

Table 10.9A Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	16,245 ^a	16,503 ^a	17,510 ^a	16,847 ^a	17,874 ^a	19,558	19,414	18,637 ^a	19,165 ^a	19,813	20,579
AGE GROUP											
18-25	1,842 ^a	1,929 ^a	1,999 ^a	2,086 ^a	2,332 ^a	2,335 ^a	2,351 ^a	2,409 ^a	2,671 ^a	3,384	3,328
26 or Older	14,403 ^a	14,574 ^a	15,511 ^a	14,761 ^a	15,542 ^a	17,223	17,064	16,228	16,493	16,429	17,251
26-49	8,552 ^a	8,728 ^a	8,912 ^a	8,190 ^a	8,708 ^a	9,138	8,836 ^a	8,901 ^a	8,980 ^a	9,595	9,950
50 or Older	5,852 ^a	5,846 ^a	6,599	6,571	6,834	8,085	8,228	7,327	7,513	6,834	7,301
GENDER											
Male	4,859 ^a	5,471 ^a	5,559 ^a	5,434 ^a	5,562 ^a	6,219	6,215	6,067	5,784	6,263	6,372
Female	11,386 ^a	11,032 ^a	11,951 ^a	11,413 ^a	12,312 ^a	13,339	13,199	12,570 ^a	13,381	13,551	14,207
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,138 ^a	15,219 ^a	15,913 ^a	15,647 ^a	16,308 ^a	17,516	17,529	16,911 ^a	17,297	17,860	18,330
White	13,275 ^a	13,431 ^a	13,984 ^a	13,523 ^a	13,866 ^a	14,954	14,901	14,525 ^a	15,158	15,401	15,761
Black or African American	1,238	1,079 ^a	1,326	1,266	1,717	1,484	1,485	1,380	1,223	1,448	1,468
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	230 ^a	265 ^a	301 ^a	265 ^a	*	546	356	345	403	518
Two or More Races	*	367	*	*	283	480	453	523	394	457	365
Hispanic or Latino	1,107 ^a	1,283 ^a	1,597 ^a	1,199 ^a	1,566 ^a	2,042	1,885	1,726 ^a	1,868	1,953	2,249

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. AMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Section 3.4.7 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

Table 10.9B Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	40.9 ^a	40.2 ^a	42.4	40.8 ^a	41.0 ^a	44.7	44.7	43.1	43.1	42.6	43.3
AGE GROUP											
18-25	30.3 ^a	32.0 ^a	32.6 ^a	32.9 ^a	34.5 ^a	34.7 ^a	33.6 ^a	32.0 ^a	35.1	38.4	37.3
26 or Older	42.9	41.6 ^a	44.1	42.2	42.2 ^a	46.5	46.8	45.4	44.7	43.6	44.7
26-49	41.4	40.8 ^a	43.3	41.1 ^a	42.0	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.1	43.3	43.9
50 or Older	45.2	42.8	45.1	43.6	42.4	50.5	49.9	48.3	46.8	44.2	45.8
GENDER											
Male	33.1	35.2	33.8	34.2	33.1	37.9	38.0	36.3	33.9	34.8	34.9
Female	45.6 ^a	43.2 ^a	48.0	44.9 ^a	46.0	48.8	48.7	47.4	48.8	47.6	48.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	43.5	42.0 ^a	43.6	42.6 ^a	43.0	46.4	46.5	44.8	45.0	44.1	45.1
White	47.1	45.2 ^a	47.1	45.9 ^a	46.2 ^a	49.6	49.7	48.0	48.7	48.0	49.1
Black or African American	28.7	26.5	29.6	29.0	34.1	31.7	32.4	31.4	29.3	30.6	30.6
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	17.9	18.6	20.5	16.5	*	33.0	22.1	21.6	20.2	24.9
Two or More Races	*	48.4 ^a	*	*	40.1	48.4 ^a	45.9 ^a	46.1 ^a	37.1	38.4	31.8
Hispanic or Latino	22.8 ^a	26.4 ^a	33.0	26.2 ^a	27.8	34.1	32.8	31.5	31.0	32.6	32.9

