

Table 2.26A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	11,705 ^a	10,936	749 ^a	625	10,956	10,310	2,653 ^a	2,402	8,303	7,909
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,432	1,201	117 ^a	72	1,316	1,129	371	365	945	763
Midwest	3,045	2,788	176	141	2,869	2,647	741	649	2,128	1,997
South	5,127	4,851	335	297	4,791	4,555	1,095 ^a	943	3,696	3,612
West	2,101	2,096	121	115	1,980	1,981	445	444	1,535	1,536
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	4,519	4,204	270	232	4,249	3,972	1,134 ^a	944	3,115	3,028
Small Metro	3,969	3,937	233	233	3,736	3,704	915	899	2,821	2,805
Nonmetro	3,216 ^a	2,795	245 ^a	160	2,971	2,635	604	559	2,367	2,076
Urbanized	1,270	1,057	97 ^a	50	1,173	1,007	254	206	919	801
Less Urbanized	1,664	1,411	122 ^a	80	1,542	1,331	300	290	1,242	1,041
Completely Rural	283	326	26	30	256	297	50	62	206	234
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	1,498	1,481	160 ^a	112	1,338	1,370	498	487	841	883
100-199%	2,475 ^a	2,075	143 ^a	102	2,332 ^a	1,973	575	548	1,757 ^a	1,425
200% or More	7,689	7,316	445	412	7,243	6,904	1,538 ^a	1,304	5,705	5,601
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	7,839	7,263	421	349	7,418	6,914	1,845	1,630	5,573	5,284
Medicaid/CHIP	1,714	1,624	306 ^a	231	1,408	1,392	369	378	1,038	1,015
Other ³	1,881	1,782	27	43	1,854	1,740	195	189	1,659	1,551
No Coverage	1,464	1,455	40	29	1,424	1,425	326	293	1,099	1,132

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.26B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	4.3 ^a	4.0	3.0 ^a	2.5	4.4	4.1	7.7	7.1	3.9	3.7
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.0	2.5	2.9 ^a	1.8	3.0	2.6	6.2	6.2	2.5	2.0
Midwest	5.3	4.9	3.3	2.7	5.5	5.1	10.1	9.0	4.8	4.5
South	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.1	5.2	4.8	8.6 ^a	7.4	4.6	4.4
West	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.4	5.4	5.4	3.1	3.0
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.9	5.9	5.0	2.6	2.5
Small Metro	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.1	5.1	5.0	8.6	8.4	4.5	4.4
Nonmetro	8.2 ^a	7.1	6.9 ^a	4.6	8.4 ^a	7.3	13.8	12.8	7.6	6.6
Urbanized	7.6 ^a	6.0	6.4 ^a	3.5	7.7 ^a	6.2	12.3	10.7	7.0	5.6
Less Urbanized	8.8	7.8	6.9 ^a	4.7	9.0	8.1	14.6	13.8	8.2	7.3
Completely Rural	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	18.3	18.3	7.2	7.8
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	3.8	3.7	3.0 ^a	2.0	3.9	4.0	5.9	5.8	3.3	3.4
100-199%	4.6 ^a	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.8 ^a	4.0	6.9	6.6	4.3 ^a	3.5
200% or More	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.9	4.4	4.2	9.1 ^a	7.8	3.9	3.8
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	4.4	4.0	2.9	2.5	4.5	4.2	8.9	8.0	3.9	3.6
Medicaid/CHIP	3.8	3.5	3.3 ^a	2.4	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.2	3.6	3.4
Other ³	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.5	7.7	7.3	2.5	2.4
No Coverage	6.0	5.7	3.6	2.6	6.1	5.8	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.27A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	8,575	7,972	335	278	8,239	7,694	1,631	1,494	6,608	6,200
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	975	784	50	28	926	755	208	225	718	531
Midwest	2,221	2,051	70	53	2,151	1,999	472	403	1,678	1,596
South	3,935	3,719	165	151	3,770	3,568	719	655	3,051	2,913
West	1,444	1,418	50	46	1,393	1,372	233	212	1,160	1,160
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3,095	2,904	102	99	2,994	2,805	610	553	2,384	2,252
Small Metro	2,905	2,860	122	98	2,783	2,762	600	560	2,184	2,202
Nonmetro	2,574 ^a	2,208	112	81	2,463 ^a	2,127	422	382	2,041	1,745
Urbanized	1,000	819	43	30	957	788	177	132	780	657
Less Urbanized	1,343	1,114	59	36	1,284	1,078	207	213	1,077	865
Completely Rural	231	275	9	15	222	260	39	37	183	223
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	997	1,069	77	50	921	1,020	267	307	654	712
100-199%	1,815 ^a	1,452	68	44	1,747 ^a	1,408	379	343	1,368 ^a	1,064
200% or More	5,738	5,429	191	184	5,548	5,245	961	822	4,586	4,423
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	5,817	5,401	175	149	5,642	5,251	1,155	993	4,487	4,258
Medicaid/CHIP	1,186	984	148	107	1,039	877	209	230	830	647
Other ³	1,504	1,425	16	18	1,489	1,408	124	140	1,365	1,268
No Coverage	1,027	1,055	17	13	1,009	1,041	192	196	818	846

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.27B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	3.2 ^a	2.9	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.1	4.8	4.4	3.1	2.9
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.8	1.9	1.4
Midwest	3.9	3.6	1.3	1.0	4.2	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	3.6
South	3.8	3.6	1.7	1.6	4.1	3.8	5.6	5.1	3.8	3.6
West	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.9
Small Metro	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.3	3.8	3.7	5.7	5.2	3.5	3.5
Nonmetro	6.6 ^a	5.6	3.1	2.3	6.9 ^a	5.9	9.6	8.7	6.5 ^a	5.5
Urbanized	6.0 ^a	4.6	2.8	2.1	6.3 ^a	4.9	8.6	6.8	5.9	4.6
Less Urbanized	7.1	6.2	3.4	2.1	7.5	6.6	10.1	10.2	7.1	6.1
Completely Rural	6.8	7.4	3.3	4.0	7.1	7.8	14.2	10.8	6.4	7.4
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2.5	2.7	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.7
100-199%	3.4 ^a	2.7	1.3	0.9	3.6 ^a	2.9	4.6	4.2	3.4 ^a	2.6
200% or More	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.2	5.7	4.9	3.1	3.0
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	3.2	3.0	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.2	5.5	4.9	3.1	2.9
Medicaid/CHIP	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.2
Other ³	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	4.9	5.4	2.1	1.9
No Coverage	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.