

Table 3.13C Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	97	97	76	83	54	54	125	119
AGE GROUP								
12-13	54	54	28	28	141	146	73	70
14-15	62	68	46	48	153	154	81	79
16-17	65	68	64	65	153	162	82	78
GENDER								
Male	63	61	52	57	37	36	80	78
Female	71	69	53	54	40	42	87	82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	81	84	64	64	43	46	106	107
White	84	84	57	57	233	221	117	112
Black or African American	31	30	31	30	117	108	53	43
AIAN	5	4	7	3	17	18	7	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	33	34	16	19	77	89	41	41
Two or More Races	16	16	15	12	40	41	19	19
Hispanic or Latino	51	49	42	50	30	31	60	54
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	97	100	71	74	269	273	135	117
Small Metro	55	55	44	46	161	172	75	86
Nonmetro	37	32	30	27	117	119	59	55
Urbanized	27	22	21	20	80	78	36	35
Less Urbanized	25	23	19	17	92	95	46	40
Completely Rural	9	10	6	5	35	45	17	24

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

¹ Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.13D Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.40	0.40	0.31	0.34	0.22	0.22	0.52	0.50
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.63	0.63	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.80	0.79
14-15	0.65	0.73	0.50	0.54	0.39	0.38	0.79	0.78
16-17	0.64	0.68	0.66	0.67	0.41	0.39	0.79	0.78
GENDER								
Male	0.51	0.49	0.41	0.45	0.30	0.29	0.66	0.64
Female	0.59	0.57	0.43	0.45	0.33	0.35	0.73	0.69
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.46	0.34	0.34	0.23	0.25	0.58	0.59
White	0.53	0.56	0.39	0.41	0.26	0.29	0.70	0.71
Black or African American	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.66	0.61	1.30	1.12
AIAN	3.32	2.46	3.89	2.08	1.53	1.43	4.10	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.02	1.90	1.12	1.23	1.25	1.10	2.46	2.28
Two or More Races	1.84	1.93	1.57	1.39	1.30	0.94	2.05	2.24
Hispanic or Latino	0.88	0.82	0.70	0.82	0.52	0.53	1.04	0.93
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.58	0.59	0.43	0.49	0.33	0.32	0.74	0.69
Small Metro	0.67	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.36	0.41	0.88	0.91
Nonmetro	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.71	0.44	0.44	1.16	1.18
Urbanized	1.30	1.27	1.25	1.26	0.56	0.66	1.68	1.90
Less Urbanized	1.19	1.19	0.93	0.93	0.74	0.68	1.85	1.63
Completely Rural	2.60	2.34	1.72	1.31	1.39	0.95	3.57	4.61

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

¹ Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.13P Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	0.2275		0.1788		0.7792		0.0418	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.1848		0.6150		0.2574		0.0970	
14-15	0.8513		0.3571		0.7403		0.0666	
16-17	0.5251		0.3569		0.3963		0.6928	
GENDER								
Male	0.1521		0.3902		0.7405		0.2680	
Female	0.7226		0.2456		0.9437		0.0649	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4873		0.2575		0.8844		0.1477	
White	1.0000		0.0975		0.4365		0.8705	
Black or African American	0.5999		0.5122		0.2300		0.0782	
AIAN	0.5948		0.1709		0.9852		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.2344		0.5613		0.6139		0.0867	
Two or More Races	0.6963		0.7528		0.9936		0.7964	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2669		0.4522		0.5330		0.1340	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.9915		0.7640		0.6620		0.0634	
Small Metro	0.1430		0.2297		0.2278		0.8795	
Nonmetro	0.1123		0.1376		0.8834		0.0927	
Urbanized	0.1120		0.4648		0.2889		0.4559	
Less Urbanized	0.5635		0.1979		0.8353		0.1417	
Completely Rural	0.6203		0.8051		0.2011		0.4733	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.