

Table 5.28C Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 86 | 81 | * | * | 85 | 81 | 25 | * | 80 | 78 |
| Private Health Insurance | 49 | 60 | * | * | 49 | 59 | 17 | * | 44 | 57 |
| Medicare | 51 | 47 | * | * | 51 | 46 | 13 | * | 47 | 45 |
| Medicaid | 54 | 54 | * | * | 54 | 53 | 13 | * | 51 | 52 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 39 | 46 | * | * | 39 | 46 | 13 | * | 37 | 44 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 51 | 55 | * | * | 51 | 55 | 14 | * | 49 | 53 |
| Family Members | 38 | 35 | * | * | 37 | 35 | 14 | * | 34 | 33 |
| Courts | 33 | 28 | * | * | 33 | 28 | 4 | * | 32 | 27 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 12 | 17 | * | * | 12 | 17 | 5 | * | 11 | 17 |
| Employer | 11 | 5 | * | * | 11 | 5 | 3 | * | 11 | 5 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty treatment facilities include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.28D Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 0.00 | 0.00 | * | * | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | * | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Private Health Insurance | 3.60 | 4.02 | * | * | 3.70 | 4.16 | 5.47 | * | 4.35 | 4.73 |
| Medicare | 3.75 | 3.76 | * | * | 3.88 | 3.89 | 5.03 | * | 4.62 | 4.49 |
| Medicaid | 3.93 | 4.03 | * | * | 4.07 | 4.19 | 5.12 | * | 4.92 | 4.78 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 3.10 | 3.77 | * | * | 3.21 | 3.94 | 5.12 | * | 3.82 | 4.47 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 3.55 | 4.16 | * | * | 3.65 | 4.29 | 5.21 | * | 4.42 | 4.87 |
| Family Members | 2.84 | 3.28 | * | * | 2.92 | 3.37 | 5.23 | * | 3.40 | 3.82 |
| Courts | 2.64 | 2.61 | * | * | 2.73 | 2.73 | 1.95 | * | 3.32 | 3.16 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 1.09 | 1.68 | * | * | 1.13 | 1.76 | 2.27 | * | 1.30 | 1.99 |
| Employer | 1.01 | 0.54 | * | * | 1.05 | 0.57 | 1.35 | * | 1.25 | 0.65 |

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Table 5.28P Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | da | | * | | da | | * | | da | |
| Private Health Insurance | 0.3585 | | * | | 0.3251 | | * | | 0.2079 | |
| Medicare | 0.6084 | | * | | 0.5448 | | * | | 0.6947 | |
| Medicaid | 0.5862 | | * | | 0.6121 | | * | | 0.5803 | |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 0.3197 | | * | | 0.2992 | | * | | 0.2788 | |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 0.9909 | | * | | 0.9052 | | * | | 0.9799 | |
| Family Members | 0.4167 | | * | | 0.2300 | | * | | 0.4310 | |
| Courts | 0.8182 | | * | | 0.7987 | | * | | 0.5520 | |
| Military-Related Health Care | 0.3776 | | * | | 0.3520 | | * | | 0.3154 | |
| Employer | 0.2564 | | * | | 0.2871 | | * | | 0.3664 | |

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.29C Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 80 | 86 | * | * | 80 | 86 | * | * | 77 | 82 |
| Private Health Insurance | 45 | 62 | * | * | 45 | 62 | * | * | * | 61 |
| Medicare | 33 | 44 | * | * | 33 | 43 | * | * | 32 | 43 |
| Medicaid | 37 | 44 | * | * | 37 | 44 | * | * | * | 43 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 31 | 31 | * | * | 31 | 31 | * | * | 30 | 30 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 47 | 46 | * | * | 47 | 46 | * | * | 45 | 42 |
| Family Members | 28 | 29 | * | * | 28 | 29 | * | * | 27 | 26 |
| Courts | * | 20 | * | * | * | 20 | * | * | * | 19 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 22 | 30 | * | * | 22 | 30 | * | * | * | 30 |
| Employer | 16 | 17 | * | * | 16 | 17 | * | * | 16 | 17 |

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Table 5.29D Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 0.00 | 0.00 | * | * | 0.00 | 0.00 | * | * | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Private Health Insurance | 5.20 | 4.64 | * | * | 5.34 | 4.74 | * | * | * | 5.31 |
| Medicare | 4.06 | 4.07 | * | * | 4.15 | 4.15 | * | * | 4.94 | 4.83 |
| Medicaid | 4.63 | 4.15 | * | * | 4.75 | 4.23 | * | * | * | 4.92 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 3.86 | 3.09 | * | * | 3.97 | 3.18 | * | * | 4.80 | 3.71 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 4.77 | 4.27 | * | * | 4.90 | 4.37 | * | * | 5.72 | 4.80 |
| Family Members | 3.34 | 2.97 | * | * | 3.45 | 3.06 | * | * | 4.05 | 3.31 |
| Courts | * | 2.14 | * | * | * | 2.19 | * | * | * | 2.50 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 2.91 | 3.10 | * | * | 3.00 | 3.18 | * | * | * | 3.70 |
| Employer | 2.17 | 1.84 | * | * | 2.24 | 1.89 | * | * | 2.67 | 2.24 |

