

Table 3.6C Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	63	64	93	92	81	84	74	75
AGE GROUP								
12-13	143	150	143	149	144	150	144	149
14-15	151	156	146	147	148	151	152	150
16-17	153	162	138	139	141	146	150	153
GENDER								
Male	44	49	61	62	56	58	52	54
Female	40	37	66	65	57	57	48	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	52	53	79	78	68	72	61	62
White	231	224	215	209	219	220	227	218
Black or African American	117	104	111	99	113	100	115	103
AIAN	16	18	14	18	15	17	14	18
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	79	92	79	90	79	91	80	89
Two or More Races	39	40	37	36	38	38	38	41
Hispanic or Latino	32	34	43	51	39	47	40	40
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	273	277	261	259	264	267	272	269
Small Metro	160	178	152	161	154	168	158	172
Nonmetro	114	117	113	112	115	115	113	115
Urbanized	79	76	74	73	75	75	77	75
Less Urbanized	90	93	90	89	92	90	87	92
Completely Rural	35	43	34	42	34	43	35	42

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.6D Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.30	0.31
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.42
14-15	0.39	0.40	0.59	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.44	0.46
16-17	0.49	0.51	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.68	0.62	0.61
GENDER								
Male	0.35	0.39	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.42	0.44
Female	0.33	0.31	0.54	0.54	0.47	0.48	0.40	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.42	0.42	0.36	0.39	0.32	0.33
White	0.32	0.33	0.51	0.54	0.44	0.49	0.38	0.41
Black or African American	0.74	0.76	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.76	0.76
AIAN	3.31	2.44	4.28	2.69	4.04	3.71	4.56	2.78
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.10	1.00	1.14	0.95	1.12	0.88	1.37	1.15
Two or More Races	1.18	1.08	1.74	1.98	1.70	1.98	1.39	1.31
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.58	0.73	0.87	0.66	0.78	0.68	0.68
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.34	0.36	0.53	0.55	0.46	0.50	0.40	0.41
Small Metro	0.45	0.42	0.70	0.63	0.64	0.55	0.53	0.58
Nonmetro	0.62	0.70	0.70	0.92	0.66	0.82	0.76	0.71
Urbanized	0.90	1.10	1.16	1.77	1.14	1.45	0.98	1.14
Less Urbanized	0.91	0.95	0.93	1.19	0.88	1.08	1.18	1.00
Completely Rural	2.19	2.20	2.26	2.55	2.14	2.21	2.57	2.47

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.6P Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.5356		0.1581		0.3928		0.0826	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.4095		0.4783		0.1197		0.3987	
14-15	1.0000		0.2642		0.6269		0.1443	
16-17	0.7463		0.4062		0.9376		0.3857	
GENDER								
Male	0.5128		0.3299		0.5084		0.1707	
Female	0.8274		0.2958		0.5773		0.2371	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6910		0.5697		0.8117		0.1844	
White	0.9466		0.3782		0.6539		0.1228	
Black or African American	0.8787		0.9101		0.5790		0.3499	
AIAN	0.2880		0.0475		0.2307		0.0639	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7075		0.3684		0.6579		0.6967	
Two or More Races	0.7706		0.2141		0.5754		0.9551	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0723		0.0711		0.0515		0.2365	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6759		0.7156		0.5173		0.3204	
Small Metro	0.9130		0.5791		0.5832		0.1778	
Nonmetro	0.4221		0.0107		0.0747		0.5779	
Urbanized	0.9818		0.2373		0.5792		0.3373	
Less Urbanized	0.4222		0.0129		0.0622		0.7180	
Completely Rural	0.6001		0.6682		0.6342		0.6186	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.7C Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	69	71	105	105	97	102	77	76
AGE GROUP								
12-13	143	148	144	147	145	149	144	149
14-15	147	154	141	142	142	145	144	150
16-17	148	156	123	123	124	124	143	152
GENDER								
Male	50	53	70	73	69	71	57	57
Female	47	46	75	75	69	73	51	49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	57	90	89	82	87	64	67
White	228	224	203	199	207	204	221	221
Black or African American	113	104	102	91	103	91	112	101
AIAN	15	18	13	17	14	17	16	18
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	77	89	74	84	76	85	78	87
Two or More Races	39	41	35	36	35	36	38	40
Hispanic or Latino	39	41	53	57	51	55	44	39
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	267	278	243	245	247	252	261	268
Small Metro	156	169	138	148	140	152	153	166
Nonmetro	116	118	106	105	108	108	111	113
Urbanized	78	75	70	69	71	70	75	74
Less Urbanized	91	95	82	83	85	85	86	90
Completely Rural	35	42	32	40	33	40	34	42

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.7D Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.28	0.29	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.31	0.31
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.52	0.42	0.47	0.39	0.42
14-15	0.47	0.46	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.67	0.50	0.55
16-17	0.51	0.57	0.81	0.82	0.77	0.81	0.60	0.63
GENDER								
Male	0.40	0.43	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.58	0.46	0.46
Female	0.39	0.38	0.63	0.62	0.57	0.60	0.42	0.41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.31	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.47	0.34	0.36
White	0.33	0.36	0.59	0.61	0.53	0.57	0.40	0.42
Black or African American	0.79	0.76	1.06	1.11	1.04	1.11	0.84	0.85
AIAN	3.93	2.05	4.57	3.63	4.14	3.54	3.56	1.99
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.11	1.32	1.55	1.48	1.36	1.54	1.03	1.59
Two or More Races	1.26	1.33	1.91	2.15	1.95	1.90	1.46	1.35
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.69	0.90	0.96	0.87	0.93	0.75	0.67
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.62	0.56	0.60	0.43	0.43
Small Metro	0.45	0.48	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.56	0.56
Nonmetro	0.67	0.75	0.98	0.96	0.89	0.93	0.80	0.77
Urbanized	0.97	1.17	1.47	1.48	1.39	1.53	1.09	1.10
Less Urbanized	1.05	1.01	1.39	1.33	1.23	1.33	1.21	1.15
Completely Rural	2.02	2.71	2.82	2.81	2.83	2.50	2.39	1.98

