

Table 3.2C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	122	121	123	123	116	123
AGE GROUP						
12-13	116	121	93	99	120	120
14-15	123	125	100	95	123	118
16-17	131	131	101	103	125	133
GENDER						
Male	86	85	84	87	89	86
Female	83	83	90	90	78	80
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	99	103	103	104	97	106
White	183	177	123	130	177	177
Black or African American	88	79	82	74	94	85
AIAN	10	14	10	10	12	13
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	69	68	59	60	69	76
Two or More Races	32	32	27	23	33	31
Hispanic or Latino	66	64	66	66	64	62
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	222	211	165	158	212	210
Small Metro	122	135	89	96	120	132
Nonmetro	86	86	65	62	86	81
Urbanized	61	58	46	41	58	53
Less Urbanized	66	65	50	44	68	62
Completely Rural	22	30	18	26	20	32

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.2D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.51
AGE GROUP						
12-13	0.82	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.84	0.84
14-15	0.86	0.81	0.87	0.85	0.80	0.82
16-17	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.77	0.85
GENDER						
Male	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.70
Female	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.66
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.57
White	0.61	0.67	0.65	0.71	0.63	0.69
Black or African American	1.28	1.24	1.39	1.27	1.30	1.27
AIAN	5.06	4.87	4.94	4.86	4.83	5.01
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.12	2.27	2.62	2.44	2.17	2.39
Two or More Races	2.10	2.48	2.20	2.26	2.11	2.26
Hispanic or Latino	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.05
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.72	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.65	0.72
Small Metro	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.87
Nonmetro	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.19
Urbanized	1.71	1.72	1.80	1.93	1.59	1.71
Less Urbanized	1.60	1.56	1.62	1.48	1.58	1.64
Completely Rural	3.57	4.15	3.60	3.78	3.86	4.41

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.2P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0070		0.6380		0.2039	
AGE GROUP						
12-13	0.1797		0.8817		0.8752	
14-15	0.1623		0.2033		0.0357	
16-17	0.0468		0.5347		0.9861	
GENDER						
Male	0.0637		0.3417		0.2909	
Female	0.0416		0.7920		0.4474	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0179		0.9540		0.6038	
White	0.1743		0.9469		0.3684	
Black or African American	0.3217		0.6802		0.7200	
AIAN	0.0450		0.6629		0.4556	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0314		0.9861		0.2820	
Two or More Races	0.2292		0.3481		0.9370	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1902		0.3141		0.1192	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.0587		0.8663		0.3239	
Small Metro	0.0345		0.9960		0.9541	
Nonmetro	0.7479		0.1194		0.2190	
Urbanized	0.6548		0.4804		0.7224	
Less Urbanized	0.6396		0.0548		0.0707	
Completely Rural	0.6025		0.5293		0.4690	

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.3C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	106	99	129	120	119	127	101	105
AGE GROUP								
12-13	83	80	105	101	93	95	125	125
14-15	73	69	95	88	110	110	135	143
16-17	58	57	75	75	124	133	149	155
GENDER								
Male	72	72	88	84	85	90	70	74
Female	77	73	89	84	85	86	70	73
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	89	84	110	102	101	108	79	85
White	91	92	135	125	151	155	206	201
Black or African American	51	46	61	51	87	80	100	93
AIAN	7	7	8	7	12	14	14	16
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	41	44	54	56	55	55	73	78
Two or More Races	18	12	22	18	29	29	36	38
Hispanic or Latino	57	57	63	62	69	69	63	60
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	114	104	157	135	185	180	251	245
Small Metro	65	61	86	88	107	120	139	154
Nonmetro	50	43	63	61	79	79	104	104
Urbanized	34	27	42	40	55	50	72	68
Less Urbanized	39	32	46	44	60	65	80	84
Completely Rural	14	20	20	26	21	29	31	39

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.3D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.43	0.41	0.53	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.42	0.44
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.85	0.85	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.76	0.79
14-15	0.76	0.72	0.84	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.70	0.73
16-17	0.61	0.61	0.74	0.74	0.81	0.86	0.63	0.62
GENDER								
Male	0.58	0.58	0.71	0.68	0.69	0.74	0.57	0.60
Female	0.64	0.61	0.74	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.59	0.61
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.48	0.46	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.59	0.43	0.47
White	0.57	0.58	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.72	0.49	0.53
Black or African American	1.23	1.17	1.36	1.22	1.30	1.35	1.17	1.11
AIAN	4.12	3.73	4.60	4.20	5.53	5.05	4.99	3.93
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.44	2.50	2.38	1.90	2.24
Two or More Races	1.81	1.48	2.14	2.06	2.22	2.23	1.70	2.04
Hispanic or Latino	0.98	0.96	1.08	1.05	1.19	1.17	1.08	1.03
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.62	0.60	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.60	0.63
Small Metro	0.78	0.71	0.85	0.80	0.83	0.92	0.66	0.72
Nonmetro	1.03	0.94	1.11	1.18	1.08	1.17	0.94	0.90
Urbanized	1.56	1.49	1.66	1.95	1.70	1.79	1.49	1.40
Less Urbanized	1.55	1.32	1.56	1.49	1.47	1.69	1.29	1.30
Completely Rural	3.27	4.16	3.60	4.72	3.42	3.75	2.39	2.80

