Table 10.33A   Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	8,913[a]	9,671[a]	9,669[a]	10,445[a]	10,128[a]	10,237[a]	10,263[a]	10,332[a]	11,007	11,489
AGE GROUP										
18-25	1,739[a]	1,771[a]	1,779[a]	1,975[a]	1,971[a]	2,078[a]	2,239[a]	2,388[a]	2,887	2,968
26 or Older	7,173[a]	7,899	7,890	8,470	8,157	8,159	8,024	7,944	8,119	8,520
26-49	4,783	4,558[a]	5,036	5,008	4,786	4,496[a]	4,795	4,627[a]	5,019	5,284
50 or Older	2,391[a]	3,341	2,855	3,462	3,371	3,663	3,229	3,317	3,101	3,236
GENDER										
Male	3,149[a]	3,540	3,335[a]	3,840	3,813	3,502[a]	3,478[a]	3,500[a]	3,777	4,013
Female	5,764[a]	6,130[a]	6,334[a]	6,604[a]	6,316[a]	6,735[a]	6,785[a]	6,832	7,230	7,476
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,909[a]	8,442[a]	8,744[a]	8,804[a]	8,664[a]	8,879[a]	9,167	8,910[a]	9,802	9,970
White	6,601[a]	7,053[a]	7,054[a]	7,044[a]	7,107[a]	7,141[a]	7,553	7,288	7,839	7,993
Black or African American	853[a]	1,021	1,062	1,140	797[a]	957	895[a]	927	1,135	1,150
AIAN	63	57	86	99	61	51	84	77	82	93
NHOPI	*	19	14	*	12	22	22	41	40	55
Asian	192[a]	168[a]	340	247	358	346	266	291	401	379
Two or More Races	165[a]	125[a]	187	184[a]	330	361	347	285	306	299
Hispanic or Latino	1,004[a]	1,229	925[a]	1,641	1,464	1,359	1,095[a]	1,422	1,205[a]	1,519

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.

Table 10.33B   Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	4.0[a]	4.2[a]	4.2[a]	4.5	4.3	4.3[a]	4.3[a]	4.3[a]	4.5	4.7
AGE GROUP										
18-25	5.2[a]	5.2[a]	5.2[a]	5.8[a]	5.7[a]	6.0[a]	6.5[a]	7.0[a]	8.5	8.9
26 or Older	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0
26-49	4.8	4.7[a]	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6[a]	4.9	4.7[a]	5.0	5.3
50 or Older	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5[a]	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9
GENDER										
Male	2.9[a]	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
Female	4.9[a]	5.2[a]	5.3	5.5	5.2[a]	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1[a]	4.3[a]	4.4	4.4	4.3[a]	4.4[a]	4.5	4.4[a]	4.8	4.8
White	4.3[a]	4.6[a]	4.6[a]	4.6[a]	4.6[a]	4.6[a]	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.1
Black or African American	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.9[a]	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.0
AIAN	5.8	5.3	6.9	7.7	5.0	4.1	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.4
NHOPI	*	2.9	1.7	*	1.5	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.9
Asian	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.7
Two or More Races	6.8	4.7	5.8	5.4	9.4	9.9	9.1	7.1	7.5	7.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.9	2.7[a]	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.9[a]	3.8	3.1	3.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.

Table 10.34A   Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	9,526[a]	10,605	10,299[a]	10,885	10,727	10,717	10,801	10,574	11,548	11,462
AGE GROUP										
18-25	1,257[a]	1,360[a]	1,349[a]	1,520[a]	1,526[a]	1,581[a]	1,662[a]	1,631[a]	2,238	2,286
26 or Older	8,270	9,245	8,950	9,365	9,200	9,136	9,139	8,943	9,310	9,176
26-49	4,888	5,013	5,124	5,071	4,884	4,723	4,938	4,871	5,128	5,142
50 or Older	3,382	4,232	3,826	4,294	4,317	4,413	4,201	4,072	4,182	4,034
GENDER										
Male	3,084	3,339	3,211	3,503	3,464	3,422	3,208	3,174	3,650	3,548
Female	6,443[a]	7,266	7,088[a]	7,382	7,263	7,295	7,593	7,400	7,898	7,914
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,638[a]	9,456	9,478	9,543	9,543	9,469	9,721	9,448	10,370	10,118
White	7,468[a]	8,203	8,252	7,950	8,150	7,877	8,297	8,037	8,737	8,366
Black or African American	760[a]	835	800[a]	1,047	811	879	799[a]	855	994	1,090
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	251	261
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	350	314	244	296	288
Hispanic or Latino	888[a]	1,149	821[a]	1,341	1,184	1,248	1,080	1,126	1,178	1,344

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.