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

Table 10.11A Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	5,458 ^a	5,576 ^a	6,283 ^a	5,838 ^a	6,004 ^a	6,857	6,724	6,362 ^a	6,705	7,454	7,277
AGE GROUP											
18-25	567 ^a	617 ^a	714 ^a	673 ^a	753 ^a	791 ^a	904 ^a	887 ^a	1,046 ^a	1,466	1,406
26 or Older	4,891 ^a	4,958 ^a	5,568	5,165 ^a	5,251	6,065	5,820	5,474	5,659	5,989	5,870
26-49	3,192 ^a	3,133 ^a	3,446	3,144 ^a	3,216 ^a	3,552	3,180 ^a	3,231 ^a	3,480	3,687	3,753
50 or Older	1,699	1,826	2,123	2,021	2,035	2,514	2,640	2,243	2,179	2,301	2,118
GENDER											
Male	1,717 ^a	1,711 ^a	2,024	1,902	2,082	2,509	2,223	2,017	2,053	2,239	2,267
Female	3,741 ^a	3,865 ^a	4,258 ^a	3,936 ^a	3,922 ^a	4,347 ^a	4,501	4,345 ^a	4,652	5,216	5,009
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,059 ^a	5,127 ^a	5,651 ^a	5,453 ^a	5,307 ^a	6,070	5,921	5,723 ^a	5,852	6,756	6,453
White	4,462 ^a	4,477 ^a	4,756 ^a	4,779 ^a	4,451 ^a	5,139	5,045	4,938	5,074	5,742	5,418
Black or African American	364 ^a	431	566	408 ^a	551	*	473	376 ^a	500	573	625
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	*	448 ^a	*	386 ^a	697	786	803	639	853	698	823

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NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. SMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Section 3.4.7 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

Table 10.11B Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	65.7	66.5	67.5	64.9	62.9	68.5 ^a	68.5 ^a	65.3	64.8	66.7	64.1
AGE GROUP											
18-25	45.9 ^a	55.0	53.7	52.1	53.1	54.0	53.9	50.7	51.5	57.4	53.8
26 or Older	69.1	68.3	69.8	67.1	64.6	70.9	71.5 ^a	68.4	68.1	69.5	67.2
26-49	67.2	64.5	67.4	63.6	63.5	68.4	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.2	63.7
50 or Older	73.2	76.1	74.0	73.2	66.3	74.9	79.2	72.2	71.5	75.6	74.4
GENDER											
Male	60.0	60.1	60.7	59.3	57.8	63.6	62.1	58.4	57.4	57.7	56.4
Female	68.7	69.9	71.2	68.0	66.0	71.6	72.1	69.1	68.8	71.5	68.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	67.2	68.5	68.2	66.9	66.2	69.9 ^a	69.4 ^a	66.3	65.3	68.1	65.3
White	68.7	70.6	70.7	69.4	67.4	71.3	72.7 ^a	69.3	67.9	70.7	67.2
Black or African American	55.4	60.3	55.1	54.9	60.4	*	53.7	45.3 ^a	56.8	56.2	58.0
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	*	50.0	*	45.5	45.7	58.9	62.2	57.6	61.6	56.2	56.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.13A Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with No Past Year Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	13,955 ^a	13,839 ^a	13,980 ^a	14,795 ^a	16,248	15,086 ^a	16,083	15,606	15,817	16,603	16,522
AGE GROUP											
18-25	1,770	1,811	1,718	1,813	1,788	1,886	1,785	1,635	1,752	1,689	1,792
26 or Older	12,185 ^a	12,028 ^a	12,262 ^a	12,982 ^a	14,460	13,200 ^a	14,299	13,970	14,065	14,913	14,730
26-49	5,478 ^a	5,753	5,715	6,354	6,103	5,963	6,094	6,156	6,174	6,100	6,163
50 or Older	6,707 ^a	6,274 ^a	6,547 ^a	6,629 ^a	8,357	7,237 ^a	8,204	7,815	7,891	8,813	8,567
GENDER											
Male	5,282	4,660 ^a	4,961 ^a	5,617	5,958	5,339	5,975	5,878	5,848	6,199	5,724
Female	8,674 ^a	9,179 ^a	9,019 ^a	9,178 ^a	10,290	9,748 ^a	10,108	9,728 ^a	9,969	10,403	10,798
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,998 ^a	12,852 ^a	13,068 ^a	13,532 ^a	15,343	14,033	14,934	14,277	14,443	15,226	15,243
White	11,543 ^a	11,457 ^a	11,434 ^a	12,133 ^a	13,772	12,429	13,178	12,605	12,635	13,307	13,390
Black or African American	993	964	1,027	770 ^a	1,054	975	1,141	1,096	1,170	1,077	1,087
AIAN	50	*	73	43	59	57	82	82	75	65	85
NHOPI	*	*	*	16	16	11	38 ^a	28	16	7	6
Asian	221	128 ^a	280	426	240	329	303	317	317	420	376
Two or More Races	*	100 ^a	221	144 ^a	202	232	192	149 ^a	230	349	300
Hispanic or Latino	958	987	912 ^a	1,263	905 ^a	1,054	1,150	1,329	1,374	1,377	1,279

