Table 1.88C   Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	421	442	36	32	420	437	64	58	413	430
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	178	149	12	11	177	148	21	22	176	148
Midwest	151	164	15	13	151	164	28	24	147	162
South	283	287	23	23	282	284	40	36	278	282
West	207	280	19	18	208	276	36	30	204	267
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	359	396	30	27	356	393	59	48	355	386
Small Metro	265	249	18	18	265	248	31	29	263	245
Nonmetro	161	174	10	11	160	174	16	19	158	172
Urbanized	99	124	6	6	99	124	9	13	98	124
Less Urbanized	114	119	8	8	114	118	14	14	112	116
Completely Rural	69	38	2	3	68	38	3	4	67	37
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	127	159	16	18	125	157	37	29	118	154
100-199%	206	188	18	14	205	187	27	27	203	187
200% or More	388	405	26	27	389	402	47	41	386	398
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	375	365	26	27	374	362	55	50	370	357
Medicaid/CHIP	152	185	23	20	151	185	31	27	148	183
Other[3]	314	329	9	7	314	329	14	13	313	330
No Coverage	98	87	6	3	98	87	18	19	98	85

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.88D   Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.37	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.40	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.39
Midwest	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.36
South	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.35	0.35
West	0.32	0.43	0.32	0.31	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.37	0.41	0.52
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.22	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.30
Small Metro	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.38	0.35
Nonmetro	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.29	0.41	0.43	0.35	0.43	0.46	0.49
Urbanized	0.51	0.64	0.41	0.42	0.56	0.70	0.42	0.68	0.64	0.80
Less Urbanized	0.54	0.58	0.43	0.44	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.73
Completely Rural	1.57	0.90	0.55	0.80	1.68	0.99	1.17	1.07	1.79	1.10
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.31	0.38	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.41	0.34	0.45	0.56
100-199%	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.27	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.48	0.44
200% or More	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.25
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23
Medicaid/CHIP	0.32	0.38	0.24	0.21	0.39	0.47	0.41	0.37	0.49	0.58
Other[3]	0.43	0.43	0.83	0.60	0.44	0.44	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.45
No Coverage	0.39	0.34	0.55	0.29	0.41	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.43

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.88P   Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.9097		0.2043		0.9798		0.2776		0.9184	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1179		0.4816		0.1274		0.9117		0.1305	
Midwest	0.9149		0.5094		0.8724		0.1062		0.6622	
South	0.7694		0.3645		0.8163		0.8976		0.7876	
West	0.2423		0.7959		0.2315		0.4655		0.1835	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.4049		0.3064		0.3753		0.2746		0.2961	
Small Metro	0.2324		0.3370		0.2814		0.1896		0.3413	
Nonmetro	0.7456		0.9370		0.7268		0.1210		0.5858	
Urbanized	0.3369		0.9331		0.3633		0.1016		0.5247	
Less Urbanized	0.6467		0.6832		0.6714		0.4851		0.6355	
Completely Rural	0.0534		0.1338		0.0469		0.5638		0.0516	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.3768		0.9664		0.3588		0.7069		0.4107	
100-199%	0.6126		0.0632		0.6990		0.1613		0.8324	
200% or More	0.8516		0.6464		0.8746		0.3752		0.9426	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.4991		0.8359		0.4886		0.3702		0.5516	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.4079		0.1446		0.3127		0.7914		0.3193	
Other[3]	0.3538		0.6244		0.3335		0.5651		0.3186	
No Coverage	0.4193		0.1309		0.4609		0.8299		0.4231	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.89C Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	117	96	13	13	116	94	24	24	112	89
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	40	34	2	4	40	33	9	10	39	32
Midwest	35	36	5	5	34	35	10	11	33	33
South	68	49	9	8	68	48	13	18	65	44
West	73	63	8	8	73	62	14	7	70	61
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	96	73	12	11	95	72	21	19	91	68
Small Metro	56	39	5	6	55	38	9	11	54	36
Nonmetro	38	45	4	4	37	45	8	10	36	44
Urbanized	16	33	1	3	16	33	3	7	16	32
Less Urbanized	29	27	4	3	29	27	7	7	27	26
Completely Rural	17	15	0	*	17	15	2	*	17	15
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	38	22	6	6	38	21	10	10	36	18
100-199%	37	37	10	2	36	37	14	11	33	34
200% or More	103	85	6	12	102	83	17	19	100	81
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	96	80	7	11	96	80	20	19	93	76
Medicaid/CHIP	43	30	10	7	42	29	12	10	40	27
Other[3]	65	57	4	3	65	57	2	7	65	57
No Coverage	26	22	3	*	26	22	7	11	25	19

