

Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	2,225 ^a	2,191 ^a	1,970 ^a	2,016 ^a	2,027 ^a	1,954 ^a	1,911 ^a	2,011 ^a	2,213 ^a	2,587 ^a	2,751 ^a	3,031 ^a	3,089 ^a	3,214 ^a	3,482
AGE GROUP															
12-13	445 ^a	417 ^a	383 ^a	337 ^a	366 ^a	330 ^a	330 ^a	312 ^a	420 ^a	470 ^a	548	587	548	516 ^a	632
14-15	783 ^a	811 ^a	684 ^a	705 ^a	706 ^a	741 ^a	706 ^a	710 ^a	844 ^a	1,025 ^a	986 ^a	1,163	1,115	1,200	1,250
16-17	997 ^a	964 ^a	902 ^a	974 ^a	955 ^a	883 ^a	876 ^a	989 ^a	950 ^a	1,091 ^a	1,217 ^a	1,281 ^a	1,427	1,498	1,600
GENDER															
Male	637 ^a	571 ^a	539 ^a	586 ^a	540 ^a	577 ^a	536 ^a	566 ^a	581 ^a	657 ^a	710 ^a	725 ^a	786 ^a	845	946
Female	1,588 ^a	1,620 ^a	1,431 ^a	1,430 ^a	1,487 ^a	1,377 ^a	1,375 ^a	1,446 ^a	1,632 ^a	1,930 ^a	2,042 ^a	2,306 ^a	2,303 ^a	2,369	2,537
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848 ^a	1,802 ^a	1,614 ^a	1,691 ^a	1,681 ^a	1,594 ^a	1,537 ^a	1,586 ^a	1,648 ^a	1,970 ^a	2,123 ^a	2,323 ^a	2,366 ^a	2,419	2,601
White	1,413 ^a	1,390 ^a	1,220 ^a	1,284 ^a	1,266 ^a	1,180 ^a	1,186 ^a	1,167 ^a	1,231 ^a	1,449 ^a	1,578 ^a	1,742	1,781	1,785	1,905
Black or African American	287	288	245 ^a	292	261	285	236 ^a	238 ^a	269	289	306	302	301	313	334
AIAN	13	10	12	7 ^a	13	9	10	15	7 ^a	7 ^a	11	*	16	24	23
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82 ^a	63 ^a	77 ^a	66 ^a	73 ^a	73 ^a	57 ^a	90 ^a	49 ^a	123	124	118 ^a	152	145	189
Two or More Races	51 ^a	41 ^a	52 ^a	41 ^a	59 ^a	41 ^a	48 ^a	75 ^a	81 ^a	95 ^a	93 ^a	121	109	138	137
Hispanic or Latino	377 ^a	389 ^a	356 ^a	325 ^a	347 ^a	360 ^a	374 ^a	425 ^a	566 ^a	617 ^a	628 ^a	708 ^a	724 ^a	795	882

