

Table 6.18C Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	218	234	27	22	213	232	208	217	25	20	204	215	69	63	11	11	67	62
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	46	43	*	*	46	43	44	40	*	*	43	40	15	17	*	*	15	17
18-25	103	101	14	14	126	122	102	100	13	14	123	119	30	27	5	2	30	27
26-44	162	179	23	18	158	178	151	166	21	15	148	164	61	55	10	11	59	53
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	96	113	15	12	94	111	88	106	13	12	87	104	31	36	6	*	30	36
100-199%	104	100	16	10	102	99	97	95	14	8	95	94	33	30	8	*	32	30
200% or More	159	171	16	17	157	170	149	159	16	15	147	158	51	43	4	10	50	42
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	162	177	17	14	159	176	156	167	16	14	154	165	44	40	4	*	44	40
Medicaid/CHIP	114	110	18	12	111	108	106	103	17	10	103	101	37	37	7	6	36	36
Other ⁴	56	62	*	*	55	61	48	58	*	*	47	58	23	20	*	*	23	19
No Coverage	75	78	*	*	74	78	68	72	*	*	68	72	32	27	*	*	31	26
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	20	20	da	da	da	da	19	17	da	da	da	da	4	11	da	da
Second	da	da	13	7	da	da	da	da	10	7	da	da	da	da	7	*	da	da
Third	da	da	14	6	da	da	da	da	12	6	da	da	da	da	8	2	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.18D Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.31	0.33	1.16	0.94	0.32	0.34	0.30	0.31	1.06	0.83	0.31	0.32	0.11	0.10	0.49	0.48	0.11	0.10
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.67	0.65	*	*	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.60	*	*	0.64	0.61	0.23	0.26	*	*	0.23	0.27
18-25	0.60	0.60	1.83	1.96	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59	1.71	1.95	0.63	0.61	0.18	0.16	0.72	0.33	0.18	0.16
26-44	0.37	0.41	1.44	1.08	0.38	0.43	0.35	0.38	1.31	0.90	0.35	0.40	0.15	0.13	0.63	0.66	0.15	0.14
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	0.63	0.73	2.74	2.62	0.65	0.74	0.60	0.69	2.49	2.60	0.62	0.71	0.23	0.26	1.20	*	0.24	0.27
100-199%	0.69	0.67	3.21	1.79	0.70	0.70	0.64	0.63	2.85	1.43	0.65	0.66	0.24	0.22	1.71	*	0.24	0.23
200% or More	0.40	0.43	1.24	1.22	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.40	1.18	1.07	0.39	0.42	0.14	0.12	0.33	0.70	0.14	0.12
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	0.38	0.40	1.30	1.04	0.39	0.41	0.37	0.38	1.24	1.04	0.37	0.39	0.11	0.10	0.35	*	0.11	0.10
Medicaid/CHIP	0.64	0.66	2.00	1.35	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.62	1.88	1.16	0.63	0.65	0.24	0.24	0.75	0.66	0.25	0.25
Other ⁴	1.21	1.35	*	*	1.24	1.38	1.07	1.26	*	*	1.09	1.32	0.53	0.47	*	*	0.55	0.45
No Coverage	0.96	1.00	*	*	0.96	1.01	0.88	0.94	*	*	0.90	0.95	0.43	0.36	*	*	0.43	0.36
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	2.47	2.58	da	da	da	da	2.39	2.26	da	da	da	da	0.55	1.51	da	da
Second	da	da	1.50	0.84	da	da	da	da	1.24	0.83	da	da	da	da	0.78	*	da	da
Third	da	da	2.12	0.87	da	da	da	da	1.82	0.84	da	da	da	da	1.21	0.23	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.18P Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0053		0.0424		0.0019		0.0014		0.0905		0.0005		0.1078		0.4703		0.1494	
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.6727		*		0.9124		0.6710		*		0.8750		0.6815		*		0.8224	
18-25	0.3689		0.7292		0.3671		0.3670		0.9613		0.3823		0.0430		0.3949		0.0754	
