Table 6.18A Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant		Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant		Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	8,855[a]	9,686	194	128	8,604[a]	9,509	7,707[a]	8,606	161	111	7,492[a]	8,455	1,025	878	32	22	986	856
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	820	779	*	*	800	777	721	682	*	*	703	680	91	80	*	*	86	80
18-25	3,595	3,702	77	67	3,496	3,620	3,281	3,390	68	65	3,192	3,311	327[a]	246	8	3	313	243
26-44	4,439[a]	5,204	111	60	4,308[a]	5,113	3,705[a]	4,534	88	45	3,597[a]	4,465	608	552	21	18	587	533
POVERTY LEVEL[2]																		
Less Than 100%	2,077	2,297	64	45	2,003	2,234	1,763[a]	2,043	52	43	1,703[a]	1,983	269	268	11	*	256	265
100-199%	2,138	2,085	67[a]	28	2,054	2,038	1,838	1,871	55	23	1,766	1,837	285	204	16	*	266	199
200% or More	4,534[a]	5,194	63	55	4,441[a]	5,128	4,010[a]	4,587	54	46	3,927[a]	4,530	469	402	5	14	460	387
HEALTH INSURANCE[3]																		
Private	4,811[a]	5,382	66	42	4,717[a]	5,319	4,272[a]	4,787	57	41	4,186[a]	4,727	418	399	6	*	410	399
Medicaid/CHIP	2,599	2,720	106[a]	48	2,473	2,663	2,220	2,441	91[a]	41	2,111[a]	2,390	367	292	14	7	348	284
Other[4]	635	705	*	*	610	681	529	629	*	*	504	614	115	70	*	*	115	61
No Coverage	1,140	1,260	*	*	1,111	1,222	968	1,101	*	*	950	1,070	202	145	*	*	189	139
TRIMESTER[5]																		
First	da	da	91	89	da	da	da	da	82	75	da	da	da	da	7	18	da	da
Second	da	da	46	21	da	da	da	da	33	20	da	da	da	da	12	*	da	da
Third	da	da	53[a]	14	da	da	da	da	43[a]	13	da	da	da	da	14	2	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[2] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[3] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[4] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[5] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.18B   Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant		Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant		Total[1]		Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	13.8[a]	15.0	8.5[a]	5.4	14.0[a]	15.4	12.0[a]	13.4	7.1	4.7	12.2[a]	13.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.4
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	12.8	12.4	*	*	12.6	12.5	11.3	10.9	*	*	11.1	10.9	1.4	1.3	*	*	1.4	1.3
18-25	21.1	21.8	11.0	10.0	21.5	22.4	19.2	20.0	9.7	9.8	19.7	20.4	1.9[a]	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.5
26-44	10.9[a]	12.6	7.2[a]	3.6	11.1[a]	13.0	9.1[a]	11.0	5.7	2.7	9.2[a]	11.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4
POVERTY LEVEL[2]																		
Less Than 100%	15.4	16.8	12.5	10.1	15.5	17.0	13.1[a]	15.0	10.2	9.7	13.2[a]	15.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	*	2.0	2.0
100-199%	15.3	15.2	13.8[a]	5.3	15.4	15.6	13.2	13.7	11.3[a]	4.3	13.2	14.1	2.0	1.5	3.4	*	2.0	1.5
200% or More	12.5[a]	14.2	4.9	4.0	12.7[a]	14.6	11.0[a]	12.5	4.2	3.3	11.2[a]	12.9	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1
HEALTH INSURANCE[3]																		
Private	12.2[a]	13.4	5.3	3.1	12.4[a]	13.8	10.8[a]	11.9	4.7	3.1	11.0[a]	12.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	*	1.1	1.0
Medicaid/CHIP	16.9	17.9	12.1[a]	5.5	17.2	18.6	14.5	16.0	10.4[a]	4.7	14.7[a]	16.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.4	2.0
Other[4]	14.8	16.6	*	*	14.8	16.8	12.3	14.8	*	*	12.2	15.1	2.7	1.6	*	*	2.8	1.5
No Coverage	15.6	17.1	*	*	15.5	17.0	13.2	15.0	*	*	13.3	14.9	2.8	2.0	*	*	2.6	1.9
TRIMESTER[5]																		
First	da	da	12.2	12.4	da	da	da	da	11.0	10.5	da	da	da	da	0.9	2.6	da	da
Second	da	da	5.5	2.4	da	da	da	da	3.9	2.3	da	da	da	da	1.4	*	da	da
