

Table 5.23A Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Illicit Drugs (2017) | Illicit Drugs (2018) | Alcohol (2017) | Alcohol (2018) | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2017) | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2018) | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2017) | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2018) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| TOTAL | 1,674 | 1,392 | 1,362 | 1,387 | 599 | 493 | 2,530 | 2,359 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 298 | 304 | 226 | 364 | 79 | 107 | 458 | 562 |
| Midwest | 305 | 252 | 304 | 267 | 126 | 91 | 515 | 435 |
| South | 713 ^a | 514 | 425 | 431 | 230 | 173 | 945 | 810 |
| West | 357 | 322 | 407 | 325 | 164 | 122 | 612 | 552 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 850 | 713 | 764 | 702 | 387 | 267 | 1,264 | 1,178 |
| Small Metro | 550 | 464 | 382 | 481 | 127 | 177 | 861 | 811 |
| Nonmetro | 274 | 215 | 216 | 203 | 85 | 49 | 406 | 370 |
| Urbanized | 131 | 111 | 79 | 103 | 47 | 25 | 163 | 189 |
| Less Urbanized | 123 | 93 | 133 | 90 | 33 | 24 | 223 | 159 |
| Completely Rural | 19 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 4 | * | 19 | 21 |
| POVERTY LEVEL² | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 577 ^a | 417 | 432 | 371 | 190 | 132 | 846 | 675 |
| 100-199% | 449 | 418 | 327 | 324 | 185 | 168 | 625 | 609 |
| 200% or More | 648 | 557 | 601 | 692 | 223 | 193 | 1,057 | 1,075 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE³ | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 499 | 428 | 522 | 567 | 196 | 150 | 853 | 883 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 757 | 693 | 403 | 526 | 212 | 224 | 999 | 1,022 |
| Other ⁴ | 217 | 221 | 330 | 270 | 99 | 54 | 481 | 453 |
| No Coverage | 363 | 240 | 254 | 204 | 170 | 127 | 458 | 333 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty treatment facilities include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment for unspecified substance(s).

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.23B Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Illicit Drugs (2017) | Illicit Drugs (2018) | Alcohol (2017) | Alcohol (2018) | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2017) | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2018) | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2017) | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2018) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| TOTAL | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Midwest | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| South | 0.7 ^a | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| West | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Small Metro | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Nonmetro | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Urbanized | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Less Urbanized | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Completely Rural | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | * | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| POVERTY LEVEL² | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 1.5 ^a | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 100-199% | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 200% or More | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE³ | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Other ⁴ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| No Coverage | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty treatment facilities include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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