

Table 3.16C Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	92	95	246	266	272	285	47	45
AGE GROUP								
12-13	42	48	115	121	127	132	22	22
14-15	51	54	129	135	136	136	29	30
16-17	57	60	123	131	137	140	27	27
GENDER								
Male	69	68	162	161	183	172	35	36
Female	61	65	155	174	169	182	29	26
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	75	77	218	224	233	238	38	33
White	61	68	181	183	194	184	28	28
Black or African American	33	31	90	78	102	92	21	16
AIAN	8	5	12	16	15	16	5	6
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	20	72	81	73	82	4	4
Two or More Races	13	15	34	35	36	34	9	8
Hispanic or Latino	57	61	129	126	152	142	26	28
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	77	72	213	224	238	237	37	35
Small Metro	48	54	130	136	138	146	24	25
Nonmetro	29	38	91	95	99	94	20	17
Urbanized	20	25	59	61	67	63	15	12
Less Urbanized	21	28	73	76	77	76	12	9
Completely Rural	7	12	26	32	28	32	4	4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded from the respective analyses.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

² Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.16D Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.36	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.43	0.21	0.20
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.55	0.62	0.86	0.81	0.73	0.73	0.32	0.32
14-15	0.58	0.60	0.80	0.81	0.70	0.73	0.36	0.38
16-17	0.62	0.67	0.81	0.88	0.76	0.74	0.33	0.33
GENDER								
Male	0.53	0.52	0.69	0.67	0.61	0.61	0.30	0.31
Female	0.49	0.53	0.66	0.71	0.64	0.61	0.25	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.40	0.54	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.22	0.20
White	0.46	0.49	0.66	0.68	0.60	0.60	0.23	0.23
Black or African American	0.93	0.89	1.34	1.20	1.04	1.07	0.67	0.54
AIAN	4.60	3.07	5.16	3.81	4.40	4.16	2.94	4.09
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.45	1.44	2.30	1.92	1.68	1.55	0.32	0.28
Two or More Races	1.44	1.77	2.03	2.36	2.18	2.11	1.14	1.05
Hispanic or Latino	0.86	0.90	1.12	1.11	0.87	0.89	0.46	0.51
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.49	0.51	0.71	0.74	0.61	0.61	0.27	0.27
Small Metro	0.66	0.69	0.87	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.36
Nonmetro	0.77	0.96	1.08	1.08	1.00	1.13	0.58	0.50
Urbanized	1.26	1.49	1.73	1.55	1.70	1.50	1.05	0.89
Less Urbanized	1.11	1.37	1.50	1.76	1.34	1.62	0.71	0.59
Completely Rural	2.27	2.82	4.16	3.41	2.49	4.73	1.45	1.23

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded from the respective analyses.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

² Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.16P Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.0412		0.7088		0.0914		0.6971	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.0825		0.4063		0.2324		0.0666	
14-15	0.1053		0.7712		0.0715		0.7180	
16-17	0.6686		0.7394		0.9951		0.6750	
GENDER								
Male	0.0675		0.8898		0.0106		0.6726	
Female	0.3077		0.6852		0.8566		0.2308	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2864		0.8344		0.1626		0.1832	
White	0.0362		0.8437		0.0278		0.7412	
Black or African American	0.1965		0.9450		0.3814		0.0453	
AIAN	0.1364		0.0036		0.8478		0.2186	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1421		0.1214		0.4799		0.4525	
Two or More Races	0.0831		0.2094		0.4436		0.5038	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0545		0.6804		0.3076		0.2931	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.3050		0.6716		0.5386		0.8971	
Small Metro	0.2945		0.4972		0.0607		0.8097	
Nonmetro	0.0589		0.2059		0.6192		0.2233	
Urbanized	0.2889		0.1137		0.8892		0.6951	
Less Urbanized	0.1523		0.7695		0.7162		0.0252	
Completely Rural	0.3934		0.8402		0.3724		0.3233	

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NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

² Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.