Third	da	da	8.0[a]	2.0	da	da	da	da	6.4[a]	1.7	da	da	da	da	2.0	0.2	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[2] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[3] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[4] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[5] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.19A Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total[1]		Pregnancy Status				Total[1]		Pregnancy Status				Total[1]		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	13,222	13,034	334	271	12,780	12,692	11,909	11,601	313	258	11,499	11,273	6,651	6,219	205	151	6,408	6,032
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	437[a]	347	*	*	420	345	323	257	*	*	308	255	44	43	*	*	44	43
18-25	3,725[a]	3,425	149	124	3,536	3,285	3,194[a]	2,747	135	115	3,026[a]	2,617	1,412[a]	1,107	92	62	1,309[a]	1,041
26-44	9,060	9,262	181	147	8,824	9,061	8,391	8,598	176	142	8,165	8,401	5,194	5,069	113	89	5,056	4,949
POVERTY LEVEL[2]																		
Less Than 100%	3,906	3,837	150	97	3,721	3,725	3,578	3,474	143	90	3,406	3,369	2,105	1,941	93	56	1,997	1,880
100-199%	3,472	3,421	106	94	3,332	3,280	3,165	3,073	103	94	3,029	2,933	1,924	1,838	69	54	1,841	1,755
200% or More	5,802	5,728	78	81	5,687	5,638	5,137	5,013	68	74	5,036	4,929	2,622	2,440	43	41	2,571	2,396
HEALTH INSURANCE[3]																		
Private	6,250	6,062	91	72	6,137	5,956	5,477	5,266	84	69	5,376	5,163	2,662	2,437	57	27	2,605	2,390
Medicaid/CHIP	4,498	4,453	225[a]	149	4,226	4,286	4,118	4,075	214	148	3,862	3,910	2,572	2,451	127	91	2,427	2,355
Other[4]	1,001	936	*	*	962	899	918	820	*	*	882	786	458	454	*	*	425	432
No Coverage	2,044	2,223	*	*	1,994	2,163	1,913	2,028	*	*	1,866	1,977	1,231	1,212	*	*	1,208	1,183
TRIMESTER[5]																		
First	da	da	141	120	da	da	da	da	128	107	da	da	da	da	82	59	da	da
Second	da	da	100	83	da	da	da	da	95	82	da	da	da	da	59	44	da	da
Third	da	da	92	62	da	da	da	da	90	62	da	da	da	da	63	47	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[2] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[3] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[4] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[5] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.19B Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total[1]		Pregnancy Status				Total[1]		Pregnancy Status				Total[1]		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	20.6	20.2	14.7	11.6	20.8	20.6	18.5	18.0	13.8	11.0	18.7	18.3	10.4	9.7	9.0	6.4	10.4	9.8
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	6.8	5.5	*	*	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.1	*	*	4.8	4.1	0.7	0.7	*	*	0.7	0.7
18-25	21.8[a]	20.2	21.2	18.5	21.8	20.3	18.7[a]	16.2	19.1	17.1	18.6[a]	16.2	8.3[a]	6.5	13.0	9.3	8.1[a]	6.4
26-44	22.2	22.5	11.7	8.9	22.6	23.1	20.6	20.9	11.4	8.6	20.9	21.4	12.8	12.3	7.3	5.4	13.0	12.6
POVERTY LEVEL[2]																		
Less Than 100%	28.9	28.1	29.4	21.8	28.8	28.3	26.5	25.4	28.0	20.3	26.4	25.6	15.6	14.2	18.2	12.7	15.5	14.3
100-199%	24.9	25.0	21.8	17.8	24.9	25.2	22.7	22.4	21.1	17.7	22.6	22.5	13.8	13.4	14.1	10.3	13.8	13.5
200% or More	16.0	15.6	6.1	5.9	16.3	16.1	14.1	13.7	5.3	5.4	14.4	14.1	7.2	6.7	3.4	3.0	7.4	6.8
HEALTH INSURANCE[3]																		
Private	15.8	15.1	7.4	5.4	16.1	15.5	13.8	13.1	6.8	5.2	14.1	13.4	6.7	6.1	4.6[a]	2.0	6.8	6.2
Medicaid/CHIP	29.3	29.2	25.7[a]	17.0	29.5	30.0	26.8	26.8	24.4[a]	16.9	26.9	27.4	16.8	16.1	14.5	10.3	16.9	16.5
Other[4]	23.3	22.0	*	*	23.3	22.2	21.3	19.3	*	*	21.4	19.4	10.6	10.7	*	*	10.3	10.7
No Coverage	27.9	30.2	*	*	27.9	30.1	26.1	27.6	*	*	26.1	27.5	16.8	16.5	*	*	16.9	16.5
TRIMESTER[5]																		
First	da	da	18.8	16.7	da	da	da	da	17.1	14.9	da	da	da	da	11.0	8.2	da	da
Second	da	da	11.9	9.6	da	da	da	da	11.3	9.5	da	da	da	da	7.0	5.1	da	da
Third	da	da	13.8	8.4	da	da	da	da	13.5	8.4	da	da	da	da	9.5	6.3	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[2] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[3] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[4] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[5] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.20A   Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE[1]						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total[2]		Pregnancy Status				Total[2]		Pregnancy Status				Total[2]		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	33,967	34,133	261	233	33,528	33,722	18,073	17,963	118	111	17,879	17,786	3,576	3,587	11	34	3,553	3,522
