

Table 2.17C Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	700	711	113	111	641	651	152	146	613	623
GENDER										
Male	402	408	75	74	355	369	106	108	334	342
Female	514	510	79	78	480	489	100	94	464	475
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	617	608	96	92	568	552	122	123	549	531
White	444	442	108	101	1,677	1,678	341	315	1,619	1,592
Black or African American	243	233	40	41	648	618	137	137	597	565
AIAN	92	110	9	6	90	109	20	21	84	105
NHOPI	91	99	*	*	91	98	*	*	*	95
Asian	458	492	24	26	453	488	98	109	433	442
Two or More Races	226	211	22	20	224	210	51	40	215	204
Hispanic or Latino	307	305	58	59	290	285	79	70	277	276
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	556	525	107	103	534	516
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	763	813	185	189	738	768
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	955	934	360	280	865	887
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,291	1,333	188	193	1,262	1,272
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,227	1,267	238	245	1,199	1,205
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	551	571	203	192	507	531
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	282	275	108	94	255	254
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,051	1,058	207	180	1,030	1,049

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 2.17D Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.45	0.45	0.26	0.26	0.44	0.43	0.29	0.29
GENDER										
Male	0.30	0.31	0.59	0.59	0.30	0.31	0.62	0.63	0.33	0.33
Female	0.37	0.36	0.65	0.64	0.38	0.38	0.58	0.56	0.42	0.42
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.51	0.49	0.27	0.27	0.46	0.47	0.30	0.29
White	0.26	0.26	0.63	0.64	0.26	0.25	0.52	0.49	0.28	0.28
Black or African American	0.74	0.71	1.02	1.02	0.76	0.75	1.12	1.24	0.86	0.86
AIAN	2.21	3.25	4.76	3.30	2.29	3.70	3.45	3.56	2.56	4.37
NHOPI	4.63	4.23	*	*	5.18	4.44	*	*	*	4.90
Asian	1.67	1.52	1.66	1.65	1.75	1.62	2.16	1.91	2.01	1.86
Two or More Races	1.39	1.46	2.05	2.08	1.31	1.50	1.74	1.95	1.59	1.75
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.65	0.97	0.96	0.73	0.70	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.84
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.88	0.90	1.29	1.29	1.02	1.03
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.52	0.50	0.76	0.81	0.61	0.57
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.36	0.37	0.67	0.64	0.41	0.42
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.38	0.36	0.83	0.68	0.40	0.38
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.28	0.28	0.51	0.58	0.31	0.30
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.57	0.58	0.83	0.80	0.72	0.74
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.98	1.33	1.51	1.49	1.25	1.78
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.54	0.53	1.04	0.98	0.59	0.57

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Table 2.17P Alcohol Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.8530		0.2019		0.9145		0.0133		0.6750	
GENDER										
Male	0.7371		0.8084		0.8494		0.0605		0.4663	
Female	0.6097		0.0436		0.7781		0.1127		0.9869	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4894		0.2777		0.4360		0.0410		0.2243	
White	0.4527		0.1528		0.3354		0.2004		0.2103	
Black or African American	0.8242		0.4957		0.9668		0.1502		0.6856	
AIAN	0.1642		0.0121		0.2131		0.7885		0.2067	
NHOPI	0.5512		*		0.7504		*		*	
Asian	0.7322		0.8225		0.6423		0.9131		0.6540	
Two or More Races	0.6300		0.8531		0.9807		0.3389		0.8737	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1145		0.4793		0.1197		0.1541		0.2184	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.4663		0.1460		0.6816	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.8961		0.0744		0.5685	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.7662		0.2950		0.5687	
College Graduate	da		da		0.7457		0.8441		0.7259	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.1803		0.0033		0.0384	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7463		0.5141		0.9406	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0481		1.0000		0.0182	
Other ¹	da		da		0.6576		0.1831		0.8015	

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Table 2.18C Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	918	954	108	105	881	926	177	161	845	892
GENDER										
Male	548	578	72	67	521	559	114	115	506	538
Female	648	632	76	74	634	620	121	107	609	601
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	810	852	95	89	784	828	143	137	758	803
White	660	700	102	92	1,471	1,500	327	304	1,415	1,412
Black or African American	283	282	32	35	537	531	126	124	493	483
AIAN	63	87	7	5	61	86	18	18	57	85
NHOPI	80	82	*	*	80	81	*	*	74	*
Asian	412	428	21	23	408	425	94	101	386	386
Two or More Races	187	166	20	18	186	164	47	36	176	159
Hispanic or Latino	377	365	53	54	369	347	88	75	349	335
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	445	421	96	90	429	413
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	651	664	169	179	630	627
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	852	832	345	271	769	782
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,196	1,235	183	190	1,165	1,174
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,125	1,159	228	237	1,098	1,099
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	500	532	197	188	453	490
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	252	250	96	85	231	229
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	874	886	201	168	847	874