26-44	0.0020		0.0483		0.0007		0.0003		0.0603		0.0001		0.4371		0.7726		0.4560	
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	0.1190		0.5356		0.1238		0.0359		0.8939		0.0424		0.9298		*		0.9351	
100-199%	0.9146		0.0227		0.7876		0.5973		0.0316		0.3545		0.0859		*		0.1598	
200% or More	0.0032		0.5919		0.0017		0.0063		0.5764		0.0035		0.2920		0.4065		0.2543	
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	0.0164		0.1914		0.0087		0.0238		0.3302		0.0135		0.6927		*		0.8058	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3228		0.0066		0.1515		0.0731		0.0095		0.0264		0.1539		0.4725		0.2068	
Other ⁴	0.3301		*		0.2856		0.1465		*		0.0970		0.1478		*		0.0716	
No Coverage	0.2550		*		0.2942		0.1703		*		0.2161		0.1580		*		0.2052	
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da		0.9541		da		da		0.8731		da		da		0.3067		da	
Second	da		0.0798		da		da		0.3038		da		da		*		da	
Third	da		0.0104		da		da		0.0251		da		da		0.1413		da	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.19C Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	280	271	35	32	271	269	269	261	34	31	261	259	191	191	25	24	187	189
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	32	29	*	*	32	29	27	25	*	*	27	25	9	9	*	*	9	9
18-25	94	96	19	17	105	106	91	89	18	16	98	96	64	52	15	12	64	52
26-44	242	243	30	27	237	242	237	237	30	27	232	235	175	182	22	21	173	180
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	140	149	24	18	137	147	135	143	23	17	132	142	103	104	17	15	101	103
100-199%	135	127	19	19	131	126	128	123	19	19	124	121	95	100	16	13	93	98
200% or More	176	173	18	19	175	174	167	163	17	18	166	163	110	115	12	14	110	116
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	183	184	19	17	180	184	174	172	19	17	171	171	114	118	14	9	114	117
Medicaid/CHIP	159	154	29	23	151	152	154	151	28	23	147	149	116	114	19	17	112	113
Other ⁴	72	66	*	*	70	64	69	63	*	*	67	61	45	49	*	*	43	47
No Coverage	107	110	*	*	106	109	105	108	*	*	105	107	83	80	*	*	83	80
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	23	24	da	da	da	da	23	23	da	da	da	da	17	17	da	da
Second	da	da	19	16	da	da	da	da	19	15	da	da	da	da	13	12	da	da
Third	da	da	17	14	da	da	da	da	17	14	da	da	da	da	14	13	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.19D Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.38	0.39	1.45	1.34	0.38	0.40	0.37	0.38	1.43	1.31	0.37	0.38	0.28	0.29	1.08	1.00	0.29	0.30
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.49	0.45	*	*	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.40	*	*	0.42	0.40	0.14	0.14	*	*	0.15	0.14
18-25	0.55	0.57	2.39	2.39	0.58	0.58	0.53	0.52	2.31	2.30	0.56	0.54	0.38	0.30	2.00	1.73	0.39	0.31
26-44	0.52	0.54	1.82	1.61	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.53	1.82	1.59	0.52	0.54	0.40	0.43	1.36	1.25	0.41	0.44
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	0.88	0.93	3.94	3.70	0.90	0.95	0.86	0.91	3.92	3.56	0.88	0.93	0.70	0.71	3.15	3.14	0.72	0.73
100-199%	0.81	0.82	3.76	3.27	0.82	0.85	0.79	0.82	3.76	3.27	0.79	0.85	0.63	0.69	3.20	2.38	0.64	0.71
200% or More	0.44	0.44	1.40	1.38	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.42	1.33	1.34	0.44	0.43	0.29	0.31	0.91	0.99	0.31	0.32