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	9.0 ^a	8.8 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.3 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	8.2 ^a	9.1 ^a	10.7 ^a	11.4 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.8 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.4
AGE GROUP															
12-13	5.4 ^a	5.2 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.1 ^a	5.4 ^a	6.1 ^a	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9 ^a	8.4
14-15	9.2 ^a	9.5 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.5 ^a	8.8 ^a	9.0 ^a	8.6 ^a	10.2 ^a	12.4 ^a	11.9 ^a	13.8	13.3 ^a	14.5	15.3
16-17	12.3 ^a	11.5 ^a	10.7 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.2 ^a	10.4 ^a	10.6 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.4 ^a	13.2 ^a	14.6 ^a	15.5 ^a	17.2	17.7	19.0
GENDER															
Male	5.0 ^a	4.5 ^a	4.2 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.7 ^a	4.4 ^a	4.5 ^a	4.7 ^a	5.3 ^a	5.7 ^a	5.8 ^a	6.4 ^a	6.8	7.7
Female	13.1 ^a	13.3 ^a	11.8 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.5 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.1 ^a	13.7 ^a	16.2 ^a	17.3 ^a	19.5 ^a	19.4 ^a	20.0	21.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9 ^a	8.7 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.5 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.3 ^a	8.7 ^a	10.4 ^a	11.3 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.8 ^a	13.1 ^a	14.2
White	9.2 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.7 ^a	8.8 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.6 ^a	8.6 ^a	9.1 ^a	10.9 ^a	12.0 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.8	14.0	15.1
Black or African American	7.7 ^a	7.6 ^a	6.4 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.1 ^a	7.9 ^a	6.8 ^a	7.0 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.3
AIAN	7.8	6.1 ^a	9.3	4.6 ^a	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2 ^a	4.5 ^a	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3 ^a	6.0 ^a	7.7 ^a	6.6 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.6 ^a	5.5 ^a	7.6 ^a	4.2 ^a	10.2	10.4	9.7	11.9	11.3	13.6
Two or More Races	11.7 ^a	10.5 ^a	13.0	9.9 ^a	12.0 ^a	8.0 ^a	9.4 ^a	10.6 ^a	11.3 ^a	13.0	12.5 ^a	15.6	13.8	16.9	17.7
Hispanic or Latino	9.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	7.1 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.8 ^a	8.1 ^a	10.5 ^a	11.4 ^a	11.5 ^a	12.6 ^a	12.7 ^a	13.8	15.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

Table 11.3A Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	1,358 ^a	1,371 ^a	1,460 ^a	1,404 ^a	1,350 ^a	1,388 ^a	1,544 ^a	1,868 ^a	1,990 ^a	2,129 ^a	2,168 ^a	2,265	2,423
AGE GROUP													
12-13	211 ^a	200 ^a	239 ^a	235 ^a	232 ^a	218 ^a	285 ^a	314	375	388	354	332	382
14-15	518 ^a	500 ^a	505 ^a	521 ^a	479 ^a	487 ^a	590 ^a	752 ^a	707 ^a	826	789	861	891
16-17	629 ^a	671 ^a	716 ^a	648 ^a	639 ^a	683 ^a	669 ^a	801 ^a	909 ^a	915 ^a	1,025	1,072	1,150
GENDER													
Male	335 ^a	386 ^a	359 ^a	391 ^a	395 ^a	397 ^a	373 ^a	435 ^a	461 ^a	477 ^a	539	581	628
Female	1,023 ^a	986 ^a	1,101 ^a	1,013 ^a	954 ^a	991 ^a	1,172 ^a	1,432 ^a	1,529 ^a	1,652	1,629 ^a	1,684	1,795
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,118 ^a	1,141 ^a	1,226 ^a	1,150 ^a	1,093 ^a	1,113 ^a	1,152 ^a	1,425 ^a	1,540 ^a	1,651 ^a	1,703	1,694	1,841
White	871 ^a	873 ^a	944 ^a	858 ^a	853 ^a	799 ^a	883 ^a	1,046 ^a	1,167 ^a	1,258	1,290	1,256	1,354
Black or African American	150 ^a	193	171	204	157 ^a	183	164 ^a	207	214	198	196	233	225
AIAN	9	4	8	5	7	13	4	6	8	*	8	6	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	54 ^a	39 ^a	44 ^a	48 ^a	44 ^a	60 ^a	30 ^a	98	80	67 ^a	118	101	127
Two or More Races	32 ^a	32 ^a	50 ^a	31 ^a	30 ^a	57 ^a	64 ^a	61 ^a	66 ^a	98	86	89	109
Hispanic or Latino	240 ^a	230 ^a	233 ^a	254 ^a	257 ^a	275 ^a	392 ^a	442 ^a	450 ^a	477 ^a	465 ^a	571	582

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.

