

Table 3.18C Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	82	82	132	139	150	144	80	72
AGE GROUP								
12-13	27	24	30	29	30	27	13	15
14-15	48	46	70	71	76	78	40	39
16-17	58	62	102	106	114	112	67	57
GENDER								
Male	47	48	81	83	90	86	46	50
Female	67	64	93	107	107	110	62	56
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	74	113	109	129	122	69	60
White	56	60	91	91	110	104	59	51
Black or African American	32	29	57	52	49	46	28	27
AIAN	8	7	7	8	8	7	5	4
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	20	23	24	29	32	14	15
Two or More Races	14	10	21	24	22	19	13	11
Hispanic or Latino	50	43	73	79	78	77	39	45
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	63	63	109	108	125	113	66	57
Small Metro	46	45	74	76	75	72	41	38
Nonmetro	35	30	41	43	60	55	27	28
Urbanized	21	17	31	33	40	34	17	17
Less Urbanized	26	24	27	31	43	43	21	21
Completely Rural	10	8	8	8	13	16	8	6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or reported that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.18D Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.34	0.34	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.33	0.30
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.38	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.19	0.21
14-15	0.57	0.56	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.49	0.49
16-17	0.65	0.70	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.75	0.65
GENDER								
Male	0.39	0.40	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.39	0.44
Female	0.55	0.51	0.67	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.52	0.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.40	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.37	0.32
White	0.43	0.46	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.45	0.39
Black or African American	0.94	0.91	1.36	1.29	1.28	1.26	0.89	0.87
AIAN	5.00	4.59	4.60	5.33	4.76	4.27	3.48	2.76
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.02	1.50	1.63	1.67	1.99	2.01	1.09	1.16
Two or More Races	1.63	1.32	2.18	2.66	2.23	2.19	1.47	1.42
Hispanic or Latino	0.85	0.73	0.99	1.09	1.10	1.11	0.71	0.80
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.45	0.46	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.47	0.43
Small Metro	0.62	0.58	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.82	0.59	0.53
Nonmetro	0.87	0.80	1.00	1.06	1.25	1.15	0.74	0.79
Urbanized	1.27	1.12	1.64	1.93	1.85	1.79	1.11	1.20
Less Urbanized	1.28	1.27	1.32	1.48	1.72	1.65	1.08	1.20
Completely Rural	3.10	2.16	2.79	1.98	3.74	3.68	2.66	1.50

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or reported that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.18P Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.1309		0.0718		0.4570		0.0653	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.8208		1.0000		0.6890		0.5059	
14-15	0.1266		0.2134		0.5984		0.2328	
16-17	0.4980		0.0638		0.1985		0.0990	
GENDER								
Male	0.1134		0.1061		0.2270		0.8811	
Female	0.4706		0.3863		0.9739		0.0218	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0000		0.1042		0.3645		0.0025	
White	0.5296		0.0818		0.2808		0.0083	
Black or African American	0.2624		0.6790		0.7526		0.4588	
AIAN	0.4065		0.8298		0.7694		0.9591	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1944		0.5729		0.4621		0.9160	
Two or More Races	0.2631		0.4240		0.6512		0.2233	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0099		0.4468		0.9583		0.3150	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.3140		0.0616		0.8626		0.2645	
Small Metro	0.0661		0.7648		0.5558		0.1005	
Nonmetro	0.9249		0.1883		0.3711		0.6371	
Urbanized	0.6299		0.2194		0.3524		0.7832	
Less Urbanized	0.7475		0.2071		0.8141		0.7631	
Completely Rural	0.2294		0.3616		0.8857		0.1319	

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.