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Table 2.18D Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.34	0.35	0.43	0.42	0.36	0.37	0.52	0.47	0.40	0.42
GENDER										
Male	0.42	0.44	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.66	0.67	0.50	0.52
Female	0.46	0.45	0.62	0.61	0.50	0.48	0.71	0.63	0.55	0.54
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.38	0.50	0.48	0.38	0.40	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.44
White	0.39	0.41	0.62	0.61	0.41	0.43	0.61	0.56	0.45	0.48
Black or African American	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.94	1.21	1.30	1.06	1.07
AIAN	3.22	4.09	3.97	2.85	3.53	4.69	3.88	4.16	4.09	5.39
NHOPI	4.88	5.16	*	*	5.35	5.65	*	*	5.89	*
Asian	1.64	1.61	1.49	1.47	1.74	1.72	2.27	2.04	1.99	1.96
Two or More Races	2.04	2.18	1.95	1.91	2.38	2.58	2.15	2.58	2.95	3.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.82	0.78	0.89	0.88	0.93	0.85	1.16	0.99	1.09	1.02
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.97	0.97	1.36	1.32	1.13	1.11
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.66	0.64	0.85	0.85	0.78	0.74
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.56	0.53	0.77	0.69	0.65	0.63
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.52	0.54	0.95	0.82	0.55	0.57
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.39	0.59	0.63	0.44	0.43
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.79	0.84	0.95	0.90	1.01	1.10
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.18	1.51	1.49	1.60	1.60	2.03
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.68	0.68	1.20	1.07	0.74	0.74

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.6611		0.0706		0.7567		0.1532		0.9777	
GENDER										
Male	0.8307		0.5357		0.8268		0.0800		0.8789	
Female	0.6623		0.0478		0.8028		0.7678		0.8584	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6753		0.1253		0.6084		0.1914		0.4399	
White	0.4854		0.0507		0.3894		0.9711		0.3660	
Black or African American	0.9115		0.2492		0.7527		0.1229		0.9627	
AIAN	0.8546		0.0552		0.7852		0.2866		0.6029	
NHOPI	0.7864		*		0.8772		*		*	
Asian	0.9162		0.9504		0.8223		0.6314		0.7494	
Two or More Races	0.4162		0.7622		0.3204		0.3435		0.4666	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0591		0.3497		0.0677		0.5426		0.0869	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.1792		0.1964		0.2712	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.6806		0.2996		0.4880	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.8679		0.9432		0.9375	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6270		0.4264		0.5946	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.3720		0.0483		0.2004	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8658		0.6785		0.7534	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0519		0.9914		0.0297	
Other ¹	da		da		0.6487		0.1366		0.8385	

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TOTAL	911	1,005	76	72	901	979	206	194	857	924
GENDER										
Male	600	627	49	49	587	612	134	131	563	583
Female	617	639	57	50	614	626	134	129	584	601
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	818	891	67	63	819	870	171	170	785	824
White	680	748	63	62	1,286	1,351	290	273	1,239	1,269
Black or African American	271	275	23	20	441	435	95	94	415	405
AIAN	57	63	4	3	56	63	15	17	53	61
NHOPI	72	66	*	*	72	66	*	*	68	*
Asian	322	360	15	14	320	360	73	78	309	332
Two or More Races	142	148	13	12	142	147	40	32	133	142
Hispanic or Latino	388	368	36	37	384	359	97	86	362	345
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	359	339	75	68	349	335
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	551	551	129	141	541	523
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	731	762	287	242	665	716
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,075	1,128	171	177	1,046	1,067
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	980	1,048	203	210	963	989
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	445	489	174	163	410	451
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	218	215	73	73	204	198
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	732	750	164	144	714	734