Table 11.3B Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	5.5 ^a	5.5 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.8 ^a	5.7 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.3 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.8 ^a	9.0 ^a	9.4	10.0
AGE GROUP													
12-13	2.7 ^a	2.5 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.0 ^a	2.8 ^a	3.7 ^a	4.1 ^a	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.1
14-15	6.0 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.1 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.1 ^a	5.9 ^a	7.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.5 ^a	9.8	9.4 ^a	10.4	10.9
16-17	7.5 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	9.7 ^a	10.9 ^a	11.1 ^a	12.4	12.7	13.7
GENDER													
Male	2.6 ^a	3.0 ^a	2.9 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.0 ^a	3.5 ^a	3.7 ^a	3.8 ^a	4.4	4.7	5.1
Female	8.4 ^a	8.2 ^a	9.3 ^a	8.6 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.3 ^a	9.8 ^a	12.0 ^a	13.0 ^a	14.0	13.7 ^a	14.2	15.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.2 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.7 ^a	5.8 ^a	6.1 ^a	7.6 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.9 ^a	9.2	9.2	10.1
White	5.8 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.5 ^a	6.1 ^a	6.2 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.5 ^a	7.8 ^a	8.9 ^a	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.7
Black or African American	3.9 ^a	5.1 ^a	4.6 ^a	5.7	4.5 ^a	5.4	4.8 ^a	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.9
AIAN	6.6	2.6	6.5	4.3	5.4	9.8	2.6	3.8	4.9	*	5.7	3.9	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	3.9 ^a	4.7 ^a	5.0 ^a	4.3 ^a	5.0 ^a	2.6 ^a	8.1	6.6	5.5 ^a	9.3	7.9	9.2
Two or More Races	8.0 ^a	7.8 ^a	10.2	6.0 ^a	5.9 ^a	8.1 ^a	9.0 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.9 ^a	12.6	10.9	10.9	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	5.4 ^a	5.1 ^a	5.1 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.2 ^a	7.3 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.5	8.2 ^a	9.9	10.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.

Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	895 ^a	822 ^a	760 ^a	782 ^a	764 ^a	673 ^a	721 ^a	769 ^a	813 ^a	977 ^a	1,122 ^a	1,186 ^a	1,249 ^a	1,330	1,432
AGE GROUP															
12-13	169 ^a	136 ^a	133 ^a	137 ^a	122 ^a	98 ^a	106 ^a	112 ^a	127 ^a	181 ^a	194	185 ^a	189 ^a	193	251
14-15	278 ^a	329 ^a	263 ^a	259 ^a	236 ^a	244 ^a	271 ^a	258 ^a	307 ^a	376 ^a	394 ^a	472	455	453	514
16-17	448 ^a	357 ^a	364 ^a	386 ^a	405 ^a	331 ^a	343 ^a	400 ^a	379 ^a	420 ^a	535 ^a	530 ^a	605	684	667
GENDER															
Male	239 ^a	193 ^a	189 ^a	214 ^a	183 ^a	168 ^a	171 ^a	199 ^a	163 ^a	193 ^a	265 ^a	262 ^a	260 ^a	274 ^a	351
Female	656 ^a	629 ^a	571 ^a	568 ^a	581 ^a	505 ^a	549 ^a	570 ^a	650 ^a	784 ^a	857 ^a	924 ^a	989	1,056	1,081
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	756 ^a	700 ^a	634 ^a	691 ^a	658 ^a	555 ^a	577 ^a	645 ^a	642 ^a	753 ^a	918 ^a	936 ^a	1,008	1,072	1,100
White	633 ^a	544 ^a	502 ^a	545 ^a	545 ^a	444 ^a	487 ^a	482 ^a	500 ^a	598 ^a	723 ^a	702 ^a	799	847	870
Black or African American	82	113	70 ^a	116	85	67 ^a	54 ^a	97	90	83	123	127	102	110	115
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48
Hispanic or Latino	139 ^a	122 ^a	126 ^a	91 ^a	105 ^a	118 ^a	144 ^a	125 ^a	171 ^a	224 ^a	204 ^a	251	241 ^a	258	332