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NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health services for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons. Mental Illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.13B Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with No Past Year Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	7.6 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.8	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.3
AGE GROUP											
18-25	6.6	6.6	6.2 ^a	6.5	6.5 ^a	6.8	6.4	6.0 ^a	6.6	6.7	7.2
26 or Older	7.7	7.6 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.0	8.9	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.4
26-49	6.9 ^a	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
50 or Older	8.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	9.7	8.2	9.1	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.8
GENDER											
Male	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.7
Female	9.5 ^a	10.0	9.7 ^a	9.7 ^a	10.8	10.2	10.4	9.9 ^a	10.1	10.5	10.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.2 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.4 ^a	9.5	8.6	9.1	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.2
White	9.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	9.7 ^a	11.0	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.7	10.7
Black or African American	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.4
AIAN	6.5	*	8.2	4.6	6.4	6.3	8.3	8.2	7.1	6.3	7.3
NHOPI	*	*	*	2.4	2.2	1.6	5.4 ^a	5.6 ^a	1.8	0.9	0.8
Asian	2.6	1.5 ^a	3.1	4.4	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.1
Two or More Races	*	6.0	10.7	5.9	7.5	9.2	7.2	5.5	7.9	11.7	9.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8

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Table 10.15A Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	10,787 ^a	10,927 ^a	11,227 ^a	11,009 ^a	11,870 ^a	12,702	12,690	12,275 ^a	12,460	12,359	13,302
AGE GROUP											
18-25	1,275 ^a	1,311 ^a	1,285 ^a	1,413 ^a	1,579 ^a	1,544 ^a	1,446 ^a	1,522 ^a	1,625 ^a	1,919	1,922
26 or Older	9,512 ^a	9,615 ^a	9,942 ^a	9,596 ^a	10,291 ^a	11,157	11,244	10,753	10,835	10,441 ^a	11,381
26-49	5,360 ^a	5,596	5,466 ^a	5,045 ^a	5,493 ^a	5,586	5,656	5,669	5,500 ^a	5,908	6,198
50 or Older	4,153 ^a	4,020 ^a	4,476	4,550	4,799	5,571	5,588	5,084	5,334	4,533	5,183
GENDER											
Male	3,143 ^a	3,760	3,535	3,532	3,480 ^a	3,709	3,992	4,050	3,731	4,024	4,104
Female	7,645 ^a	7,167 ^a	7,693 ^a	7,477 ^a	8,390	8,992	8,698	8,225 ^a	8,728	8,335 ^a	9,198
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,080 ^a	10,092 ^a	10,262 ^a	10,195 ^a	11,001	11,446	11,608	11,188	11,445	11,104	11,877
White	8,812 ^a	8,954 ^a	9,228 ^a	8,744 ^a	9,415	9,815	9,856	9,587	10,084	9,659	10,343
Black or African American	874	648	760	858	1,166 ^a	1,039	1,012	1,004	723	876	844
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	94 ^a	154 ^a	130 ^a	249	134 ^a	202 ^a	377	272	272	241	385
Two or More Races	*	*	121	*	199	*	261	270	234	246	189
Hispanic or Latino	708 ^a	835 ^a	966 ^a	814 ^a	869 ^a	1,256	1,083 ^a	1,088 ^a	1,014 ^a	1,255	1,425

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. Mental illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Section 3.4.7 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

Table 10.15B Received Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	34.4	33.4 ^a	35.1	34.1 ^a	34.9	37.7	37.7	36.6	36.5	35.0	36.8
AGE GROUP											
18-25	26.4 ^a	26.8 ^a	26.7 ^a	28.0	29.5	29.4	27.2 ^a	26.3 ^a	29.2	30.7	30.5
26 or Older	35.9	34.6 ^a	36.5	35.2 ^a	35.9	39.2	39.7	38.8	37.9	36.0	38.1
26-49	33.7 ^a	33.8 ^a	35.3	33.7 ^a	35.0	35.3	37.3	36.2	35.3	35.6	36.9
50 or Older	39.1	35.8	38.1	37.0	36.8	44.1	42.5	42.2	41.0	36.5	39.6
GENDER											
Male	26.6	29.6	27.0	27.9	26.3	29.7	31.3	30.5	27.7	28.5	28.8
Female	39.1	35.8 ^a	40.7	38.1 ^a	40.3	42.3	41.7	40.6	42.2	39.4	42.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE											
Not Hispanic or Latino	36.9	35.1 ^a	36.4	35.7 ^a	36.7	39.4	39.8	38.4	38.8	36.4	38.6
White	40.6	38.3 ^a	40.2	38.7 ^a	40.3	42.7	42.7	41.4	42.6	40.3 ^a	43.0
Black or African American	23.9	19.3	22.0	23.7	28.3	26.7	27.3	28.2	22.0	23.6	22.7
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.7 ^a	13.7	10.9 ^a	19.9	9.7 ^a	18.1	27.9	19.6	19.7	14.5	21.7
Two or More Races	*	*	31.2	*	35.5	*	39.4 ^a	35.1 ^a	30.8	28.9	22.3
Hispanic or Latino	17.4 ^a	21.1	25.4	21.8	21.1	27.0	24.3	24.8	21.9	26.4	26.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. Mental illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Section 3.4.7 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.