

**Table 5.38A Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)</b>	<b>Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)</b>	<b>% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)</b>	<b>% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)</b>	<b>% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)</b>	<b>% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,707	21,245	2,530	2,359	18,176	18,885	12.2	11.1	87.8	88.9
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
12-17	1,033	946	91	83	942	863	8.8	8.8	91.2	91.2
18 or Older	19,674	20,299	2,440	2,276	17,234	18,022	12.4	11.2	87.6	88.8
18-25	5,170	5,215	441 <sup>a</sup>	331	4,730	4,885	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.3	91.5 <sup>a</sup>	93.7
26 or Older	14,504	15,083	1,999	1,946	12,504	13,137	13.8	12.9	86.2	87.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	12,990	13,216	1,521	1,445	11,469	11,772	11.7	10.9	88.3	89.1
Female	7,716	8,028	1,009	915	6,707	7,114	13.1	11.4	86.9	88.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,578	17,857	2,241	2,077	15,337	15,780	12.7	11.6	87.3	88.4
White	13,790	13,964	1,726	1,711	12,063	12,252	12.5	12.3	87.5	87.7
Black or African American	2,447	2,341	363	228	2,084	2,113	14.8	9.7	85.2	90.3
AIAN	205	216	53	58	152	157	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	53	99	10	10	43	89	*	*	*	*
Asian	581	768	15	25	565	743	2.6	3.3	97.4	96.7
Two or More Races	503	470	73	45	430	425	14.5	9.5	85.5	90.5
Hispanic or Latino	3,129	3,387	289	283	2,839	3,105	9.3	8.3	90.7	91.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 5.38B Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.6	7.8	0.9	0.9	6.7	6.9	12.2	11.1	87.8	88.9
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
12-17	4.1	3.8	0.4	0.3	3.8	3.5	8.8	8.8	91.2	91.2
18 or Older	8.0	8.2	1.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	12.4	11.2	87.6	88.8
18-25	15.1	15.3	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	13.8	14.4	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.3	91.5 <sup>a</sup>	93.7
26 or Older	6.8	7.0	0.9	0.9	5.9	6.1	13.8	12.9	86.2	87.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	9.8	10.0	1.2	1.1	8.7	8.9	11.7	10.9	88.3	89.1
Female	5.5	5.7	0.7	0.6	4.8	5.0	13.1	11.4	86.9	88.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.8	7.9	1.0	0.9	6.8	6.9	12.7	11.6	87.3	88.4
White	8.1	8.2	1.0	1.0	7.1	7.2	12.5	12.3	87.5	87.7
Black or African American	7.4	7.1	1.1	0.7	6.3	6.4	14.8	9.7	85.2	90.3
AIAN	14.1	13.0	3.6	3.5	10.4	9.4	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	4.8	9.5	0.9	0.9	3.9	8.6	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.8	4.9	0.1	0.2	3.7	4.8	2.6	3.3	97.4	96.7
Two or More Races	10.0	9.2	1.5	0.9	8.5	8.3	14.5	9.5	85.5	90.5
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	7.3	0.6	0.6	6.2	6.7	9.3	8.3	90.7	91.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

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