AGE						
18	33	38	17	32	27	20
19	37	35	28	28	24	21
20	37	35	23	23	28	27
21	42	44	31	32	28	27
22	44	39	19	22	38	32
GENDER						
Male	70	64	44	44	53	44
Female	53	63	35	45	41	39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	76	80	50	59	55	52
White	70	72	45	53	51	45
Black or African American	23	23	13	12	19	17
AIAN	3	4	*	*	3	4
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	15	24	12	20	9	12
Two or More Races	15	12	*	8	11	10
Hispanic or Latino	46	38	28	25	37	26
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	51	45	22	24	46	40
Part-Time	46	51	31	40	32	27
Unemployed	28	24	18	14	22	20
Other ³	44	41	35	36	26	20

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.24D Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.37	0.38	0.64	0.69	0.47	0.41
AGE						
18	0.69	0.74	1.08	1.79	0.87	0.61
19	0.77	0.76	1.31	1.26	0.93	0.91
20	0.85	0.80	1.25	1.36	1.13	1.04
21	0.87	0.90	1.57	1.64	1.05	0.98
22	0.97	0.86	1.61	1.77	1.16	0.98
GENDER						
Male	0.57	0.54	1.06	1.03	0.70	0.59
Female	0.47	0.55	0.74	0.96	0.63	0.58
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.43	0.67	0.79	0.52	0.49
White	0.56	0.55	0.90	0.99	0.68	0.61
Black or African American	0.74	0.75	1.24	1.39	0.92	0.84
AIAN	2.53	2.98	*	*	2.91	3.28
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.15	1.75	1.49	2.56	1.84	2.08
Two or More Races	2.26	2.37	*	4.71	2.57	2.74
Hispanic or Latino	0.90	0.70	1.74	1.42	1.10	0.75
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.69	0.60	1.47	1.55	0.80	0.66
Part-Time	0.65	0.70	0.86	1.06	0.97	0.80
Unemployed	1.13	1.04	2.97	2.56	1.13	1.14
Other ³	0.67	0.65	1.19	1.20	0.82	0.69

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 6.24P Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.7326		0.0695		0.0291	
AGE						
18	0.5807		0.2616		0.0431	
19	0.9375		0.9884		0.8017	
20	0.9003		0.6257		0.8690	
21	0.2734		0.1245		0.9586	
22	0.2035		0.2984		0.0278	
GENDER						
Male	0.1586		0.7380		0.0245	
Female	0.2582		0.0185		0.4635	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5458		0.0211		0.1578	
White	0.6990		0.1022		0.2032	
Black or African American	0.5842		0.8835		0.5164	
AIAN	0.5484		*		0.5930	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1083		0.0940		0.6550	
Two or More Races	0.9384		*		0.6161	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0788		0.5866		0.0621	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1108		0.6514		0.0353	
Part-Time	0.2813		0.0236		0.3068	
Unemployed	0.5757		0.3737		0.9288	
Other ³	0.9309		0.3807		0.2846	

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**Table 6.25C Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	118	115	72	83	86	76
AGE						
18	42	46	22	35	34	31
19	48	43	33	34	35	28
20	50	45	28	28	39	35
21	50	53	33	38	37	33
22	50	48	23	31	43	39
GENDER						
Male	89	84	53	55	68	61
Female	65	73	41	54	51	48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	97	102	60	74	71	69
White	85	91	53	66	64	59
Black or African American	35	34	21	18	28	26
AIAN	4	*	*	*	4	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	27	14	22	15	15
Two or More Races	18	14	11	10	15	11
Hispanic or Latino	55	45	30	29	46	32
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	61	53	25	28	55	47
Part-Time	59	62	40	49	42	36
Unemployed	40	40	21	24	33	31
Other ³	52	55	40	46	33	30

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**Table 6.25D Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.44	0.44	0.72	0.80	0.58	0.51
AGE						
18	0.86	0.86	1.39	1.89	1.08	0.91
19	0.91	0.92	1.47	1.46	1.26	1.21
20	1.07	1.00	1.45	1.62	1.45	1.31
21	1.04	1.03	1.69	1.86	1.36	1.16
22	1.07	1.02	1.91	2.37	1.28	1.18
GENDER						
Male	0.69	0.66	1.23	1.21	0.86	0.79
Female	0.55	0.61	0.85	1.03	0.76	0.71
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.48	0.52	0.76	0.91	0.63	0.62
White	0.63	0.67	0.99	1.13	0.81	0.77
Black or African American	1.02	1.04	1.90	1.92	1.25	1.18
AIAN	3.19	*	*	*	3.57	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.48	1.89	1.70	2.74	2.71	2.39
Two or More Races	2.66	2.66	4.94	5.44	3.32	2.98
Hispanic or Latino	1.06	0.82	1.90	1.63	1.34	0.89
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.79	0.70	1.70	1.73	0.92	0.77
Part-Time	0.82	0.82	1.07	1.18	1.20	1.05
Unemployed	1.42	1.64	3.30	4.39	1.59	1.68
Other ³	0.80	0.83	1.36	1.44	1.05	0.98

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**Table 6.25P Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.6214		0.0236	0.0136
AGE				
18	0.7850		0.2979	0.6153
19	0.4414		0.9640	0.2524
20	0.5636		0.4803	0.2298
21	0.3893		0.0476	0.5693
22	0.4599		0.1464	0.0601
GENDER				
Male	0.0659		0.7368	0.0468
Female	0.1438		0.0002	0.1928
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4237		0.0135	0.3071
White	0.4442		0.0261	0.3270
Black or African American	0.6989		0.2631	0.7148
AIAN	*		*	*
NHOPI	*		*	*
Asian	0.2846		0.1119	0.7233
Two or More Races	0.8977		0.2301	0.3562
Hispanic or Latino	0.0178		0.8268	0.0028
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.0351		0.4781	0.0064
Part-Time	0.6570		0.0403	0.1182
Unemployed	0.7544		0.9285	0.7494
Other ³	0.5097		0.2567	0.7645

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