

**Table 11.7A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2018**

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>													
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	774	757 <sup>a</sup>	720 <sup>a</sup>	885
Marijuana	362 <sup>a</sup>	339 <sup>a</sup>	384 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	327 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	414 <sup>a</sup>	495 <sup>a</sup>	510 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	572 <sup>a</sup>	547 <sup>a</sup>	678
Cocaine	47	54 <sup>a</sup>	48	35	35	36	45	17	32	32	30	27	27
Crack	10 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>	7	2	6	*	4	2	0
Heroin	9	6	8	6	9	8	11	7	12	2	3	4	3
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	116	102	122	96
LSD	13 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>	30	20 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>	36	19 <sup>a</sup>	45	56	31	58	52
PCP	10	5	16	6	4	7	8	6	11	2	6	11	6
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43	46	42	42
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	151	124	119	145
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10	5	14	6
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	325	349	285	301
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	237 <sup>a</sup>	170	172
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	148	130	122	106
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	103 <sup>a</sup>	148	131	151
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	89 <sup>a</sup>	131	127	136
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	25	41	19	30
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	82 <sup>a</sup>	125	119	129
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	238 <sup>a</sup>	172	172
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	477	450	406	435
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>													
Alcohol	386	404	385	372	318 <sup>a</sup>	331 <sup>a</sup>	370	365	421	396	373	398	433
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	228	199	220	238
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	49 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>	29	17
Cigarette Use	290 <sup>a</sup>	285 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	276 <sup>a</sup>	219	225	217	221	203	213	194	168	177
Daily Cigarette Use	83 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	32	40	50 <sup>a</sup>	19	18	17

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.

**Table 11.7B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Percentages, 2006-2018**

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>													
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	36.3	34.9	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	36.5
Marijuana	26.6	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.5	25.6	25.6	26.4	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.0
Cocaine	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
Crack	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.0
LSD	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.1
PCP	0.8	0.4	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.1	5.7	5.2	6.0
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.6	12.4
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.5	7.1
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	5.4	4.4
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8	6.8	5.8	6.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.6
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.3
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.6	7.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.8	17.9	18.0
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>													
Alcohol	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.5	21.1	18.6	17.2	17.6	17.9
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>2</sup>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10.7	9.2	9.7	9.8
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.7
Cigarette Use	21.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	7.4	7.3
Daily Cigarette Use	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.7

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