Table 1.93A   Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	11,401[a]	10,250	769	699	10,632[a]	9,551	2,494[a]	1,895	8,138	7,656
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,804[a]	1,462	81	54	1,723[a]	1,408	393[a]	265	1,330	1,142
Midwest	2,509[a]	2,097	146	151	2,363[a]	1,946	549[a]	406	1,814	1,540
South	4,228	4,108	300	318	3,928	3,789	977[a]	771	2,951	3,018
West	2,859	2,584	242	176	2,618	2,408	575[a]	452	2,043	1,956
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	6,230[a]	5,411	427	352	5,803[a]	5,059	1,259[a]	965	4,544	4,095
Small Metro	3,583	3,340	224	233	3,358	3,108	874[a]	627	2,484	2,481
Nonmetro	1,588	1,499	118	115	1,471	1,384	360	304	1,110	1,080
Urbanized	662	702	48	47	614	655	158	142	456	513
Less Urbanized	780	660	65	48	716	612	182	142	533	470
Completely Rural	146	137	6	20	141	118	20	20	121	98
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	2,157	2,189	202	166	1,955	2,023	601	520	1,354	1,504
100-199%	2,350	2,280	180	187	2,171	2,093	618[a]	435	1,553	1,658
200% or More	6,861[a]	5,746	387	346	6,475[a]	5,399	1,244[a]	905	5,231[a]	4,495
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	6,449[a]	5,395	381	321	6,069[a]	5,074	1,427[a]	1,055	4,641[a]	4,019
Medicaid/CHIP	2,845	2,724	370	311	2,475	2,414	608[a]	470	1,867	1,943
Other[3]	1,920	1,690	41	36	1,879	1,654	208[a]	96	1,671	1,558
No Coverage	1,604	1,641	31	62	1,573	1,579	371	332	1,202	1,247

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.93B   Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	4.2[a]	3.7	3.1	2.8	4.3[a]	3.8	7.3[a]	5.6	3.8	3.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.8[a]	3.1	2.0	1.4	3.9	3.2	6.6[a]	4.5	3.5	3.0
Midwest	4.4[a]	3.7	2.8	2.9	4.6[a]	3.7	7.5[a]	5.6	4.1	3.4
South	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.0	7.6[a]	6.0	3.7	3.7
West	4.4	4.0	4.0[a]	2.9	4.5	4.1	7.0[a]	5.5	4.1	3.8
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	4.1[a]	3.5	3.0	2.5	4.2[a]	3.7	6.5[a]	5.1	3.8	3.4
Small Metro	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.6	4.2	8.2[a]	5.9	4.0	3.9
Nonmetro	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.9	8.2	6.9	3.6	3.4
Urbanized	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	7.7	7.3	3.5	3.6
Less Urbanized	4.1	3.6	3.7	2.8	4.2	3.7	8.9	6.8	3.5	3.3
Completely Rural	4.3	3.7	2.0[a]	5.4	4.5	3.5	7.2	5.8	4.2	3.2
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.0	5.7	5.9	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.7
100-199%	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.2	7.5[a]	5.3	3.8	4.0
200% or More	3.9[a]	3.2	2.7	2.4	4.0[a]	3.3	7.4[a]	5.4	3.6[a]	3.0
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	3.6[a]	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.7[a]	3.1	6.9[a]	5.2	3.2[a]	2.8
Medicaid/CHIP	6.3	5.9	3.9	3.3	6.9	6.6	8.2[a]	6.5	6.5	6.6
Other[3]	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	8.2[a]	3.7	2.6	2.4
No Coverage	6.5	6.4	2.8	5.6	6.7	6.4	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.94A   Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	3,549[a]	3,042	215	169	3,333	2,874	695[a]	508	2,638	2,366
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	657	472	15	15	642	458	106	85	536	373
Midwest	720	571	45	31	676	540	151[a]	97	524	444
South	1,428	1,386	86	70	1,342	1,315	319	236	1,023	1,079
West	744	613	70	53	674	560	120	91	555	470
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1,900	1,615	116	89	1,784	1,525	357[a]	239	1,427	1,286
Small Metro	1,158	949	61	50	1,098	899	230	171	868	728
Nonmetro	490	479	38	30	452	449	108	98	344	351
Urbanized	197	199	10	13	187	186	50	45	137	141
Less Urbanized	256	208	27	14	228	194	51	48	177	147
Completely Rural	37	72	1	3	36	69	7	5	30	63
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	704	595	52	41	651	554	177	126	474	429
100-199%	845	776	57	42	787	734	201[a]	124	586	610
200% or More	1,994	1,665	105	85	1,889	1,579	311	253	1,578	1,327
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	1,787	1,510	96	77	1,691	1,434	346	286	1,345	1,148
Medicaid/CHIP	933	902	118[a]	74	815	828	176	134	639	693
Other[3]	620	430	10	15	610	415	67[a]	15	544	400
No Coverage	643	500	7	14	635	486	142[a]	86	494	400

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[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.94B   Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	1.3[a]	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3[a]	1.2	2.0[a]	1.5	1.2	1.1
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0
Midwest	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.1[a]	1.3	1.2	1.0
South	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3
West	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.8[a]	1.3	1.2	1.1
Small Metro	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1
Nonmetro	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.1
Urbanized	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.0
Less Urbanized	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.0
Completely Rural	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.1
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6
100-199%	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.4[a]	1.5	1.4	1.5
200% or More	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8
Medicaid/CHIP	2.1	1.9	1.3[a]	0.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.3
Other[3]	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.6[a]	0.6	0.8	0.6
No Coverage	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.7[a]	2.0	3.1[a]	1.8	2.6	2.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.