Table 2.26C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	274	287	41	39	273	284	93	87	255	267
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	89	89	15	12	89	89	30	34	86	80
Midwest	133	137	18	15	133	136	45	44	123	128
South	204	191	29	28	202	188	57	52	190	178
West	122	131	15	19	122	129	46	43	112	122
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	190	190	27	28	188	189	71	68	177	179
Small Metro	170	186	24	24	166	183	52	59	152	165
Nonmetro	162	149	22	17	159	146	40	39	147	134
Urbanized	110	91	15	9	107	90	28	23	98	85
Less Urbanized	124	112	16	12	121	110	28	30	110	99
Completely Rural	46	59	6	9	44	55	10	13	41	52
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	92	106	19	16	91	104	43	48	81	90
100-199%	136	118	16	15	134	117	43	41	125	109
200% or More	227	240	34	33	225	239	71	65	213	231
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	228	236	29	29	228	234	85	80	209	221
Medicaid/CHIP	104	101	25	24	100	98	33	33	94	93
Other[3]	144	139	7	11	143	139	23	22	141	137
No Coverage	102	106	11	9	101	105	30	28	97	100

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.26D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.12
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.19	0.19	0.36	0.31	0.20	0.20	0.49	0.59	0.23	0.21
Midwest	0.23	0.24	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.61	0.61	0.28	0.29
South	0.20	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.45	0.41	0.24	0.22
West	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.21	0.22	0.56	0.52	0.22	0.24
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.35	0.34	0.14	0.15
Small Metro	0.20	0.21	0.33	0.32	0.21	0.23	0.46	0.50	0.23	0.24
Nonmetro	0.37	0.34	0.58	0.47	0.40	0.37	0.80	0.77	0.43	0.40
Urbanized	0.57	0.47	0.91	0.61	0.62	0.50	1.10	1.07	0.67	0.54
Less Urbanized	0.53	0.52	0.83	0.66	0.59	0.58	1.19	1.19	0.63	0.63
Completely Rural	1.07	1.16	1.87	1.96	1.13	1.23	3.19	2.79	1.20	1.37
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.23	0.25	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.45	0.50	0.32	0.33
100-199%	0.25	0.21	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.51	0.49	0.31	0.26
200% or More	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.40	0.37	0.14	0.15
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.38	0.36	0.14	0.15
Medicaid/CHIP	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.43	0.44	0.32	0.31
Other[3]	0.21	0.20	0.66	0.93	0.21	0.20	0.90	0.84	0.22	0.21
No Coverage	0.40	0.40	0.95	0.80	0.42	0.42	0.62	0.56	0.50	0.50

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[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.26P   Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0245		0.0340		0.0509		0.0647		0.1835	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.0800		0.0289		0.1539		0.9559		0.1403	
Midwest	0.1464		0.1365		0.2002		0.1954		0.3958	
South	0.1985		0.3237		0.2519		0.0412		0.5859	
West	0.8867		0.8118		0.9091		0.9790		0.9124	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2439		0.4457		0.2824		0.0636		0.7077	
Small Metro	0.5732		0.6022		0.6403		0.7605		0.7111	
Nonmetro	0.0131		0.0016		0.0392		0.3339		0.0616	
Urbanized	0.0155		0.0059		0.0374		0.2453		0.0902	
Less Urbanized	0.1634		0.0378		0.2704		0.6034		0.2697	
Completely Rural	0.7601		0.6628		0.7100		0.9944		0.7670	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.8032		0.0354		0.8959		0.9375		0.8228	
100-199%	0.0190		0.0735		0.0291		0.6696		0.0319	
200% or More	0.1766		0.4621		0.2145		0.0171		0.6235	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.0590		0.1255		0.0898		0.0764		0.2686	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.4262		0.0211		0.7687		0.6833		0.6836	
Other[3]	0.5336		0.3531		0.4933		0.7718		0.5167	
No Coverage	0.5841		0.4288		0.6239		0.2832		0.8477	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	246	245	26	25	246	243	72	65	232	233
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	76	72	9	8	77	71	23	27	74	63
Midwest	117	119	11	8	117	119	36	35	111	114
South	188	169	19	20	187	168	48	44	176	160
West	99	106	11	9	99	105	32	24	91	102
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	162	169	16	17	161	169	52	51	152	161
Small Metro	146	152	16	15	144	151	41	43	134	138
Nonmetro	148	130	15	12	146	128	33	31	137	122
Urbanized	100	78	11	7	98	78	23	18	90	74
Less Urbanized	110	94	10	8	109	93	22	25	101	87
Completely Rural	43	55	3	5	42	53	9	8	39	51
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	74	94	12	10	73	93	27	37	69	83
100-199%	126	97	11	10	124	96	33	32	118	91
200% or More	201	209	21	21	201	208	54	48	192	203
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	205	204	19	18	205	203	65	57	189	196
Medicaid/CHIP	94	79	17	16	92	77	24	25	89	72
Other[3]	137	120	5	6	137	119	18	18	136	118
No Coverage	83	87	7	6	82	87	22	23	80	83

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Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.11	0.11
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.38	0.45	0.20	0.17
Midwest	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.49	0.49	0.25	0.25
South	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.38	0.34	0.22	0.20
West	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.39	0.30	0.18	0.20
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.27	0.26	0.13	0.13
Small Metro	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.37	0.39	0.20	0.21
Nonmetro	0.35	0.30	0.41	0.33	0.38	0.33	0.70	0.67	0.41	0.36
Urbanized	0.54	0.40	0.69	0.50	0.59	0.44	0.94	0.86	0.64	0.48
Less Urbanized	0.48	0.45	0.55	0.44	0.53	0.50	1.02	1.07	0.57	0.56
Completely Rural	1.05	1.14	1.09	1.30	1.11	1.23	2.88	1.97	1.18	1.36
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.31	0.41	0.27	0.31
100-199%	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.19	0.40	0.38	0.29	0.22
200% or More	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.32	0.28	0.13	0.14
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.26	0.13	0.13
Medicaid/CHIP	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.31	0.34	0.30	0.24
Other[3]	0.20	0.17	0.53	0.52	0.20	0.17	0.70	0.69	0.21	0.18
No Coverage	0.33	0.33	0.63	0.51	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.47	0.41	0.42

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Table 2.27P   Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0477		0.1131		0.0685		0.2064		0.1399	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.0838		0.0718		0.1260		0.5050		0.0704	
Midwest	0.2904		0.2371		0.3357		0.2156		0.5555	
South	0.2584		0.5981		0.2817		0.3274		0.4118	
West	0.7827		0.7229		0.8054		0.6350		0.9083	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.4200		0.9796		0.4041		0.5097		0.5255	
Small Metro	0.5567		0.1312		0.6992		0.4621		0.8753	
Nonmetro	0.0179		0.1151		0.0259		0.3372		0.0399	
Urbanized	0.0309		0.3861		0.0346		0.1472		0.0788	
Less Urbanized	0.1217		0.0751		0.1760		0.9587		0.1419	
Completely Rural	0.7008		0.6717		0.6965		0.3429		0.5813	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.6180		0.0630		0.4513		0.2997		0.6631	
100-199%	0.0165		0.1166		0.0211		0.4383		0.0301	
200% or More	0.2154		0.8138		0.2246		0.0678		0.4579	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.1224		0.4015		0.1374		0.0840		0.3270	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0761		0.0576		0.1399		0.4270		0.0736	
Other[3]	0.5782		0.9516		0.5831		0.5774		0.5240	
No Coverage	0.8554		0.6677		0.8695		0.9344		0.8819	

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