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6 ^a	37.8	38.4	37.0 ^a	38.1	41.2	39.3	40.9	41.5	41.4
AGE GROUP															
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0 ^a	32.5	36.3	30.7 ^a	39.1	35.9	31.9 ^a	35.3	37.6	40.7
14-15	35.5	41.1	38.4	36.8	33.6 ^a	33.2 ^a	38.4	36.3	36.6	37.2	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2
16-17	45.0	37.1	40.7	39.8	42.4	37.5	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.6	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8
GENDER															
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2 ^a	32.0	35.3	28.3 ^a	29.7 ^a	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5
Female	41.3	39.0	40.2	40.0	39.1	36.9 ^a	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.9	42.4	40.3	43.4	44.8	42.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0	39.0	39.5	41.1	39.3	35.0 ^a	37.6 ^a	40.7	39.0	38.5 ^a	43.5	40.5	42.9	44.4	42.6
White	44.9	39.3 ^a	41.3	42.7	43.1	37.7 ^a	41.1	41.4	40.7 ^a	41.6	46.1	40.6 ^a	45.1	47.5	46.1
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9 ^a	23.0 ^a	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2 ^a	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

Table 11.5A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	627 ^a	601 ^a	622 ^a	542 ^a	554 ^a	602 ^a	633 ^a	832 ^a	882 ^a	945 ^a	1,001	1,074	1,133
AGE GROUP													
12-13	92 ^a	85 ^a	91 ^a	78 ^a	66 ^a	91 ^a	91 ^a	150	143	142	131	153	177
14-15	232 ^a	216 ^a	194 ^a	184 ^a	215 ^a	200 ^a	239 ^a	320 ^a	307 ^a	374	369	364	406
16-17	304 ^a	300 ^a	336 ^a	280 ^a	273 ^a	311 ^a	302 ^a	363 ^a	433 ^a	429 ^a	501	558	550
GENDER													
Male	134 ^a	154 ^a	132 ^a	132 ^a	132 ^a	147 ^a	127 ^a	157 ^a	189 ^a	206 ^a	208 ^a	208 ^a	274
Female	493 ^a	447 ^a	489 ^a	410 ^a	422 ^a	455 ^a	506 ^a	675 ^a	693 ^a	739 ^a	793	866	859
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	535 ^a	534 ^a	550 ^a	443 ^a	448 ^a	502 ^a	506 ^a	645 ^a	725 ^a	755 ^a	827	868	882
White	432 ^a	439 ^a	461 ^a	352 ^a	380 ^a	379 ^a	403 ^a	504 ^a	572 ^a	563 ^a	668	679	695
Black or African American	53 ^a	72	65	58	42 ^a	82	56 ^a	72	99	97	71	97	90
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	92 ^a	67 ^a	72 ^a	99 ^a	106 ^a	100 ^a	127 ^a	187	158 ^a	190	174 ^a	206	251

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.

Table 11.5B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	46.5	43.9	42.6	38.8 ^a	41.1 ^a	43.5	41.0 ^a	45.0	44.7	44.6	46.7	47.5	46.9
AGE GROUP													
12-13	44.1	42.3	38.3	33.8 ^a	28.7 ^a	42.3	32.0 ^a	48.5	38.7	37.0 ^a	37.6	46.2	47.2
14-15	44.8	43.2	38.6	35.6 ^a	45.0	41.0	40.5	43.2	43.4	45.4	47.5	42.3	45.6
16-17	48.8	44.9	46.9	43.2	42.7	45.5	45.4	45.3	48.1	47.1	49.2	52.0	47.8
GENDER													
Male	40.1	40.2	36.9	34.0 ^a	33.4 ^a	37.3	34.4 ^a	36.4	41.2	43.1	39.0	35.8	43.7
Female	48.6	45.4	44.5	40.7 ^a	44.3	45.9	43.2	47.6	45.7	45.1	49.3	51.5	48.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	48.0	46.8	44.9	38.7 ^a	41.1 ^a	45.2	43.9	45.6	47.3	46.0	48.9	51.3	48.1
White	49.8	50.4	48.9	41.1 ^a	44.5 ^a	47.4	45.7 ^a	48.6	49.2	45.0 ^a	52.1	54.1	51.6
Black or African American	35.5	37.4	38.0	28.9	26.9 ^a	44.6	34.4	34.9	46.9	48.8	37.1	41.6	40.1
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	39.4	29.4 ^a	30.8 ^a	39.3	41.3	36.4	32.6 ^a	43.1	35.6	40.0	38.4	36.1	43.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.