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.7P Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.3114		0.1060		0.0423		0.9905	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.1910		0.1729		0.1595		0.4399	
14-15	0.9715		0.4356		0.1003		0.5834	
16-17	0.5339		0.2731		0.3182		0.3826	
GENDER								
Male	0.5179		0.5891		0.1757		0.4964	
Female	0.4343		0.0901		0.1524		0.4430	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2725		0.1959		0.0811		0.7702	
White	0.1777		0.2821		0.2304		0.9633	
Black or African American	0.4855		0.2180		0.0875		0.5951	
AIAN	0.0325		0.0763		0.1659		0.1073	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7146		0.8168		0.4725		0.3088	
Two or More Races	0.5603		0.6267		0.9382		0.6429	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8301		0.3443		0.3536		0.6383	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.9734		0.5974		0.3619		0.6256	
Small Metro	0.0668		0.1807		0.3490		0.6605	
Nonmetro	0.6893		0.1148		0.0170		0.7866	
Urbanized	0.2438		0.1042		0.0977		0.4683	
Less Urbanized	0.6123		0.2933		0.0386		0.9317	
Completely Rural	0.8768		0.6966		0.7530		0.2483	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.8C Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	62	60	106	99	106	106	76	74
AGE GROUP								
12-13	145	149	144	149	144	148	144	149
14-15	149	151	140	139	139	138	148	150
16-17	150	159	121	128	120	126	146	155
GENDER								
Male	43	44	68	70	69	70	54	56
Female	43	43	76	74	74	75	48	49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	51	50	89	85	89	90	63	63
White	229	224	202	201	203	203	224	223
Black or African American	117	103	107	95	105	93	114	101
AIAN	15	*	15	*	14	*	16	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	77	92	72	88	73	88	77	91
Two or More Races	40	40	35	36	35	34	39	40
Hispanic or Latino	36	32	56	56	58	58	43	39
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	272	275	242	245	240	246	262	273
Small Metro	159	173	142	150	141	152	158	169
Nonmetro	116	120	107	109	108	109	111	117
Urbanized	79	77	70	68	71	68	76	74
Less Urbanized	91	96	84	88	86	89	86	94
Completely Rural	35	45	34	42	33	42	35	43

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.8D Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.25	0.24	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.31	0.30
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.46	0.42	0.49	0.33	0.40
14-15	0.43	0.38	0.69	0.66	0.69	0.68	0.51	0.50
16-17	0.47	0.48	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.61	0.60
GENDER								
Male	0.34	0.35	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.43	0.45
Female	0.36	0.36	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.39	0.41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.34	0.34
White	0.30	0.30	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.59	0.38	0.38
Black or African American	0.70	0.76	1.09	1.04	1.09	1.14	0.89	0.89
AIAN	4.03	*	3.86	*	4.37	*	3.43	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.12	0.85	1.70	1.59	1.46	1.64	1.13	1.32
Two or More Races	1.00	1.08	1.98	1.99	2.10	2.13	1.22	1.15
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.54	0.95	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.73	0.66
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.34	0.33	0.62	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.43	0.41
Small Metro	0.42	0.46	0.72	0.68	0.75	0.72	0.52	0.52
Nonmetro	0.60	0.72	0.90	1.11	0.93	1.04	0.78	0.83
Urbanized	0.85	1.19	1.44	1.94	1.45	1.77	1.11	1.38
Less Urbanized	0.92	0.84	1.22	1.35	1.29	1.43	1.21	1.10
Completely Rural	1.99	2.50	2.66	2.96	2.90	3.33	2.12	2.44

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.8P Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.2905		0.2764		0.1614		0.9031	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.0761		0.3285		0.0218		0.0471	
14-15	0.8705		0.7230		0.8439		0.5999	
16-17	0.7751		0.4029		0.4396		0.1929	
GENDER								
Male	0.6404		0.8299		0.5125		0.6581	
Female	0.3040		0.2020		0.1815		0.4796	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1384		0.3786		0.2509		0.5404	
White	0.2313		0.3779		0.4351		0.7734	
Black or African American	0.0395		0.1623		0.0966		0.1899	
AIAN	*		*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.2418		0.1796		0.9713		0.9203	
Two or More Races	0.9531		0.9850		0.7867		0.4110	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7326		0.5457		0.4636		0.4769	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6541		0.9675		0.5076		0.7798	
Small Metro	0.2582		0.2202		0.4349		0.6516	
Nonmetro	0.7934		0.1387		0.1500		0.8070	
Urbanized	0.4384		0.1283		0.1196		0.3700	
Less Urbanized	0.6816		0.4860		0.4658		0.5960	
Completely Rural	0.9003		0.8074		0.8723		0.9033	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.