

**Table 10.37A Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	8,335 <sup>a</sup>	8,467 <sup>a</sup>	8,724 <sup>a</sup>	8,540 <sup>a</sup>	9,031 <sup>a</sup>	9,292 <sup>a</sup>	9,436 <sup>a</sup>	9,767 <sup>a</sup>	9,829 <sup>a</sup>	10,642	10,744
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	2,227 <sup>a</sup>	2,027 <sup>a</sup>	2,257 <sup>a</sup>	2,329 <sup>a</sup>	2,489 <sup>a</sup>	2,568 <sup>a</sup>	2,586 <sup>a</sup>	2,878 <sup>a</sup>	3,022 <sup>a</sup>	3,555	3,709
26 or Older	6,107 <sup>a</sup>	6,440	6,467	6,211 <sup>a</sup>	6,542	6,723	6,850	6,890	6,807	7,087	7,035
26-49	3,951 <sup>a</sup>	4,290	4,006 <sup>a</sup>	3,587 <sup>a</sup>	4,064 <sup>a</sup>	3,875 <sup>a</sup>	3,953 <sup>a</sup>	4,072 <sup>a</sup>	4,173 <sup>a</sup>	4,292	4,657
50 or Older	2,157	2,150	2,461	2,624	2,478	2,849	2,897	2,817	2,634	2,795	2,379
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	3,753 <sup>a</sup>	3,874 <sup>a</sup>	4,158 <sup>a</sup>	3,771 <sup>a</sup>	4,064 <sup>a</sup>	4,356	4,437	4,492	4,765	4,814	4,885
Female	4,581 <sup>a</sup>	4,593 <sup>a</sup>	4,566 <sup>a</sup>	4,770 <sup>a</sup>	4,967 <sup>a</sup>	4,935 <sup>a</sup>	4,999 <sup>a</sup>	5,275 <sup>a</sup>	5,064 <sup>a</sup>	5,827	5,859
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,499 <sup>a</sup>	7,436 <sup>a</sup>	7,966 <sup>a</sup>	7,691 <sup>a</sup>	7,821 <sup>a</sup>	8,008 <sup>a</sup>	8,183 <sup>a</sup>	8,381 <sup>a</sup>	8,489 <sup>a</sup>	9,341	9,248
White	6,163 <sup>a</sup>	5,990 <sup>a</sup>	6,294 <sup>a</sup>	6,140 <sup>a</sup>	6,200 <sup>a</sup>	6,438 <sup>a</sup>	6,510 <sup>a</sup>	6,736	6,804	7,284	7,206
Black or African American	916 <sup>a</sup>	921 <sup>a</sup>	1,083	885 <sup>a</sup>	965	804 <sup>a</sup>	908 <sup>a</sup>	934	1,004	1,097	1,199
AIAN	26 <sup>a</sup>	54	81	169	77	60	60	67	54	63	87
NHOPI	32	*	30	*	15	35	11	17	27	74	33
Asian	219 <sup>a</sup>	197 <sup>a</sup>	335	322	379	393	390	317	303	454	405
Two or More Races	141 <sup>a</sup>	184 <sup>a</sup>	142 <sup>a</sup>	141 <sup>a</sup>	185 <sup>a</sup>	278	304	312	298	369	319
Hispanic or Latino	836 <sup>a</sup>	1,031 <sup>a</sup>	758 <sup>a</sup>	849 <sup>a</sup>	1,210	1,284	1,253	1,386	1,340	1,300	1,496

