

**Table 11.1C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018**

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>1</sup></b>	70	71	78	75	74	77	72	74	73	75	70	80	84	80	81	89	92
<b>Outpatient</b>	67	68	75	73	72	72	70	70	68	73	67	75	80	77	78	86	87
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	63	61	64	66	65	67	68	65	63	67	65	68	76	74	74	81	83
Mental Health Clinic or Center	35	31	38	34	33	30	33	32	32	30	31	40	39	41	43	47	49
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	27	25	28	29	31	28	26	24	26	26	25	31	33	31	34	34	34
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	33	32	40	36	37	37	36	35	34	39	38	40	41	42	39	41	46
<b>Inpatient or Residential<sup>1</sup></b>	31	33	35	35	35	33	31	31	31	31	31	35	38	38	40	40	40
Hospital	28	31	32	30	33	31	28	28	28	28	29	32	36	36	38	37	37
Residential Treatment Center	20	23	24	22	20	17	19	20	19	22	20	21	23	23	26	26	25
<b>NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>2</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	79	75	75	74	80	85	86	85	87	89
<b>Education<sup>2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	73	70	68	70	78	81	82	80	83	85
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	63	64	61	63	65	72	72	68	70	76
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43	42	46	47	48	51	53	55	57	53
<b>General Medicine</b>																	
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	33	37	36	42	35	35	36	34	33	35	32	36	38	38	38	43	42
<b>Juvenile Justice</b>																	
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	12	14	12	10	12	10	11	10	11
<b>Child Welfare</b>																	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	15	19	18	17	17	13	14	13	14	18	13	13	14	13	16	14	15
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	48	47	49	49	52	57	52	56	62	62

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

<sup>2</sup> Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 11.1D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2018**

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>1</sup></b>	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.38
<b>Outpatient</b>	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.36
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.34
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.19
<b>Inpatient or Residential<sup>1</sup></b>	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16
Hospital	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15
Residential Treatment Center	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10
<b>NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>2</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37
<b>Education<sup>2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.31
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22
<b>General Medicine</b>																	
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17
<b>Juvenile Justice</b>																	
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
<b>Child Welfare</b>																	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.25

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

<sup>2</sup> Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

**Table 11.1P Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2002-2017**

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0144	0.0246	
<b>Outpatient</b>	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0089	0.0472	
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0005	0.0000	0.0212	0.1041	
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0006	0.0025	0.4642	0.8398	
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.2980	0.1282	0.2160	0.2972	0.5712	0.0824	0.0086	0.0007	0.0069	0.0278	0.1796	0.8470	0.7045	0.5082	0.9268	0.7077	
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0025	0.0062	0.0636	0.0490	0.0772	0.0659	
<b>Inpatient or Residential<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0006	0.0048	0.2132	0.1346	0.0519	0.0279	0.0039	0.0022	0.0053	0.0017	0.0061	0.0388	0.1654	0.4406	0.3520	0.6843	
Hospital	0.0001	0.0024	0.0368	0.0563	0.0335	0.0269	0.0026	0.0004	0.0012	0.0002	0.0018	0.0312	0.2382	0.6913	0.2816	0.8048	
Residential Treatment Center	0.0184	0.0376	0.8567	0.0217	0.0107	0.0005	0.0012	0.0073	0.0131	0.0647	0.0476	0.0036	0.1618	0.3783	0.7523	0.6214	
<b>NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>2</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0017	0.0040	0.0371	0.0182	0.0290	0.1445	
<b>Education<sup>2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0039	0.0080	0.0501	0.0362	0.0180	0.0519	
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2889	0.1365	0.0186	0.7780	0.2435	0.7895	0.1169	0.1965	0.1252	
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0005	0.1427	0.0499	0.1104	
<b>General Medicine</b>																	
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.0328	0.4225	0.3164	0.7045	0.0925	0.1009	0.2535	0.0032	0.0036	0.0050	0.0067	0.1401	0.2089	0.0766	0.3013	0.5636	
<b>Juvenile Justice</b>																	
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0005	0.0385	0.0024	0.0295	0.4736	0.3255	0.7130	0.7305	0.8665	
<b>Child Welfare</b>																	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.0035	0.0006	0.0092	0.0370	0.1472	0.3725	0.2423	0.9717	0.4241	0.0481	0.9468	0.7899	0.9267	0.4396	0.5122	0.9368	
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0063	0.0036	0.0002	0.0134	0.2554	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates that are used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

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<sup>2</sup> Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, the estimates that are used in the comparisons are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.