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.33	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.36	0.39	0.60	0.57	0.40	0.43
GENDER										
Male	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.39	0.49	0.51	0.78	0.76	0.55	0.57
Female	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.41	0.48	0.49	0.79	0.76	0.53	0.54
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.39	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.64	0.65	0.43	0.45
White	0.40	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.75	0.70	0.48	0.51
Black or African American	0.83	0.83	0.66	0.57	0.89	0.92	1.23	1.27	1.04	1.06
AIAN	3.08	3.62	2.71	1.93	3.34	4.13	4.75	4.72	3.91	4.69
NHOPI	4.80	4.98	*	*	5.24	5.47	*	*	5.78	*
Asian	1.50	1.56	1.13	0.97	1.61	1.69	2.40	2.25	1.86	1.92
Two or More Races	2.02	2.16	1.45	1.47	2.42	2.54	2.54	2.90	2.96	2.99
Hispanic or Latino	0.85	0.79	0.60	0.61	0.97	0.88	1.28	1.13	1.12	1.05
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.91	0.85	1.29	1.21	1.05	0.99
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.64	0.63	0.89	0.87	0.75	0.73
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.59	0.59	0.91	0.83	0.68	0.70
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.62	0.61	1.24	1.14	0.65	0.64
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.45	0.73	0.80	0.48	0.49
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.88	0.92	1.17	1.03	1.10	1.19
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.31	1.55	1.45	1.72	1.77	2.08
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.67	0.66	1.27	1.17	0.72	0.71

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TOTAL	0.1885		0.0301		0.2242		0.0987		0.3676	
GENDER										
Male	0.1252		0.4657		0.1179		0.0265		0.2584	
Female	0.6929		0.0197		0.8190		0.9036		0.8443	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8643		0.0951		0.9018		0.2128		0.8903	
White	0.8605		0.2439		0.8736		0.5459		0.9668	
Black or African American	0.9603		0.3280		0.9800		0.3916		0.8694	
AIAN	0.2748		0.4153		0.2565		0.9845		0.2576	
NHOPI	0.2392		*		0.1925		*		*	
Asian	0.6734		0.3360		0.5626		0.5072		0.4540	
Two or More Races	0.3943		0.6888		0.4804		0.6953		0.3768	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0090		0.1616		0.0118		0.2899		0.0187	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.1039		0.3213		0.1506	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.4934		0.3869		0.6214	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.6974		0.3320		0.9137	
College Graduate	da		da		0.9650		0.3793		0.9093	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.9732		0.0148		0.6320	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4414		0.9036		0.3906	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0307		0.8231		0.0195	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4482		0.3514		0.5486	

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.20C Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	729	703	55	55	724	696	195	175	678	670
GENDER										
Male	533	501	37	37	527	495	129	119	500	480
Female	462	449	41	37	461	452	130	117	431	423
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	668	639	49	49	667	632	169	152	628	609
White	583	557	47	46	734	713	223	205	691	665
Black or African American	228	230	17	12	279	292	70	61	265	277
AIAN	46	50	5	2	45	50	13	11	43	48
NHOPI	53	54	*	*	53	53	*	*	49	*
Asian	152	186	9	11	151	186	52	56	140	168
Two or More Races	90	95	8	10	89	95	32	25	82	90
Hispanic or Latino	307	293	26	26	307	291	88	82	297	279
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	277	278	64	52	268	276
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	395	378	106	100	375	362
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	476	495	208	187	423	461
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	578	542	134	133	545	495
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	640	640	164	155	618	607
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	283	280	133	123	251	252
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	151	161	58	57	135	151
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	396	405	127	105	380	395

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.20D Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.27	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.57	0.51	0.32	0.31
GENDER										
Male	0.40	0.38	0.29	0.29	0.44	0.41	0.75	0.69	0.49	0.47
Female	0.33	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.76	0.69	0.39	0.38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.30	0.63	0.58	0.35	0.33
White	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.75	0.70	0.40	0.38
Black or African American	0.69	0.70	0.50	0.37	0.76	0.78	1.15	0.97	0.89	0.90
AIAN	2.73	2.84	2.80	1.09	2.99	3.19	4.46	4.41	3.49	3.62
NHOPI	4.36	4.40	*	*	4.86	4.83	*	*	5.23	*
Asian	0.90	1.01	0.66	0.77	0.99	1.12	2.08	2.09	1.08	1.22
Two or More Races	1.56	1.63	0.96	1.22	1.87	1.93	2.66	2.72	2.20	2.23
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.63	0.43	0.43	0.77	0.72	1.17	1.07	0.92	0.85
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.79	0.76	1.18	1.01	0.90	0.88
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.54	0.52	0.81	0.77	0.63	0.61
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.51	0.53	0.92	0.86	0.58	0.61
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.56	0.51	1.53	1.44	0.57	0.52
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.41	0.41	0.78	0.78	0.46	0.45
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.76	0.73	1.08	1.03	0.93	0.92
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.26	1.33	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.79
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.44	0.46	1.16	0.98	0.47	0.49