Table 10.34B Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	64.3	68.2[a]	68.1[a]	68.0[a]	68.6[a]	68.6[a]	67.2	65.3	66.8	64.8
AGE GROUP										
18-25	47.0	48.7	47.8	49.8	50.8	49.5	46.8	44.1[a]	50.7	49.6
26 or Older	68.2	72.4	72.7	72.3	72.8	73.5[a]	73.0	71.6	72.4	70.1
26-49	64.8	68.1	68.1	68.8[a]	66.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.3	64.4
50 or Older	73.8	78.4	80.0	76.8	81.3	80.8	80.9	77.3	79.7	78.9
GENDER										
Male	59.0	59.8	61.0	60.3	60.1	62.4[a]	58.8	56.6	58.3	56.7
Female	67.3	72.9[a]	71.8	72.4	73.6[a]	72.0	71.6	69.9	71.7	69.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	66.4	68.7	69.8[a]	70.2[a]	70.3[a]	69.7[a]	68.1	67.2	68.4	66.5
White	68.6	71.8	73.1[a]	72.0	71.9	71.9[a]	70.6	69.7	70.5	68.5
Black or African American	53.2	54.5	54.3	62.1	64.6	58.5	57.9	60.8	63.1	61.2
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	41.9	43.9
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	75.9	67.9	58.4	64.8	65.8
Hispanic or Latino	49.2	64.2[a]	53.2	55.6	57.7	61.2	60.1	52.7	55.9	53.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).
NOTE: Respondents with unknown treatment for depression data were excluded.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.

Table 10.35A   Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	6,367[a]	7,054[a]	7,121	7,633	7,719	7,534	7,451	7,452	7,923	7,878
AGE GROUP										
18-25	890[a]	954[a]	963[a]	1,095[a]	1,119[a]	1,148[a]	1,163[a]	1,225[a]	1,649	1,594
26 or Older	5,477[a]	6,100	6,159	6,538	6,599	6,386	6,288	6,228	6,274	6,283
26-49	3,463	3,381	3,733	3,689	3,554	3,250	3,449	3,437	3,596	3,593
50 or Older	2,014[a]	2,719	2,425	2,849	3,046	3,136	2,839	2,791	2,678	2,691
GENDER										
Male	2,020[a]	2,288	2,291	2,509	2,592	2,268	2,228	2,283	2,408	2,464
Female	4,347[a]	4,766	4,830	5,125	5,127	5,266	5,223	5,170	5,515	5,414
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,805[a]	6,216[a]	6,569	6,567	6,831	6,595	6,717	6,622	7,184	6,972
White	4,990[a]	5,414	5,500	5,362	5,722	5,453	5,733	5,600	5,950	5,767
Black or African American	515	596	703	755	587	572	532	626	759	740
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	297	*	*	213	*
Hispanic or Latino	562[a]	838	552[a]	1,066	887	939	734	831	739	906

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).
NOTE: Respondents with unknown treatment for depression data were excluded.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.

Table 10.35B   Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	71.5	72.9[a]	73.7[a]	73.1[a]	76.4[a]	73.7[a]	72.7[a]	72.2[a]	72.1[a]	68.6
AGE GROUP										
18-25	51.2	53.9	54.2	55.5	56.8	55.3	52.0	51.3	57.1	53.7
26 or Older	76.4	77.2	78.1	77.2	81.1[a]	78.4[a]	78.4[a]	78.4[a]	77.4	73.8
26-49	72.4	74.2[a]	74.1[a]	73.7[a]	74.4[a]	72.3	72.0	74.3[a]	71.8	68.0
50 or Older	84.4	81.4	85.0	82.4	90.8[a]	85.9	87.9	84.1	86.4	83.1
GENDER										
Male	64.2	64.6	68.8[a]	65.4	68.0	64.8	64.1	65.2	63.8	61.4
Female	75.4	77.7[a]	76.2	77.6[a]	81.5[a]	78.3[a]	77.1[a]	75.7	76.4[a]	72.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	73.4	73.6	75.2[a]	74.6[a]	79.1[a]	74.4[a]	73.3	74.4[a]	73.4[a]	69.9
White	75.6	76.8[a]	78.0[a]	76.1	80.8[a]	76.4[a]	75.9[a]	76.9[a]	75.9[a]	72.2
Black or African American	60.4	58.4	66.2	66.3	73.7	60.2	59.5	67.7	67.1	64.3
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	82.4	*	*	71.6	*
Hispanic or Latino	56.0	68.2	59.7	65.0	60.6	69.2	67.1	58.4	61.4	59.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2018.