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Table 5.29P Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | da | | * | | da | | * | | da | |
| Private Health Insurance | 0.4495 | | * | | 0.4044 | | * | | * | |
| Medicare | 0.1675 | | * | | 0.1488 | | * | | 0.1446 | |
| Medicaid | 0.4548 | | * | | 0.4208 | | * | | * | |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 0.8324 | | * | | 0.8658 | | * | | 0.7158 | |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 0.7420 | | * | | 0.7560 | | * | | 0.6739 | |
| Family Members | 0.9546 | | * | | 0.9480 | | * | | 0.8094 | |
| Courts | * | | * | | * | | * | | * | |
| Military-Related Health Care | 0.5707 | | * | | 0.5650 | | * | | * | |
| Employer | 0.6237 | | * | | 0.6433 | | * | | 0.8246 | |

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.30C Source of Payment for Last or Current Substance Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

| Source of Payment ¹ | Aged 12+ (2017) | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2017) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 18+ (2017) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2017) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 26+ (2017) | Aged 26+ (2018) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 109 | 110 | * | * | 108 | 110 | 29 | 27 | 102 | 106 |
| Private Health Insurance | 67 | 81 | * | * | 67 | 80 | 20 | 17 | 63 | 78 |
| Medicare | 63 | 66 | * | * | 62 | 66 | 14 | 12 | 59 | 65 |
| Medicaid | 65 | 70 | * | * | 64 | 69 | 15 | 14 | 61 | 68 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 56 | 53 | * | * | 56 | 53 | 13 | 13 | 54 | 51 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 66 | 70 | * | * | 66 | 70 | 18 | 19 | 63 | 67 |
| Family Members | 44 | 51 | * | * | 44 | 51 | 16 | 17 | 40 | 48 |
| Courts | 43 | 32 | * | * | 43 | 32 | 5 | 9 | 43 | 31 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 25 | 43 | * | * | 25 | 43 | 5 | 5 | 25 | 42 |
| Employer | 20 | 21 | * | * | 20 | 21 | 5 | * | 19 | 21 |

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|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 0.00 | 0.00 | * | * | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Private Health Insurance | 3.14 | 3.22 | * | * | 3.26 | 3.30 | 4.77 | 5.28 | 3.88 | 3.75 |
| Medicare | 3.14 | 3.17 | * | * | 3.23 | 3.25 | 4.01 | 4.35 | 3.82 | 3.76 |
| Medicaid | 3.26 | 3.22 | * | * | 3.37 | 3.31 | 4.18 | 4.71 | 4.04 | 3.83 |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 2.90 | 2.72 | * | * | 3.00 | 2.80 | 3.96 | 4.51 | 3.62 | 3.25 |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 3.09 | 3.25 | * | * | 3.19 | 3.33 | 4.56 | 5.48 | 3.80 | 3.76 |
| Family Members | 2.36 | 2.75 | * | * | 2.40 | 2.81 | 4.35 | 5.11 | 2.77 | 3.17 |
| Courts | 2.39 | 1.80 | * | * | 2.48 | 1.85 | 1.47 | 3.50 | 3.00 | 2.11 |
| Military-Related Health Care | 1.51 | 2.40 | * | * | 1.57 | 2.47 | 1.62 | 2.13 | 1.91 | 2.87 |
| Employer | 1.19 | 1.25 | * | * | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.51 | * | 1.50 | 1.51 |

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|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL POPULATION | da | | * | | da | | da | | da | |
| Private Health Insurance | 0.4452 | | * | | 0.4251 | | 0.6560 | | 0.3260 | |
| Medicare | 0.9836 | | * | | 0.9332 | | 0.4852 | | 0.9912 | |
| Medicaid | 0.6459 | | * | | 0.7038 | | 0.8500 | | 0.7384 | |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 0.6695 | | * | | 0.6771 | | 0.6960 | | 0.5460 | |
| Own Savings or Earnings | 0.8071 | | * | | 0.7814 | | 0.6381 | | 0.9029 | |
| Family Members | 0.8544 | | * | | 0.7325 | | 0.8481 | | 0.8028 | |
| Courts | 0.5225 | | * | | 0.5369 | | 0.0783 | | 0.2819 | |
| Military-Related Health Care | 0.1172 | | * | | 0.1108 | | 0.8197 | | 0.1241 | |
| Employer | 0.9450 | | * | | 0.9865 | | * | | 0.8939 | |

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