

**Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,225 <sup>a</sup>	2,191 <sup>a</sup>	1,970 <sup>a</sup>	2,016 <sup>a</sup>	2,027 <sup>a</sup>	1,954 <sup>a</sup>	1,911 <sup>a</sup>	2,011 <sup>a</sup>	2,213 <sup>a</sup>	2,587 <sup>a</sup>	2,751 <sup>a</sup>	3,031 <sup>a</sup>	3,089 <sup>a</sup>	3,214 <sup>a</sup>	3,482
<b>AGE GROUP</b>															
12-13	445 <sup>a</sup>	417 <sup>a</sup>	383 <sup>a</sup>	337 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	330 <sup>a</sup>	330 <sup>a</sup>	312 <sup>a</sup>	420 <sup>a</sup>	470 <sup>a</sup>	548	587	548	516 <sup>a</sup>	632
14-15	783 <sup>a</sup>	811 <sup>a</sup>	684 <sup>a</sup>	705 <sup>a</sup>	706 <sup>a</sup>	741 <sup>a</sup>	706 <sup>a</sup>	710 <sup>a</sup>	844 <sup>a</sup>	1,025 <sup>a</sup>	986 <sup>a</sup>	1,163	1,115	1,200	1,250
16-17	997 <sup>a</sup>	964 <sup>a</sup>	902 <sup>a</sup>	974 <sup>a</sup>	955 <sup>a</sup>	883 <sup>a</sup>	876 <sup>a</sup>	989 <sup>a</sup>	950 <sup>a</sup>	1,091 <sup>a</sup>	1,217 <sup>a</sup>	1,281 <sup>a</sup>	1,427	1,498	1,600
<b>GENDER</b>															
Male	637 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	539 <sup>a</sup>	586 <sup>a</sup>	540 <sup>a</sup>	577 <sup>a</sup>	536 <sup>a</sup>	566 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	657 <sup>a</sup>	710 <sup>a</sup>	725 <sup>a</sup>	786 <sup>a</sup>	845	946
Female	1,588 <sup>a</sup>	1,620 <sup>a</sup>	1,431 <sup>a</sup>	1,430 <sup>a</sup>	1,487 <sup>a</sup>	1,377 <sup>a</sup>	1,375 <sup>a</sup>	1,446 <sup>a</sup>	1,632 <sup>a</sup>	1,930 <sup>a</sup>	2,042 <sup>a</sup>	2,306 <sup>a</sup>	2,303 <sup>a</sup>	2,369	2,537
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>															
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848 <sup>a</sup>	1,802 <sup>a</sup>	1,614 <sup>a</sup>	1,691 <sup>a</sup>	1,681 <sup>a</sup>	1,594 <sup>a</sup>	1,537 <sup>a</sup>	1,586 <sup>a</sup>	1,648 <sup>a</sup>	1,970 <sup>a</sup>	2,123 <sup>a</sup>	2,323 <sup>a</sup>	2,366 <sup>a</sup>	2,419	2,601
White	1,413 <sup>a</sup>	1,390 <sup>a</sup>	1,220 <sup>a</sup>	1,284 <sup>a</sup>	1,266 <sup>a</sup>	1,180 <sup>a</sup>	1,186 <sup>a</sup>	1,167 <sup>a</sup>	1,231 <sup>a</sup>	1,449 <sup>a</sup>	1,578 <sup>a</sup>	1,742	1,781	1,785	1,905
Black or African American	287	288	245 <sup>a</sup>	292	261	285	236 <sup>a</sup>	238 <sup>a</sup>	269	289	306	302	301	313	334
AIAN	13	10	12	7 <sup>a</sup>	13	9	10	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	11	*	16	24	23
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	90 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>	123	124	118 <sup>a</sup>	152	145	189
Two or More Races	51 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>	121	109	138	137
Hispanic or Latino	377 <sup>a</sup>	389 <sup>a</sup>	356 <sup>a</sup>	325 <sup>a</sup>	347 <sup>a</sup>	360 <sup>a</sup>	374 <sup>a</sup>	425 <sup>a</sup>	566 <sup>a</sup>	617 <sup>a</sup>	628 <sup>a</sup>	708 <sup>a</sup>	724 <sup>a</sup>	795	882

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

**Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>															
12-13	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4
14-15	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.8	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.5	15.3
16-17	12.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	17.7	19.0
<b>GENDER</b>															
Male	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	7.7
Female	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.0	21.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>															
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.2
White	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.8	14.0	15.1
Black or African American	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.3
AIAN	7.8	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	10.4	9.7	11.9	11.3	13.6
Two or More Races	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	13.8	16.9	17.7
Hispanic or Latino	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.8	15.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

**Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	895 <sup>a</sup>	822 <sup>a</sup>	760 <sup>a</sup>	782 <sup>a</sup>	764 <sup>a</sup>	673 <sup>a</sup>	721 <sup>a</sup>	769 <sup>a</sup>	813 <sup>a</sup>	977 <sup>a</sup>	1,122 <sup>a</sup>	1,186 <sup>a</sup>	1,249 <sup>a</sup>	1,330	1,432
<b>AGE GROUP</b>															
12-13	169 <sup>a</sup>	136 <sup>a</sup>	133 <sup>a</sup>	137 <sup>a</sup>	122 <sup>a</sup>	98 <sup>a</sup>	106 <sup>a</sup>	112 <sup>a</sup>	127 <sup>a</sup>	181 <sup>a</sup>	194	185 <sup>a</sup>	189 <sup>a</sup>	193	251
14-15	278 <sup>a</sup>	329 <sup>a</sup>	263 <sup>a</sup>	259 <sup>a</sup>	236 <sup>a</sup>	244 <sup>a</sup>	271 <sup>a</sup>	258 <sup>a</sup>	307 <sup>a</sup>	376 <sup>a</sup>	394 <sup>a</sup>	472	455	453	514
16-17	448 <sup>a</sup>	357 <sup>a</sup>	364 <sup>a</sup>	386 <sup>a</sup>	405 <sup>a</sup>	331 <sup>a</sup>	343 <sup>a</sup>	400 <sup>a</sup>	379 <sup>a</sup>	420 <sup>a</sup>	535 <sup>a</sup>	530 <sup>a</sup>	605	684	667
<b>GENDER</b>															
Male	239 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	189 <sup>a</sup>	214 <sup>a</sup>	183 <sup>a</sup>	168 <sup>a</sup>	171 <sup>a</sup>	199 <sup>a</sup>	163 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	265 <sup>a</sup>	262 <sup>a</sup>	260 <sup>a</sup>	274 <sup>a</sup>	351
Female	656 <sup>a</sup>	629 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	568 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	505 <sup>a</sup>	549 <sup>a</sup>	570 <sup>a</sup>	650 <sup>a</sup>	784 <sup>a</sup>	857 <sup>a</sup>	924 <sup>a</sup>	989	1,056	1,081
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>															
Not Hispanic or Latino	756 <sup>a</sup>	700 <sup>a</sup>	634 <sup>a</sup>	691 <sup>a</sup>	658 <sup>a</sup>	555 <sup>a</sup>	577 <sup>a</sup>	645 <sup>a</sup>	642 <sup>a</sup>	753 <sup>a</sup>	918 <sup>a</sup>	936 <sup>a</sup>	1,008	1,072	1,100
White	633 <sup>a</sup>	544 <sup>a</sup>	502 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	444 <sup>a</sup>	487 <sup>a</sup>	482 <sup>a</sup>	500 <sup>a</sup>	598 <sup>a</sup>	723 <sup>a</sup>	702 <sup>a</sup>	799	847	870
Black or African American	82	113	70 <sup>a</sup>	116	85	67 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>	97	90	83	123	127	102	110	115
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48
Hispanic or Latino	139 <sup>a</sup>	122 <sup>a</sup>	126 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	144 <sup>a</sup>	125 <sup>a</sup>	171 <sup>a</sup>	224 <sup>a</sup>	204 <sup>a</sup>	251	241 <sup>a</sup>	258	332

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NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2018.

**Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.8	38.4	37.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.1	41.2	39.3	40.9	41.5	41.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>															
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	32.5	36.3	30.7 <sup>a</sup>	39.1	35.9	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.3	37.6	40.7
14-15	35.5	41.1	38.4	36.8	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	33.2 <sup>a</sup>	38.4	36.3	36.6	37.2	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2
16-17	45.0	37.1	40.7	39.8	42.4	37.5	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.6	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8
<b>GENDER</b>															
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	32.0	35.3	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.7 <sup>a</sup>	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5
Female	41.3	39.0	40.2	40.0	39.1	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.9	42.4	40.3	43.4	44.8	42.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>															
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0	39.0	39.5	41.1	39.3	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.7	39.0	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	43.5	40.5	42.9	44.4	42.6
White	44.9	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	41.3	42.7	43.1	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.1	41.4	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.6	46.1	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.1	47.5	46.1
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2 <sup>a</sup>	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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