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	0.42	0.43	1.51	1.24	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.41	1.46	1.23	0.41	0.42	0.28	0.29	1.08	0.70	0.29	0.30
Medicaid/CHIP	0.82	0.84	2.85	2.49	0.84	0.88	0.82	0.84	2.85	2.48	0.84	0.87	0.67	0.68	2.04	1.93	0.69	0.71
Other ⁴	1.45	1.44	*	*	1.49	1.44	1.41	1.40	*	*	1.43	1.41	1.00	1.12	*	*	1.00	1.13
No Coverage	1.25	1.26	*	*	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.25	*	*	1.27	1.27	1.04	0.99	*	*	1.06	1.00
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	2.98	3.06	da	da	da	da	2.88	2.97	da	da	da	da	2.17	2.27	da	da
Second	da	da	2.20	1.75	da	da	da	da	2.19	1.73	da	da	da	da	1.52	1.31	da	da
Third	da	da	2.48	1.86	da	da	da	da	2.45	1.86	da	da	da	da	2.09	1.72	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.19P Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.5087		0.1168		0.7449		0.2950		0.1526		0.4438		0.0653		0.0866		0.1087	
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.0539		*		0.1080		0.1032		*		0.1940		0.9463		*		0.9677	
18-25	0.0377		0.4089		0.0635		0.0006		0.5229		0.0011		0.0002		0.1509		0.0006	
26-44	0.7118		0.2498		0.5398		0.6733		0.2496		0.5182		0.4316		0.3098		0.5308	
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	0.5081		0.1666		0.6860		0.3799		0.1456		0.5272		0.1574		0.2064		0.2354	
100-199%	0.9374		0.4202		0.8282		0.8146		0.5039		0.8934		0.6740		0.3354		0.7472	
200% or More	0.6017		0.8905		0.7272		0.4464		0.9724		0.5349		0.1798		0.7601		0.2134	
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	0.2445		0.2938		0.2946		0.2056		0.3992		0.2287		0.0993		0.0422		0.1253	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.9435		0.0191		0.6550		0.9422		0.0438		0.7078		0.4592		0.1328		0.6459	
Other ⁴	0.5234		*		0.5749		0.2799		*		0.3079		0.9817		*		0.7926	
No Coverage	0.1782		*		0.2030		0.3969		*		0.4131		0.8106		*		0.7637	
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da		0.6240		da		da		0.5947		da		da		0.3846		da	
Second	da		0.4048		da		da		0.5297		da		da		0.3137		da	
Third	da		0.0833		da		da		0.1008		da		da		0.2416		da	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.20C Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	487	507	35	36	482	502	352	333	25	22	350	333	140	141	6	11	140	141
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	56	49	*	*	56	49	41	36	*	*	41	36	14	11	*	*	14	11
18-25	134	129	14	15	240	232	130	117	12	12	188	171	68	71	3	6	76	80
26-44	414	418	32	33	411	412	287	270	22	20	287	269	118	116	5	9	118	115
POVERTY LEVEL ³																		
Less Than 100%	211	191	15	15	209	190	147	148	14	12	145	146	57	55	*	6	57	55
100-199%	189	190	11	15	187	188	140	128	5	12	140	127	61	46	*	6	61	45
200% or More	401	424	30	30	398	418	280	261	21	15	279	261	113	116	4	6	113	115
HEALTH INSURANCE ⁴																		
Private	421	445	29	32	416	439	300	273	21	16	298	272	116	118	4	8	116	117
Medicaid/CHIP	179	175	15	14	177	173	132	128	11	10	132	128	53	49	*	8	53	48
Other ⁵	116	106	*	*	115	105	74	79	*	*	73	78	33	35	*	*	33	35
No Coverage	134	130	*	*	134	130	105	103	*	*	105	102	48	45	*	*	48	44
TRIMESTER ⁶																		
First	da	da	30	27	da	da	da	da	23	20	da	da	da	da	5	10	da	da