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	1,174[a]	984	*	*	1,152[a]	981	656[a]	529	*	*	635	528	91[a]	52	*	*	88[a]	51
18-25	9,463	9,379	75	75	9,334	9,252	6,049	5,837	48	42	5,968	5,771	1,365	1,351	4	16	1,356	1,329
26-44	23,330	23,769	181	158	23,041	23,489	11,369	11,597	64	68	11,276	11,488	2,120	2,184	7	18	2,110	2,141
POVERTY LEVEL[3]																		
Less Than 100%	5,255	5,500	55	57	5,173	5,425	3,177	3,534	40	33	3,128[a]	3,498	606	615	*	10	602	602
100-199%	6,411	6,137	38	43	6,342	6,040	3,683	3,396	11	28	3,651	3,349	652	542	*	12	652	522
200% or More	22,082	22,262	168	133	21,798	22,023	11,046	10,862	68	49	10,935	10,769	2,247	2,364	7	12	2,227	2,331
HEALTH INSURANCE[4]																		
Private	23,672	24,025	157	155	23,415	23,741	12,102	11,925	65	53	11,992	11,831	2,481	2,455	7	21	2,463	2,413
Medicaid/CHIP	5,767	5,795	69	52	5,653	5,716	3,392	3,345	32	27	3,334	3,310	610	573	*	15	606	556
Other[5]	2,223	2,032	*	*	2,199	2,008	1,123	1,136	*	*	1,114	1,116	225	251	*	*	223	249
No Coverage	3,308	3,328	*	*	3,255	3,278	1,946	2,115	*	*	1,922	2,079	414	396	*	*	414	383
TRIMESTER[6]																		
First	da	da	182	151	da	da	da	da	96	88	da	da	da	da	8	25	da	da
Second	da	da	40	50	da	da	da	da	7	17	da	da	da	da	3	9	da	da
Third	da	da	23	26	da	da	da	da	7	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.
[2] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[3] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[4] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[5] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[6] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.20B   Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE[1]						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total[2]		Pregnancy Status				Total[2]		Pregnancy Status				Total[2]		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	52.9	53.0	11.5	9.9	54.5	54.7	28.1	27.9	5.2	4.7	29.0	28.8	5.6	5.6	0.5	1.5	5.8	5.7
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	18.3[a]	15.7	*	*	18.1[a]	15.8	10.2[a]	8.4	*	*	10.0	8.5	1.4[a]	0.8	*	*	1.4[a]	0.8
18-25	55.4	55.3	10.6	11.2	57.5	57.1	35.4	34.4	6.9	6.3	36.8	35.6	8.0	8.0	0.5	2.4	8.4	8.2
26-44	57.3	57.8	11.7	9.5	59.1	59.9	27.9	28.2	4.2	4.1	28.9	29.3	5.2	5.3	0.5	1.1	5.4	5.5
POVERTY LEVEL[3]																		
Less Than 100%	38.9	40.3	10.7	13.0	40.1	41.2	23.5[a]	25.9	7.8	7.6	24.2[a]	26.6	4.5	4.5	*	2.2	4.7	4.6
100-199%	46.0	44.8	7.9	8.1	47.4	46.3	26.4	24.8	2.3	5.3	27.3	25.7	4.7	4.0	*	2.3	4.9	4.0
200% or More	60.7	60.8	13.1	9.7	62.4	62.8	30.4	29.7	5.3	3.6	31.3	30.7	6.2	6.5	0.6	0.9	6.4	6.6
HEALTH INSURANCE[4]																		
Private	59.8	59.9	12.7	11.6	61.4	61.6	30.6	29.7	5.3	4.0	31.4	30.7	6.3	6.1	0.6	1.6	6.5	6.3
Medicaid/CHIP	37.6	38.1	7.9	6.0	39.4	40.0	22.1	22.0	3.7	3.1	23.2	23.2	4.0	3.8	*	1.7	4.2	3.9
Other[5]	51.6	47.8	*	*	53.3	49.6	26.1	26.7	*	*	27.0	27.6	5.2	5.9	*	*	5.4	6.1
No Coverage	45.2	45.3	*	*	45.5	45.6	26.6	28.8	*	*	26.9	28.9	5.7	5.4	*	*	5.8	5.3
TRIMESTER[6]																		
First	da	da	24.3	21.0	da	da	da	da	12.8	12.3	da	da	da	da	1.1	3.5	da	da
Second	da	da	4.8	5.8	da	da	da	da	0.8	2.0	da	da	da	da	0.3	1.0	da	da
Third	da	da	3.5	3.6	da	da	da	da	1.0	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.
[2] The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.
[3] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[4] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[5] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.
[6] Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.