

Table 11.1A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2018

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	2,898 ^a	3,065 ^a	3,348 ^a	3,362 ^a	3,255 ^a	3,104 ^a	3,129 ^a	2,925 ^a	2,920 ^a	3,101 ^a	3,118 ^a	3,341 ^a	3,369 ^a	3,253 ^a	3,598 ^a	3,646 ^a	3,901
Outpatient	2,662 ^a	2,795 ^a	3,015 ^a	3,048 ^a	2,931 ^a	2,787 ^a	2,837 ^a	2,650 ^a	2,635 ^a	2,842 ^a	2,846 ^a	3,064 ^a	3,110 ^a	2,958 ^a	3,239 ^a	3,328	3,547
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,254 ^a	2,347 ^a	2,523 ^a	2,573 ^a	2,416 ^a	2,365 ^a	2,408 ^a	2,296 ^a	2,265 ^a	2,409 ^a	2,427 ^a	2,572 ^a	2,698 ^a	2,532 ^a	2,819 ^a	2,908	3,080
Mental Health Clinic or Center	611 ^a	635 ^a	716 ^a	657 ^a	587 ^a	583 ^a	567 ^a	537 ^a	547 ^a	547 ^a	610 ^a	731 ^a	760 ^a	792 ^a	929	995	977
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	440	425	439	449	471	416	374 ^a	340 ^a	362 ^a	393 ^a	431	477	467	455	489	505	484
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	693 ^a	656 ^a	762 ^a	731 ^a	719 ^a	707 ^a	716 ^a	657 ^a	674 ^a	767 ^a	776 ^a	787 ^a	836	830	845	840	951
Inpatient or Residential¹	509 ^a	542 ^a	629	619	596	581 ^a	539 ^a	524 ^a	531 ^a	526 ^a	547 ^a	574 ^a	606	642	737	708	683
Hospital	422 ^a	467 ^a	515	529	516	511 ^a	469 ^a	440 ^a	447 ^a	438 ^a	463 ^a	504 ^a	547	588	666	622	608
Residential Treatment Center	224 ^a	233 ^a	299	229 ^a	225 ^a	199 ^a	198 ^a	213 ^a	217 ^a	240	238	206 ^a	252	271	311	318	300
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,430 ^a	3,465 ^a	3,463 ^a	3,649 ^a	3,634 ^a	3,736	3,691 ^a	3,732 ^a	3,810	3,977
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,931 ^a	2,957 ^a	2,920 ^a	3,157 ^a	3,147 ^a	3,229	3,206 ^a	3,193 ^a	3,231	3,444
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,286	2,214	2,188 ^a	2,389	2,284	2,379	2,239	2,278	2,249	2,395
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	975 ^a	1,054 ^a	1,063 ^a	1,142 ^a	1,218 ^a	1,207 ^a	1,357	1,319	1,345	1,461
General Medicine																	
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	657 ^a	732	840	810	694	692	710	605 ^a	601 ^a	619 ^a	629 ^a	686	700	668	708	805	767
Juvenile Justice																	
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	109 ^a	80 ^a	103 ^a	83 ^a	59	63	53	53	45	48
Child Welfare																	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	157 ^a	179 ^a	158 ^a	143 ^a	129	114	118	92	108	140 ^a	96	99	92	79	108	92	94
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,226 ^a	1,283 ^a	1,328 ^a	1,397 ^a	1,490 ^a	1,457 ^a	1,408 ^a	1,513 ^a	1,615	1,706

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

² Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2018.

Table 11.1B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2018

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	11.8 ^a	12.4 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.0 ^a	12.4 ^a	12.7 ^a	12.0 ^a	12.1 ^a	12.6 ^a	12.7 ^a	13.6 ^a	13.7 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.7 ^a	14.8 ^a	16.0
Outpatient	10.8 ^a	11.3 ^a	12.1 ^a	12.1 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.2 ^a	11.5 ^a	10.9 ^a	10.9 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.5 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.7 ^a	12.0 ^a	13.2 ^a	13.6 ^a	14.5
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	9.2 ^a	9.5 ^a	10.1 ^a	10.2 ^a	9.6 ^a	9.5 ^a	9.8 ^a	9.4 ^a	9.4 ^a	9.8 ^a	9.8 ^a	10.5 ^a	11.0 ^a	10.3 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.8	12.6
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.5 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.5 ^a	3.0 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.8	4.0	4.0
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.6 ^a	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	2.8 ^a	2.6 ^a	3.0 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.8 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.4	3.4 ^a	3.4	3.4	3.9
Inpatient or Residential¹	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8
Hospital	1.7 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.1	2.0 ^a	2.0 ^a	1.9 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5
Residential Treatment Center	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	1.2	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	1.0	1.0 ^a	0.8 ^a	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14.2 ^a	14.5 ^a	14.2 ^a	15.0 ^a	15.0 ^a	15.4 ^a	15.2 ^a	15.4 ^a	15.7	16.5
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12.1 ^a	12.4 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.9 ^a	13.0 ^a	13.2	13.2 ^a	13.1 ^a	13.3	14.2
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	9.2	8.9 ^a	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.9
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.0 ^a	4.4 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.7 ^a	5.0 ^a	4.9 ^a	5.6	5.4 ^a	5.5	6.0
General Medicine																	
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.7 ^a	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.1
Juvenile Justice																	
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Child Welfare																	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.0 ^a	5.3 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.1 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.6	7.0

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