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.3P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0037		0.0001		0.0380		0.4231	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.0939		0.0030		0.7702		0.3515	
14-15	0.0177		0.0007		0.0675		0.8065	
16-17	0.4056		0.4688		0.1582		0.4987	
GENDER								
Male	0.1889		0.0064		0.0287		0.2218	
Female	0.0069		0.0030		0.5638		0.9183	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0385		0.0118		0.3991		0.3495	
White	0.0502		0.0105		0.9657		0.2099	
Black or African American	0.4915		0.8788		0.4656		0.3683	
AIAN	0.7924		0.2938		0.5060		0.3907	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.6542		0.4605		0.0683		0.1066	
Two or More Races	0.0258		0.1280		0.8697		0.5056	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0542		0.0009		0.0190		0.9599	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.4162		0.0231		0.0584		0.3949	
Small Metro	0.0089		0.0001		0.3180		0.7260	
Nonmetro	0.0193		0.4490		0.9668		0.8398	
Urbanized	0.0157		0.6964		0.2677		0.6672	
Less Urbanized	0.3145		0.7434		0.4406		0.9650	
Completely Rural	0.6880		0.2618		0.4684		0.6646	

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.4C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	113	126	94	95	126	126	113	118
AGE GROUP								
12-13	105	101	126	125	89	91	110	110
14-15	119	124	140	147	102	105	127	129
16-17	139	142	153	157	111	112	133	137
GENDER								
Male	81	85	67	69	84	88	79	86
Female	83	90	65	67	92	87	79	77
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	94	103	73	79	101	108	88	100
White	173	167	216	206	133	140	184	180
Black or African American	93	83	101	94	80	72	89	82
AIAN	12	14	14	16	10	12	12	14
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	57	58	74	76	52	50	66	66
Two or More Races	32	35	38	38	29	27	34	33
Hispanic or Latino	62	68	57	54	69	67	65	65
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	210	195	256	244	173	159	219	208
Small Metro	123	136	146	158	96	101	125	131
Nonmetro	87	90	108	106	72	76	93	94
Urbanized	61	57	73	70	51	48	60	60
Less Urbanized	66	74	84	85	54	60	71	77
Completely Rural	25	33	34	40	20	28	28	33

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Table 3.4D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.47	0.52	0.39	0.39	0.54	0.54	0.48	0.51
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.90	0.90	0.78	0.79	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.88
14-15	0.81	0.88	0.64	0.64	0.93	0.92	0.83	0.80
16-17	0.67	0.75	0.49	0.53	0.84	0.90	0.75	0.82
GENDER								
Male	0.66	0.70	0.54	0.56	0.70	0.74	0.66	0.72
Female	0.70	0.76	0.55	0.56	0.80	0.76	0.69	0.68
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.51	0.57	0.40	0.43	0.57	0.61	0.50	0.57
White	0.63	0.67	0.44	0.46	0.67	0.75	0.58	0.69
Black or African American	1.17	1.26	1.07	1.10	1.34	1.37	1.31	1.25
AIAN	5.94	4.79	5.31	3.40	5.43	5.53	5.29	5.29
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.32	2.31	1.68	1.76	2.84	2.52	2.24	2.09
Two or More Races	2.09	2.34	1.39	1.99	2.41	2.69	2.03	2.42
Hispanic or Latino	1.07	1.16	0.99	0.93	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.14
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.66	0.72	0.55	0.55	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.71
Small Metro	0.86	0.94	0.65	0.72	0.83	0.92	0.84	0.88
Nonmetro	1.04	1.00	0.82	0.88	1.15	1.30	1.07	1.15
Urbanized	1.58	1.47	1.26	1.28	1.81	2.10	1.67	1.64
Less Urbanized	1.54	1.57	1.20	1.34	1.58	1.64	1.43	1.53
Completely Rural	3.17	3.17	2.33	2.68	3.57	4.75	3.08	3.75

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Table 3.4P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0106		0.0559		0.0058		0.0031	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.2567		0.0429		0.1464		0.0202	
14-15	0.0537		0.5662		0.0349		0.3160	
16-17	0.1566		0.6190		0.2159		0.0630	
GENDER								
Male	0.1055		0.0763		0.0484		0.0162	
Female	0.0650		0.3539		0.0482		0.0596	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0168		0.0148		0.0448		0.0007	
White	0.1551		0.0152		0.2240		0.0004	
Black or African American	0.1385		0.3664		0.4697		0.5470	
AIAN	0.5893		0.4057		0.7359		0.9408	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1415		0.0106		0.4371		0.0968	
Two or More Races	0.9569		0.0918		0.1305		0.2506	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2595		0.9021		0.0420		0.6896	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.0225		0.2637		0.0877		0.0329	
Small Metro	0.1612		0.2149		0.0213		0.0078	
Nonmetro	0.8532		0.2060		0.4522		0.6934	
Urbanized	0.8993		0.8284		0.3041		0.4191	
Less Urbanized	0.8134		0.2006		0.8524		0.8301	
Completely Rural	0.6354		0.1532		0.8531		0.3826	

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