Second	da	da	14	16	da	da	da	da	4	7	da	da	da	da	3	5	da	da
Third	da	da	8	12	da	da	da	da	5	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.20D Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.49	0.47	1.46	1.46	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.40	1.09	0.93	0.46	0.42	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.46	0.21	0.22
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.81	0.70	*	*	0.81	0.71	0.60	0.54	*	*	0.60	0.54	0.22	0.17	*	*	0.22	0.17
18-25	0.79	0.76	1.86	2.13	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.69	1.61	1.68	0.79	0.70	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.90	0.42	0.44
26-44	0.66	0.61	1.98	1.89	0.67	0.63	0.59	0.54	1.41	1.18	0.61	0.56	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.54	0.29	0.28
POVERTY LEVEL ³																		
Less Than 100%	1.09	0.96	2.76	3.08	1.12	0.97	0.86	0.84	2.55	2.69	0.88	0.85	0.41	0.38	*	1.41	0.43	0.40
100-199%	0.98	0.97	2.26	2.68	0.99	1.00	0.87	0.80	1.12	2.16	0.89	0.83	0.42	0.34	*	1.21	0.44	0.35
200% or More	0.61	0.59	2.19	2.06	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.55	1.60	1.11	0.63	0.57	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.31
HEALTH INSURANCE ⁴																		
Private	0.59	0.57	2.18	2.22	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.52	1.64	1.22	0.60	0.54	0.27	0.28	0.35	0.62	0.28	0.29
Medicaid/CHIP	0.85	0.87	1.69	1.52	0.90	0.90	0.74	0.71	1.24	1.07	0.78	0.75	0.34	0.31	*	0.86	0.36	0.33
Other ⁵	1.70	1.76	*	*	1.75	1.77	1.43	1.62	*	*	1.48	1.66	0.73	0.80	*	*	0.76	0.83
No Coverage	1.38	1.30	*	*	1.41	1.33	1.23	1.16	*	*	1.25	1.18	0.63	0.59	*	*	0.65	0.60
TRIMESTER ⁶																		
First	da	da	3.46	3.39	da	da	da	da	2.92	2.63	da	da	da	da	0.66	1.33	da	da
Second	da	da	1.67	1.77	da	da	da	da	0.50	0.81	da	da	da	da	0.32	0.57	da	da
Third	da	da	1.26	1.68	da	da	da	da	0.68	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.20P Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.8439		0.4595		0.7114		0.6716		0.7339		0.7436		0.9939		0.0653		0.8429	
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.0158		*		0.0287		0.0314		*		0.0668		0.0275		*		0.0382	
18-25	0.9036		0.8402		0.7197		0.3118		0.7982		0.2741		0.9572		0.0657		0.8159	
26-44	0.5824		0.4337		0.4030		0.7278		0.9799		0.6680		0.7821		0.3062		0.9075	
POVERTY LEVEL ³																		
Less Than 100%	0.3147		0.5920		0.4042		0.0378		0.9563		0.0420		0.9718		*		0.8709	
100-199%	0.3910		0.9492		0.4287		0.1487		0.1435		0.1612		0.1839		*		0.1208	
200% or More	0.9327		0.2432		0.6579		0.3737		0.3855		0.4560		0.5132		0.5936		0.5415	
HEALTH INSURANCE ⁴																		
Private	0.9047		0.7197		0.7459		0.2556		0.5183		0.3423		0.7074		0.1566		0.6366	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.7129		0.4013		0.6443		0.8899		0.6944		0.9469		0.6409		*		0.4996	
Other ⁵	0.1032		*		0.1253		0.7853		*		0.8026		0.5438		*		0.5218	
No Coverage	0.9596		*		0.9562		0.1906		*		0.2243		0.7466		*		0.5898	
TRIMESTER ⁶																		
First	da		0.4829		da		da		0.8990		da		da		0.1007		da	
Second	da		0.6873		da		da		0.2272		da		da		0.2919		da	
Third	da		0.9818		da		da		*		da		da		*		da	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.