

Table 5.32A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Age Category	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	8,240	8,743	1,674	1,392	6,566 ^a	7,351	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
12-20	1,797	1,741	115	124	1,682	1,616	6.4	7.1	93.6	92.9
21 or Older	6,443	7,002	1,559 ^a	1,268	4,884 ^a	5,734	24.2 ^a	18.1	75.8 ^a	81.9
12-17	766	711	56	80	710	631	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
12-13	78	61	6	1	73	60	*	*	*	*
14-15	173	182	20	25	153	156	11.8	*	88.2	*
16-17	515	468	30	54	485	414	5.8 ^a	11.5	94.2 ^a	88.5
16-25	3,102	3,132	349 ^a	255	2,753	2,877	11.2 ^a	8.1	88.8 ^a	91.9
18 or Older	7,473	8,031	1,618 ^a	1,312	5,856 ^a	6,720	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	2,587	2,664	319 ^a	201	2,268	2,463	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
18-20	1,030	1,030	59	44	971	985	5.7	4.3	94.3	95.7
21-25	1,556	1,634	260 ^a	157	1,297	1,477	16.7 ^a	9.6	83.3 ^a	90.4
26 or Older	4,886	5,368	1,299	1,111	3,588 ^a	4,257	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
26-49	3,584	3,996	1,002	868	2,582 ^a	3,128	27.9 ^a	21.7	72.1 ^a	78.3
26-29	966	1,150	212	216	754	934	22.0	18.8	78.0	81.2
30-34	932	1,073	303 ^a	190	629 ^a	883	32.5 ^a	17.7	67.5 ^a	82.3
35-39	761	722	256	253	505	469	33.7	35.1	66.3	64.9
40-44	484	619	121	133	363	486	24.9	21.5	75.1	78.5
45-49	440	431	109	75	331	356	24.8	17.4	75.2	82.6
50 or Older	1,303	1,372	297	243	1,006	1,129	22.8	17.7	77.2	82.3
50-54	444	447	165	62	279	385	*	*	*	*
55-59	433	364	49	121	384	243	*	*	*	*
60-64	324	356	74	60	250	296	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	102	205	10	*	93	205	*	*	*	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.32B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Age Category	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
12-20	4.7	4.6	0.3	0.3	4.4	4.3	6.4	7.1	93.6	92.9
21 or Older	2.8	3.0	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.1 ^a	2.4	24.2 ^a	18.1	75.8 ^a	81.9
12-17	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	2.8	2.5	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
12-13	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	*	*	*	*
14-15	2.0	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.9	11.8	*	88.2	*
16-17	6.0	5.4	0.3	0.6	5.6	4.8	5.8 ^a	11.5	94.2 ^a	88.5
16-25	7.2	7.3	0.8 ^a	0.6	6.4	6.7	11.2 ^a	8.1	88.8 ^a	91.9
18 or Older	3.0	3.2	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	7.5	7.8	0.9 ^a	0.6	6.6	7.2	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
18-20	8.0	7.9	0.5	0.3	7.5	7.5	5.7	4.3	94.3	95.7
21-25	7.3	7.8	1.2 ^a	0.7	6.1 ^a	7.0	16.7 ^a	9.6	83.3 ^a	90.4
26 or Older	2.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.7 ^a	2.0	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
26-49	3.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	2.6 ^a	3.1	27.9 ^a	21.7	72.1 ^a	78.3
26-29	5.4	6.5	1.2	1.2	4.2	5.2	22.0	18.8	78.0	81.2
30-34	4.3	4.8	1.4 ^a	0.9	2.9 ^a	4.0	32.5 ^a	17.7	67.5 ^a	82.3
35-39	3.7	3.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	33.7	35.1	66.3	64.9
40-44	2.4	3.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.5	24.9	21.5	75.1	78.5
45-49	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.8	24.8	17.4	75.2	82.6
50 or Older	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0	22.8	17.7	77.2	82.3
50-54	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.9	*	*	*	*
55-59	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.1	*	*	*	*
60-64	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.5	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	0.2	0.4	0.0	*	0.2	0.4	*	*	*	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.33A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	8,240	8,743	1,674	1,392	6,566 ^a	7,351	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	766	711	56	80	710	631	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
18 or Older	7,473	8,031	1,618 ^a	1,312	5,856 ^a	6,720	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	2,587	2,664	319 ^a	201	2,268	2,463	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
26 or Older	4,886	5,368	1,299	1,111	3,588 ^a	4,257	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
GENDER										
Male	5,169	5,312	1,016	793	4,153	4,519	19.7 ^a	14.9	80.3 ^a	85.1
Female	3,071	3,431	658	599	2,413 ^a	2,832	21.4	17.5	78.6	82.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,973	7,317	1,463	1,247	5,510 ^a	6,069	21.0 ^a	17.0	79.0 ^a	83.0
White	5,199	5,522	1,151	1,067	4,048	4,455	22.1	19.3	77.9	80.7