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.20P Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.9846		0.0757		0.9028		0.0063		0.3489	
GENDER										
Male	0.5788		0.5306		0.5791		0.0033		0.8609	
Female	0.4891		0.0614		0.4005		0.3118		0.2153	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6472		0.1320		0.5959		0.0050		0.1797	
White	0.9507		0.1262		0.8860		0.0355		0.4557	
Black or African American	0.6883		0.2705		0.6566		0.0096		0.2881	
AIAN	0.1974		0.1968		0.2055		0.8581		0.2061	
NHOPI	0.8933		*		0.7857		*		*	
Asian	0.2406		0.4713		0.2438		0.8371		0.2466	
Two or More Races	0.2995		0.7479		0.3812		0.7321		0.2266	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3431		0.3668		0.3793		0.5411		0.4733	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8808		0.0681		0.5833	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.9230		0.0245		0.6133	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.8420		0.4873		0.5562	
College Graduate	da		da		0.9959		0.1132		0.8427	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6930		0.0042		0.2781	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8476		0.2323		0.7921	
Unemployed	da		da		0.8105		0.1556		0.7621	
Other ¹	da		da		0.8494		0.9721		0.7983	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.21C Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	366	394	19	17	364	391	116	115	337	369
GENDER										
Male	304	313	13	13	300	311	85	78	280	301
Female	205	207	14	11	205	207	68	71	195	190
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	341	359	18	16	340	357	103	100	315	339
White	317	333	17	16	332	355	106	103	308	337
Black or African American	113	115	4	1	118	120	27	21	115	119
AIAN	20	24	0	0	20	24	5	7	19	22
NHOPI	21	18	*	*	21	18	*	*	19	15
Asian	44	65	5	2	45	65	24	24	40	60
Two or More Races	59	40	2	1	59	40	17	14	57	37
Hispanic or Latino	136	134	7	5	135	134	54	50	120	126
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	126	127	30	27	121	125
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	194	209	50	49	187	205
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	223	236	90	90	204	218
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	232	221	63	60	216	205
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	294	304	78	79	281	289
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	134	131	61	53	120	119
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	89	77	31	25	81	73
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	182	199	48	48	176	194

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.21D Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.34	0.34	0.16	0.17
GENDER										
Male	0.23	0.24	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.26	0.49	0.46	0.27	0.29
Female	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.40	0.42	0.18	0.17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.38	0.38	0.17	0.19
White	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.50	0.48	0.21	0.23
Black or African American	0.34	0.35	0.13	0.04	0.38	0.39	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.46
AIAN	1.31	1.46	0.30	0.14	1.47	1.62	2.16	3.05	1.71	1.80
NHOPI	1.94	1.67	*	*	2.16	1.85	*	*	2.17	1.97
Asian	0.29	0.41	0.39	0.11	0.32	0.45	1.07	1.05	0.34	0.50
Two or More Races	1.11	0.77	0.24	0.18	1.33	0.91	1.84	1.80	1.62	1.01
Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.29	0.11	0.09	0.34	0.33	0.72	0.65	0.37	0.38
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.40	0.63	0.58	0.45	0.46
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.31	0.32	0.45	0.45	0.36	0.38
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.27	0.29	0.57	0.56	0.31	0.33
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.27	0.26	1.05	0.96	0.27	0.26
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.23	0.49	0.49	0.24	0.25
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.39	0.64	0.56	0.50	0.48
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.81	0.73	0.87	0.78	1.10	1.01
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.24	0.55	0.56	0.24	0.25

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2.21P Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.6226		0.0941		0.6645		0.1993		0.9914	
GENDER										
Male	0.7377		0.8312		0.7268		0.0696		0.8854	
Female	0.7058		0.0274		0.8012		0.9572		0.8301	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9564		0.1480		0.9186		0.3196		0.6483	
White	0.8523		0.3442		0.8314		0.5796		0.6719	
Black or African American	0.8669		0.2736		0.8795		0.1149		0.8626	
AIAN	0.8347		0.1958		0.8171		0.7397		0.7474	
NHOPI	0.7110		*		0.6926		*		0.8705	
Asian	0.1924		0.1720		0.1547		0.8744		0.1548	
Two or More Races	0.1862		0.9014		0.1649		0.5769		0.2253	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1763		0.4209		0.1852		0.3799		0.2869	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.6585		0.9397		0.6341	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.7534		0.5325		0.6363	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.9826		0.6061		0.7618	
College Graduate	da		da		0.3685		0.1335		0.5570	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.9350		0.3576		0.7445	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9823		0.1700		0.5670	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0501		0.1575		0.1134	
Other ¹	da		da		0.9475		0.7071		0.9974	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.