

**Table 3.9C Participated in a Prevention Program or Group in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP					
	Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	102	105	78	80	62	64
<b>AGE GROUP</b>						
12-13	75	73	52	56	35	33
14-15	71	79	50	51	37	41
16-17	70	79	38	45	38	40
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	67	78	57	57	44	44
Female	73	75	50	56	46	47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	89	63	68	53	57
White	92	95	49	58	42	46
Black or African American	56	51	40	39	34	29
AIAN	8	8	6	7	5	6
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	40	47	22	28	15	21
Two or More Races	18	20	13	12	8	12
Hispanic or Latino	55	55	44	42	33	31
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	109	119	66	71	56	52
Small Metro	66	75	41	46	31	38
Nonmetro	46	46	30	29	26	26
Urbanized	32	30	18	18	16	18
Less Urbanized	34	34	23	22	20	16
Completely Rural	12	17	8	12	4	11

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Prevention Program or Group Participation data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.9D Participated in a Prevention Program or Group in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP					
	Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.44	0.32	0.33	0.25	0.26
<b>AGE GROUP</b>						
12-13	0.84	0.80	0.63	0.65	0.43	0.40
14-15	0.71	0.77	0.56	0.58	0.42	0.47
16-17	0.71	0.75	0.43	0.51	0.43	0.45
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.55	0.63	0.46	0.46	0.35	0.36
Female	0.62	0.64	0.41	0.46	0.38	0.39
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.48	0.49	0.34	0.37	0.28	0.31
White	0.57	0.57	0.35	0.42	0.31	0.33
Black or African American	1.17	1.16	0.94	0.98	0.90	0.83
AIAN	4.33	4.38	3.55	4.12	3.06	3.50
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.30	2.30	1.54	1.74	1.12	1.42
Two or More Races	1.88	2.17	1.46	1.46	0.91	1.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.95	0.94	0.75	0.70	0.57	0.52
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.58	0.62	0.43	0.46	0.36	0.35
Small Metro	0.77	0.77	0.54	0.57	0.43	0.50
Nonmetro	0.96	0.92	0.74	0.76	0.64	0.70
Urbanized	1.52	1.48	1.02	1.12	0.93	1.12
Less Urbanized	1.31	1.34	1.17	1.12	0.99	0.87
Completely Rural	3.17	2.94	2.35	2.57	1.27	2.68

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Prevention Program or Group Participation data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.9P Participated in a Prevention Program or Group in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP					
	Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1014		0.2210		0.9307	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>						
12-13	0.6756		0.6616		0.6038	
14-15	0.0193		0.7316		0.3515	
16-17	0.4584		0.1628		0.8066	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0723		0.6230		0.8163	
Female	0.6181		0.1979		0.7294	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3571		0.0315		0.3036	
White	0.4903		0.1319		0.5666	
Black or African American	0.3189		0.3020		0.6174	
AIAN	0.5953		0.9945		0.1718	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2117		0.2399		0.3237	
Two or More Races	0.2176		0.8962		0.0238	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0939		0.3247		0.1240	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.4225		0.3594		0.8624	
Small Metro	0.2882		0.3199		0.5124	
Nonmetro	0.1426		0.9923		0.7123	
Urbanized	0.1987		0.7647		0.7562	
Less Urbanized	0.8200		0.8401		0.3010	
Completely Rural	0.1831		0.3306		0.0625	

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Prevention Program or Group Participation data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.10C Participated in a Substance Use Program or Exposed to Substance Use Prevention Message in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program or Meeting to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	76	80	41	45	120	112	127	124
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	48	49	24	24	114	122	106	116
14-15	45	46	26	28	131	135	111	119
16-17	47	46	25	29	134	141	113	125
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	57	59	32	33	81	83	90	94
Female	51	52	27	33	81	74	86	81
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	64	67	35	39	103	96	108	102
White	53	59	28	33	199	187	166	162
Black or African American	38	34	21	22	91	84	74	69
AIAN	6	7	*	4	13	15	10	14
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	29	7	14	68	76	56	61
Two or More Races	11	11	6	6	32	36	28	30
Hispanic or Latino	40	42	22	24	60	60	65	62
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	68	70	35	37	225	226	190	197
Small Metro	42	44	21	25	138	145	108	121
Nonmetro	31	31	15	17	90	94	78	78
Urbanized	20	22	9	9	58	62	50	49
Less Urbanized	25	21	11	14	71	72	61	64
Completely Rural	5	8	4	4	27	32	20	24

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use Program Participation or Prevention Message Exposure data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.10D Participated in a Substance Use Program or Exposed to Substance Use Prevention Message in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program or Meeting to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.31	0.33	0.17	0.18	0.49	0.46	0.52	0.51
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.57	0.58	0.31	0.31	0.89	0.82	0.91	0.94
14-15	0.50	0.53	0.30	0.33	0.78	0.75	0.83	0.86
16-17	0.52	0.51	0.29	0.33	0.75	0.77	0.87	0.91
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.46	0.48	0.26	0.27	0.65	0.67	0.73	0.75
Female	0.42	0.43	0.22	0.27	0.67	0.62	0.72	0.68
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.36	0.19	0.21	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.56
White	0.38	0.43	0.21	0.25	0.64	0.62	0.68	0.67
Black or African American	0.94	0.91	0.59	0.64	1.28	1.28	1.39	1.30
AIAN	3.44	3.78	*	2.27	4.55	5.09	4.76	5.75
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.52	1.78	0.50	0.98	2.29	2.33	2.49	2.50
Two or More Races	1.22	1.39	0.67	0.76	2.05	2.41	2.28	2.37
Hispanic or Latino	0.68	0.70	0.38	0.40	1.02	1.00	1.12	1.03
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.42	0.45	0.24	0.25	0.70	0.62	0.75	0.72
Small Metro	0.55	0.54	0.30	0.34	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.87
Nonmetro	0.75	0.77	0.39	0.48	1.05	1.04	1.14	1.14
Urbanized	1.18	1.29	0.54	0.62	1.81	1.69	1.87	1.66
Less Urbanized	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.79	1.34	1.47	1.55	1.68
Completely Rural	1.76	1.91	1.48	1.02	3.22	3.91	3.43	3.67

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use Program Participation or Prevention Message Exposure data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.10P Participated in a Substance Use Program or Exposed to Substance Use Prevention Message in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program or Meeting to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.5990		0.2629		0.1196		0.3405	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.4727		0.7233		0.6405		0.1315	
14-15	0.1706		0.3712		0.8503		0.4816	
16-17	0.2407		0.5280		0.0425		0.6137	
GENDER								
Male	0.9276		0.9456		0.4354		0.8092	
Female	0.4866		0.0936		0.1360		0.2555	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2363		0.1457		0.0353		0.3285	
White	0.1870		0.7062		0.0857		0.1409	
Black or African American	0.7171		0.2591		0.2451		0.3767	
AIAN	0.1533		*		0.4835		0.0531	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7081		0.1645		0.8256		0.7936	
Two or More Races	0.5760		0.2282		0.6995		0.6399	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3657		0.8144		0.6290		0.7960	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6058		0.2757		0.1128		0.2962	
Small Metro	0.9628		0.7227		0.6108		0.8565	
Nonmetro	0.8062		0.8680		0.9958		0.7773	
Urbanized	0.4615		0.5703		0.6235		0.6427	
Less Urbanized	0.4541		0.8764		0.7487		0.8647	
Completely Rural	0.2099		0.9037		0.0788		0.8437	

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