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.89D   Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.10	0.08
Midwest	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.07	0.07
South	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.05
West	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.08	0.14	0.12
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06
Small Metro	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06
Nonmetro	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.23	0.11	0.14
Urbanized	0.10	0.19	0.06	0.18	0.11	0.20	0.13	0.34	0.12	0.22
Less Urbanized	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.34	0.35	0.18	0.18
Completely Rural	0.50	0.41	0.09	*	0.55	0.45	0.85	*	0.60	0.50
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.07
100-199%	0.07	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.08
200% or More	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.05
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05
Medicaid/CHIP	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.09
Other[3]	0.09	0.08	0.42	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.28	0.10	0.09
No Coverage	0.11	0.09	0.24	*	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.22	0.14	0.10

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.89P Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0626		0.5886		0.0691		0.9125		0.0629	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.9214		0.2726		0.8435		0.8238		0.7892	
Midwest	0.8638		0.6215		0.8024		0.9272		0.8113	
South	0.0234		0.4524		0.0286		0.2412		0.0085	
West	0.3682		0.8617		0.3788		0.0324		0.5903	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.1980		0.6016		0.2197		0.4338		0.2771	
Small Metro	0.0630		0.8991		0.0589		0.6146		0.0409	
Nonmetro	0.9613		0.6460		0.9294		0.3710		0.9094	
Urbanized	0.1465		0.4467		0.1640		0.0889		0.2625	
Less Urbanized	0.3197		0.3634		0.3707		0.7841		0.3064	
Completely Rural	0.3319		*		0.3542		*		0.5189	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.1015		0.8105		0.1043		0.7946		0.1048	
100-199%	0.1707		0.0035		0.4030		0.2651		0.6302	
200% or More	0.3055		0.1160		0.2304		0.4652		0.1696	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.3595		0.2369		0.2907		0.6837		0.3196	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0246		0.1499		0.0490		0.2236		0.0975	
Other[3]	0.5985		0.4670		0.6278		0.0418		0.5048	
No Coverage	0.4859		*		0.5408		0.3964		0.3250	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

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Table 1.90C Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	55	43	6	4	55	43	13	11	52	41
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	20	15	*	0	20	15	6	5	19	12
Midwest	19	17	2	2	18	17	3	5	18	18
South	33	25	4	*	33	25	8	8	32	24
West	33	26	3	3	33	26	8	3	32	25
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	45	25	4	2	44	25	10	8	43	25
Small Metro	27	19	2	2	27	19	6	6	26	16
Nonmetro	15	29	3	3	15	29	5	4	14	28
Urbanized	8	25	1	0	8	25	1	2	8	25
Less Urbanized	12	14	3	3	12	14	4	4	11	13
Completely Rural	2	2	0	*	2	2	*	*	*	2
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	18	14	0	2	18	14	4	3	17	13
100-199%	26	16	4	*	25	16	8	7	24	15
200% or More	44	38	4	3	44	38	9	8	43	36
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	44	37	4	3	44	37	10	8	43	36
Medicaid/CHIP	20	12	4	3	20	12	7	4	18	11
Other[3]	19	31	*	2	19	31	*	3	19	31
No Coverage	19	12	*	*	19	12	4	7	18	10

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.90D   Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.04	0.03	*	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.03
Midwest	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.04
South	0.03	0.02	0.04	*	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
West	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.05
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02
Small Metro	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
Nonmetro	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.09
Urbanized	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.18
Less Urbanized	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.09
Completely Rural	0.06	0.06	0.09	*	0.07	0.06	*	*	*	0.07
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05
100-199%	0.05	0.03	0.07	*	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.04
200% or More	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
Medicaid/CHIP	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.04
Other[3]	0.03	0.05	*	0.19	0.03	0.05	*	0.10	0.03	0.05
No Coverage	0.08	0.05	*	*	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.05

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.90P   Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.1101		0.1299		0.1456		0.6117		0.1683	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.3003		*		0.2882		0.3878		0.3925	
Midwest	0.6343		0.7150		0.5954		0.3190		0.7597	
South	0.1985		*		0.2868		0.9797		0.2794	
West	0.2737		0.8958		0.2773		0.4116		0.3488	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0519		0.1266		0.0693		0.6691		0.0805	
Small Metro	0.2760		0.8615		0.2876		0.7396		0.3034	
Nonmetro	0.4786		0.4551		0.4228		0.9805		0.4103	
Urbanized	0.3363		0.1750		0.3139		0.7392		0.3247	
Less Urbanized	0.9372		0.7284		0.9911		0.8327		0.9247	
Completely Rural	0.8728		*		0.9558		*		*	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.7572		0.3839		0.6862		0.3190		0.8608	
100-199%	0.0307		*		0.0588		0.4421		0.0918	
200% or More	0.5035		0.4515		0.5430		0.6866		0.4766	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.4355		0.6641		0.4531		0.8996		0.4268	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0170		0.2563		0.0324		0.0876		0.1063	
Other[3]	0.2989		*		0.3264		*		0.3620	
No Coverage	0.4576		*		0.4570		0.6282		0.3326	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.