

Table 2.14C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	570	588	53	50	565	581	145	130	540	562
GENDER										
Male	520	507	45	42	519	502	119	102	497	487
Female	211	241	25	25	207	239	62	64	197	228
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	531	545	48	46	528	543	129	114	506	531
White	500	523	48	46	609	619	144	129	588	596
Black or African American	158	133	11	12	167	146	30	31	161	139
AIAN	51	74	3	4	51	74	9	10	49	72
NHOPI	23	31	*	*	22	31	*	*	22	30
Asian	89	97	6	5	89	97	24	24	84	96
Two or More Races	66	93	9	7	66	93	20	20	62	91
Hispanic or Latino	183	196	19	18	183	194	50	58	177	181
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	221	215	46	50	216	208
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	321	319	81	85	305	298
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	357	358	109	92	337	347
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	411	376	70	57	398	370
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	501	514	107	106	488	495
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	173	201	71	61	155	190
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	114	110	42	44	107	98
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	338	321	65	64	328	320

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 2.14D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.42	0.38	0.25	0.26
GENDER										
Male	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.44	0.42	0.69	0.60	0.49	0.47
Female	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.19	0.36	0.38	0.18	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.48	0.43	0.28	0.29
White	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.61	0.58	0.35	0.37
Black or African American	0.48	0.40	0.31	0.35	0.53	0.45	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.52
AIAN	2.79	3.08	1.76	2.49	3.10	3.36	3.30	4.03	3.64	3.78
NHOPI	2.13	2.91	*	*	2.35	3.23	*	*	2.65	3.77
Asian	0.58	0.62	0.43	0.35	0.63	0.68	1.09	1.03	0.70	0.80
Two or More Races	1.25	1.63	0.98	0.88	1.54	1.92	2.05	2.31	1.86	2.27
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.42	0.31	0.30	0.46	0.48	0.67	0.76	0.55	0.55
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.68	0.65	0.94	0.96	0.78	0.74
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.47	0.46	0.69	0.67	0.55	0.53
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.41	0.63	0.55	0.49	0.50
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.41	1.14	0.95	0.44	0.43
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.35	0.36	0.63	0.61	0.38	0.40
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.52	0.58	0.74	0.67	0.63	0.74
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.00	1.01	1.17	1.29	1.38	1.32
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.36	0.75	0.70	0.43	0.40

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Table 2.14P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0505		0.0418		0.0694		0.0347		0.1873	
GENDER										
Male	0.0343		0.0245		0.0503		0.0296		0.1250	
Female	0.8986		0.8437		0.9076		0.4195		0.8873	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0676		0.0689		0.0869		0.0130		0.2458	
White	0.0548		0.0964		0.0687		0.0106		0.2053	
Black or African American	0.4156		0.9608		0.4036		0.8942		0.3660	
AIAN	0.8915		0.9563		0.9502		0.2583		0.8028	
NHOPI	0.0787		*		0.0605		*		0.1048	
Asian	0.9095		0.9256		0.8856		0.8000		0.8369	
Two or More Races	0.3197		0.5096		0.3366		0.6922		0.2730	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6561		0.3932		0.7165		0.7833		0.6501	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.7770		0.3100		0.9537	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.1084		0.8599		0.0867	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.3768		0.0007		0.9713	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2909		0.1826		0.3968	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.5337		0.1399		0.7600	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9407		0.1712		0.6624	
Unemployed	da		da		0.1551		0.6768		0.1634	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0719		0.2400		0.1122	

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Table 2.15C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	274	287	41	39	273	284	93	87	255	267
GENDER										
Male	264	267	36	33	263	264	85	75	243	251
Female	92	90	17	19	91	88	32	37	84	80
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	258	268	39	35	258	266	85	80	241	255
White	245	253	38	34	249	260	88	79	233	246
Black or African American	68	66	8	10	69	68	18	21	66	64
AIAN	22	22	2	3	22	22	6	9	21	19
NHOPI	18	20	*	*	*	20	*	*	*	19
Asian	35	28	3	2	35	27	14	17	32	21
Two or More Races	27	27	7	5	26	27	13	11	22	24
Hispanic or Latino	79	77	13	16	77	76	27	29	73	69
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	116	110	33	32	111	105
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	167	153	56	49	156	142
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	154	168	58	56	143	160
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	123	122	38	33	116	120
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	212	219	71	64	198	205
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	81	82	42	40	70	71
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	65	60	26	24	58	56
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	151	149	39	38	147	146