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.37B Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.5	11.0
26 or Older	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
26-49	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	4.3	4.7
50 or Older	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Female	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	4.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5
White	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6
Black or African American	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1
AIAN	2.8	5.0	7.5	13.1	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.0	5.8
NHOPI	4.0	*	4.6	*	1.5	4.6	1.2	2.8	2.5	7.7	3.6
Asian	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.9
Two or More Races	5.7	7.6	5.4	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.5	8.9	7.4
Hispanic or Latino	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.40A Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,299 <sup>a</sup>	2,253 <sup>a</sup>	2,542 <sup>a</sup>	2,406 <sup>a</sup>	2,681 <sup>a</sup>	2,714 <sup>a</sup>	2,667 <sup>a</sup>	2,702 <sup>a</sup>	2,756 <sup>a</sup>	3,195	3,312
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	643 <sup>a</sup>	654 <sup>a</sup>	661 <sup>a</sup>	663 <sup>a</sup>	813 <sup>a</sup>	852 <sup>a</sup>	806 <sup>a</sup>	934 <sup>a</sup>	981 <sup>a</sup>	1,266	1,160
26 or Older	1,656 <sup>a</sup>	1,598 <sup>a</sup>	1,880	1,743 <sup>a</sup>	1,868	1,862	1,860	1,768	1,775 <sup>a</sup>	1,930	2,153
26-49	1,056 <sup>a</sup>	1,016 <sup>a</sup>	1,013 <sup>a</sup>	1,076 <sup>a</sup>	1,272	1,249	1,107 <sup>a</sup>	1,033 <sup>a</sup>	1,271	1,230	1,450
50 or Older	600	583	867	667	596	614	754	734	504	700	702
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	1,011 <sup>a</sup>	1,089 <sup>a</sup>	1,211 <sup>a</sup>	1,125 <sup>a</sup>	1,225	1,153 <sup>a</sup>	1,144 <sup>a</sup>	1,257	1,207 <sup>a</sup>	1,416	1,528
Female	1,288 <sup>a</sup>	1,163 <sup>a</sup>	1,331 <sup>a</sup>	1,281 <sup>a</sup>	1,455 <sup>a</sup>	1,561	1,523	1,445 <sup>a</sup>	1,549	1,779	1,784
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,033 <sup>a</sup>	1,983 <sup>a</sup>	2,327 <sup>a</sup>	2,147 <sup>a</sup>	2,315 <sup>a</sup>	2,299 <sup>a</sup>	2,353 <sup>a</sup>	2,318 <sup>a</sup>	2,382 <sup>a</sup>	2,809	2,846
White	1,674 <sup>a</sup>	1,578 <sup>a</sup>	1,751	1,666 <sup>a</sup>	1,786	1,915	1,789	1,855	1,818	2,121	2,094
Black or African American	250 <sup>a</sup>	278 <sup>a</sup>	394	237 <sup>a</sup>	308 <sup>a</sup>	248 <sup>a</sup>	363	245 <sup>a</sup>	340	326	468
AIAN	12	26	14	*	26	21	16	36	20	35	26
NHOPI	8	5	0 <sup>a</sup>	2	4	19	5	*	4	*	11
Asian	31 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	117	111	143	54	100	73	70	192	117
Two or More Races	59	52 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>a</sup>	45 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>	80	108	130	104	131
Hispanic or Latino	266 <sup>a</sup>	269 <sup>a</sup>	215 <sup>a</sup>	259 <sup>a</sup>	366	415	314 <sup>a</sup>	384	374	387	466

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NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.40B Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	3.4
26 or Older	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
26-49	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.2	1.4
50 or Older	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.3
Female	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.4	1.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.4
White	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Black or African American	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	1.5	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.1	1.6
AIAN	1.3	2.4	1.3	*	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.8	1.4	2.7	1.7
NHOPI	1.0	0.7	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.4	2.5	0.5	*	0.4	*	1.2
Asian	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.8
Two or More Races	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2

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NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.42A Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,088 <sup>a</sup>	1,040 <sup>a</sup>	1,122 <sup>a</sup>	1,135 <sup>a</sup>	1,290	1,312	1,120 <sup>a</sup>	1,399	1,319	1,388	1,442
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	395 <sup>a</sup>	372 <sup>a</sup>	393 <sup>a</sup>	415 <sup>a</sup>	508 <sup>a</sup>	434 <sup>a</sup>	433 <sup>a</sup>	571	616	648	647
26 or Older	693	668	729	721	782	878	687	827	704	739	795
26-49	446	465	399	443	502	596	491	506	496	435	521
50 or Older	247	203	329	278	279	283	196	321	208	304	274
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	423	464	541	437	513	521	445	621	551	558	578
Female	665	575 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	698	777	791	676	778	768	829	865
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	917	922	978	959	1,045	1,038	941	1,164	1,107	1,177	1,136
White	680	651	686	629	746	786	609	939 <sup>a</sup>	783	810	728
Black or African American	181	188	224	179	192	179	210	136 <sup>a</sup>	185	193	276
AIAN	6	16	13	*	18	11	18	15	4 <sup>a</sup>	12	16
NHOPI	*	1	0	2	3	*	5	*	7	*	2
Asian	12	33	24	97	61	20	71	38	97	76	51
Two or More Races	34	32	30	23 <sup>a</sup>	26	25 <sup>a</sup>	27	37	31	56	65
Hispanic or Latino	172 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	143 <sup>a</sup>	176 <sup>a</sup>	245	275	180 <sup>a</sup>	234	212	211	306

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NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2018.

**Table 10.42B Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2008-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>AGE GROUP</b>											
18-25	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
26 or Older	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
26-49	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
50 or Older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Female	0.6	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>											
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
White	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.5
Black or African American	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7	0.9
AIAN	0.6	1.4	1.2	*	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.1
NHOPI	*	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.2
Asian	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
Two or More Races	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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