Black or African American	1,209	1,147	208	138	1,001	1,009	17.2	12.0	82.8	88.0
AIAN	121	67	31 ^a	2	90	65	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	17	54	*	2	9	52	*	*	*	*
Asian	167	264	9	23	158	242	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	259	262	56 ^a	16	203	246	*	6.2	*	93.8
Hispanic or Latino	1,267	1,426	211	144	1,056	1,281	16.6	10.1	83.4	89.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.33B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	2.8	2.5	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
18 or Older	3.0	3.2	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	7.5	7.8	0.9 ^a	0.6	6.6	7.2	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
26 or Older	2.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.7 ^a	2.0	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
GENDER										
Male	3.9	4.0	0.8	0.6	3.1	3.4	19.7 ^a	14.9	80.3 ^a	85.1
Female	2.2	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.7 ^a	2.0	21.4	17.5	78.6	82.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	21.0 ^a	17.0	79.0 ^a	83.0
White	3.0	3.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.6	22.1	19.3	77.9	80.7
Black or African American	3.7	3.5	0.6	0.4	3.0	3.1	17.2	12.0	82.8	88.0
AIAN	8.3 ^a	4.1	2.1 ^a	0.1	6.2	3.9	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	1.5	5.2	*	0.2	0.8 ^a	5.0	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	5.1	5.1	1.1 ^a	0.3	4.0	4.8	*	6.2	*	93.8
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.1	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.7	16.6	10.1	83.4	89.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Table 5.34A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	8,240	8,743	1,674	1,392	6,566 ^a	7,351	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,422	1,590	298	304	1,124	1,286	21.0	19.1	79.0	80.9
Midwest	1,638	1,744	305	252	1,332	1,492	18.6	14.5	81.4	85.5
South	3,034	2,938	713 ^a	514	2,320	2,424	23.5 ^a	17.5	76.5 ^a	82.5
West	2,146	2,470	357	322	1,789	2,148	16.6	13.1	83.4	86.9
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	4,555	4,838	850	713	3,704	4,125	18.7	14.7	81.3	85.3
Small Metro	2,455	2,830	550	464	1,905 ^a	2,365	22.4 ^a	16.4	77.6 ^a	83.6
Nonmetro	1,230	1,075	274	215	957	860	22.3	20.0	77.7	80.0
Urbanized	544	480	131	111	413	369	24.2	23.2	75.8	76.8
Less Urbanized	587	536	123	93	464	444	21.0	17.3	79.0	82.7
Completely Rural	99	59	19	11	80	48	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2,270	2,278	577 ^a	417	1,693	1,861	25.4 ^a	18.3	74.6 ^a	81.7
100-199%	1,921	2,146	449	418	1,472	1,728	23.4	19.5	76.6	80.5
200% or More	3,997	4,256	648	557	3,350	3,700	16.2	13.1	83.8	86.9
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	3,709	4,123	499	428	3,210 ^a	3,695	13.5	10.4	86.5	89.6
Medicaid/CHIP	2,698	2,787	757	693	1,941	2,094	28.1	24.9	71.9	75.1
Other ³	1,043	1,131	217	221	826	910	20.8	19.5	79.2	80.5
No Coverage	1,485	1,446	363	240	1,122	1,206	24.5	16.6	75.5	83.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18-22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.34B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.0	3.3	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.7	21.0	19.1	79.0	80.9
Midwest	2.9	3.0	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.6	18.6	14.5	81.4	85.5
South	3.0	2.8	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.3	2.3	23.5 ^a	17.5	76.5 ^a	82.5
West	3.3	3.8	0.6	0.5	2.8	3.3	16.6	13.1	83.4	86.9
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	18.7	14.7	81.3	85.3
Small Metro	3.1	3.5	0.7	0.6	2.4 ^a	2.9	22.4 ^a	16.4	77.6 ^a	83.6
Nonmetro	3.1	2.7	0.7	0.5	2.4	2.2	22.3	20.0	77.7	80.0
Urbanized	3.2	2.7	0.8	0.6	2.5	2.1	24.2	23.2	75.8	76.8
Less Urbanized	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.5	2.5	2.5	21.0	17.3	79.0	82.7
Completely Rural	2.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.3	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	5.7	5.7	1.5 ^a	1.0	4.3	4.7	25.4 ^a	18.3	74.6 ^a	81.7
100-199%	3.6	3.9	0.8	0.8	2.7	3.2	23.4	19.5	76.6	80.5
200% or More	2.2	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	16.2	13.1	83.8	86.9
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	1.8 ^a	2.1	13.5	10.4	86.5	89.6
Medicaid/CHIP	5.9	6.0	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.5	28.1	24.9	71.9	75.1
Other ³	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	20.8	19.5	79.2	80.5
No Coverage	6.1	5.6	1.5	0.9	4.6	4.7	24.5	16.6	75.5	83.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

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