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Table 2.15D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.12
GENDER										
Male	0.20	0.20	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.49	0.44	0.24	0.24
Female	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.19	0.22	0.08	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.12	0.13	0.32	0.30	0.13	0.14
White	0.14	0.15	0.28	0.25	0.15	0.16	0.43	0.39	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.23	0.22	0.36	0.43	0.26	0.25
AIAN	1.44	1.14	1.24	1.69	1.60	1.24	2.49	3.82	1.85	1.29
NHOPI	1.62	1.87	*	*	*	2.06	*	*	*	2.41
Asian	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.16	0.25	0.19	0.65	0.77	0.27	0.18
Two or More Races	0.53	0.55	0.79	0.66	0.62	0.64	1.36	1.48	0.68	0.68
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.38	0.23	0.21
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.38	0.35	0.68	0.67	0.42	0.39
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.27	0.24	0.51	0.45	0.31	0.27
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.20	0.21	0.38	0.37	0.22	0.24
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.70	0.59	0.15	0.16
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.18	0.45	0.42	0.18	0.19
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.25	0.48	0.45	0.29	0.30
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.60	0.58	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.78
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.18	0.48	0.45	0.20	0.19

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TOTAL	0.0245		0.0340		0.0509		0.0647		0.1835	
GENDER										
Male	0.0181		0.0061		0.0451		0.0090		0.2394	
Female	0.9895		0.5993		0.9279		0.1386		0.4752	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0164		0.0185		0.0387		0.0497		0.1562	
White	0.0219		0.0259		0.0477		0.0204		0.2180	
Black or African American	0.7461		0.9329		0.7326		0.6666		0.6342	
AIAN	0.5827		0.9688		0.5631		0.7685		0.5370	
NHOPI	0.2682		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7391		0.9237		0.7545		0.5139		0.4307	
Two or More Races	0.3580		0.4493		0.4206		0.3947		0.7151	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8089		0.7636		0.8497		0.9943		0.8301	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.9302		0.5715		0.9513	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0046		0.1432		0.0147	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.9005		0.0880		0.5916	
College Graduate	da		da		0.5563		0.6688		0.4332	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.1737		0.2004		0.2919	
Part-Time	da		da		0.2367		0.1551		0.5809	
Unemployed	da		da		0.4302		0.8149		0.4680	
Other ¹	da		da		0.6754		0.5593		0.8124	

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TOTAL	246	245	26	25	246	243	72	65	232	233
GENDER										
Male	237	236	24	22	237	234	68	60	224	225
Female	73	66	11	12	72	65	18	26	70	59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	237	236	25	24	237	235	67	61	223	227
White	228	226	25	23	230	229	66	56	217	221
Black or African American	57	51	5	8	58	52	11	17	56	49
AIAN	21	18	2	2	20	18	5	7	20	16
NHOPI	17	14	*	*	*	14	*	*	*	14
Asian	21	21	*	1	21	21	6	14	20	15
Two or More Races	23	23	3	2	23	23	9	10	22	21
Hispanic or Latino	66	63	7	7	65	63	22	21	62	59
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	106	95	24	25	104	91
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	154	135	42	37	146	128
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	134	142	42	43	126	135
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	107	113	31	25	102	111
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	186	188	56	47	175	179
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	67	69	28	29	62	62
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	58	51	20	19	53	48
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	141	129	28	31	138	126

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TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.11	0.11
GENDER										
Male	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.40	0.35	0.22	0.22
Female	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.15	0.06	0.05
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.12
White	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.34	0.29	0.15	0.16
Black or African American	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.36	0.22	0.19
AIAN	1.35	0.98	1.06	1.39	1.51	1.06	2.19	3.14	1.78	1.12
NHOPI	1.60	1.32	*	*	*	1.47	*	*	*	1.73
Asian	0.13	0.13	*	0.04	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.62	0.17	0.13
Two or More Races	0.47	0.46	0.31	0.21	0.56	0.55	0.96	1.26	0.66	0.60
Hispanic or Latino	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.18
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.34	0.30	0.51	0.52	0.39	0.34
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.21	0.39	0.35	0.29	0.24
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.18	0.29	0.30	0.20	0.21
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.14	0.58	0.46	0.13	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.37	0.31	0.16	0.16
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.21	0.32	0.33	0.26	0.26
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.53	0.49	0.57	0.61	0.72	0.68
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.15	0.35	0.38	0.19	0.16

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0477		0.1131		0.0685		0.2064		0.1399	
GENDER										
Male	0.0335		0.0463		0.0524		0.0182		0.1998	
Female	0.8366		0.7097		0.8851		0.0033		0.3610	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0446		0.1173		0.0637		0.2061		0.1292	
White	0.0567		0.1256		0.0792		0.0334		0.2377	
Black or African American	0.6100		0.6596		0.5646		0.1498		0.3210	
AIAN	0.6461		0.9366		0.6198		0.6526		0.5447	
NHOPI	0.7842		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.4014		*		0.4074		0.1026		0.9715	
Two or More Races	0.3757		0.3766		0.3915		0.8277		0.3254	
Hispanic or Latino	1.0000		0.8819		0.9900		0.8772		0.9371	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8291		0.7225		0.8888	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0155		0.4968		0.0201	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.8557		0.3072		0.8681	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6128		0.6393		0.6633	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.1517		0.0686		0.3195	
Part-Time	da		da		0.6288		0.7212		0.7072	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5673		0.9738		0.5335	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4984		0.7302		0.4524	

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