

**Table 1.79A Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,629	18,008	1,787	1,752	16,842	16,256	5,038 <sup>a</sup>	4,473	11,805	11,783
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	3,014	3,103	246	200	2,769	2,903	1,023	945	1,746	1,958
Midwest	4,272	4,151	448	424	3,824	3,727	1,332 <sup>a</sup>	1,070	2,491	2,657
South	7,542	7,045	732	756	6,810	6,289	1,801 <sup>a</sup>	1,525	5,010	4,764
West	3,800	3,709	361	372	3,440	3,337	882	933	2,558	2,404
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	10,482	9,846	993	901	9,489	8,945	2,757	2,468	6,731	6,477
Small Metro	5,754	5,983	558	581	5,196	5,402	1,709	1,518	3,487	3,884
Nonmetro	2,393	2,179	235	270	2,157	1,909	572	488	1,586	1,422
Urbanized	1,078	1,100	89	92	989	1,008	334	259	655	749
Less Urbanized	1,121	914	123	147	998	767	217	205	781	562
Completely Rural	193	164	23	31	170	134	20	23	150	110
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	2,916	2,704	287	304	2,628	2,400	1,147	1,055	1,482	1,345
100-199%	3,334	3,008	359	342	2,975	2,665	1,035 <sup>a</sup>	871	1,940	1,794
200% or More	12,250	12,186	1,140	1,106	11,110	11,081	2,726 <sup>a</sup>	2,437	8,383	8,644
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	12,587	12,296	1,130	1,046	11,457	11,250	3,694 <sup>a</sup>	3,271	7,763	7,979
Medicaid/CHIP	3,316	3,195	647	634	2,669	2,561	677	645	1,992	1,916
Other <sup>3</sup>	2,757	2,674	81	101	2,675	2,573	328	279	2,347	2,295
No Coverage	1,770	1,619	52	59	1,719	1,560	466	393	1,253	1,168

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.79B Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	5.5	5.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.6	17.1	16.1	4.6	5.2
Midwest	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.8	5.6	5.9
South	7.4	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	6.7	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.0	6.2	5.9
West	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	10.7	11.4	5.1	4.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.5	14.3	13.0	5.6	5.4
Small Metro	7.2	7.3	8.1	7.8	7.1	7.3	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	5.6	6.1
Nonmetro	6.1	5.5	6.6	7.7	6.1	5.3	13.0	11.1	5.1	4.5
Urbanized	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.2	16.2	13.4	5.0	5.2
Less Urbanized	5.9	5.1	6.9	8.6	5.8	4.7	10.6	9.8	5.2	3.9
Completely Rural	5.7	4.4	8.2	8.4	5.4	4.0	7.2	6.8	5.3	3.7
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	7.4	6.8	5.3	5.5	7.7	7.0	13.6	12.6	5.8	5.1
100-199%	6.2	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.4	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.6	4.8	4.4
200% or More	6.9	6.8	8.0	7.8	6.8	6.7	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.6	5.7	5.9
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	5.4	5.5
Medicaid/CHIP	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.4	7.0	9.1	8.9	6.9	6.5
Other <sup>3</sup>	4.0	3.9	7.9	8.6	4.0	3.8	13.0	10.8	3.6	3.5
No Coverage	7.2	6.3	4.6	5.3	7.3	6.3	10.0	8.2	6.7	5.9

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**Table 1.80A Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,839 <sup>a</sup>	5,109	452	369	5,386 <sup>a</sup>	4,739	2,545 <sup>a</sup>	2,216	2,841	2,524
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	1,137	1,034	54	41	1,083	993	599	523	484	470
Midwest	1,604 <sup>a</sup>	1,192	124	94	1,480 <sup>a</sup>	1,098	738 <sup>a</sup>	528	741	569
South	1,959 <sup>a</sup>	1,671	161	149	1,798	1,522	752	703	1,046	819
West	1,139	1,212	113	85	1,026	1,127	457	461	570	666
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	3,454 <sup>a</sup>	2,937	262 <sup>a</sup>	179	3,192 <sup>a</sup>	2,757	1,460 <sup>a</sup>	1,250	1,732	1,507
Small Metro	1,729	1,653	146	134	1,582	1,520	816	746	766	774
Nonmetro	656	519	44	57	612 <sup>a</sup>	462	269	219	343	243
Urbanized	330	267	9 <sup>a</sup>	27	321	240	190	131	132	109
Less Urbanized	273	218	29	25	244	193	69	75	175	118
Completely Rural	53	33	6	4	47	29	10	13	37	16
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	952	916	63	61	888	854	562	549	327	306
100-199%	1,047 <sup>a</sup>	851	84	54	963	797	491	395	472	402
200% or More	3,752 <sup>a</sup>	3,270	305	254	3,448 <sup>a</sup>	3,016	1,405 <sup>a</sup>	1,201	2,042	1,816
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	3,923 <sup>a</sup>	3,450	289	227	3,634 <sup>a</sup>	3,223	1,924	1,697	1,711	1,526
Medicaid/CHIP	926	893	155	123	771	770	278	267	492	503
Other <sup>3</sup>	424	367	19	21	405	346	170	118	235	228
No Coverage	757	602	17	19	740	583	235	187	505	396

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**Table 1.80B Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	1.3	1.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.3	10.0	8.9	1.3	1.2
Midwest	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	1.7	1.3
South	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	5.9	5.5	1.3	1.0
West	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	5.6	5.6	1.1	1.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	7.6	6.6	1.5	1.3
Small Metro	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	7.7	7.0	1.2	1.2
Nonmetro	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	6.1	5.0	1.1	0.8
Urbanized	2.0	1.5	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	9.2	6.8	1.0	0.8
Less Urbanized	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.4	3.6	1.2	0.8
Completely Rural	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	3.7	3.9	1.3	0.5
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.5	6.6	6.6	1.3	1.2
100-199%	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.6	5.9	4.8	1.2	1.0
200% or More	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	1.4	1.2
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	9.2	8.3	1.2	1.1
Medicaid/CHIP	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	6.7	4.6	0.4	0.3
No Coverage	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	5.0	3.9	2.7	2.0

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<b>TOTAL</b>	1,841	1,670	123	120	1,718	1,550	715	587	1,002	963
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	354	275	17	22	337	254	170	122	166	131
Midwest	544	452	36	28	509	424	240 <sup>a</sup>	156	268	267
South	613	556	39	45	574	511	199	179	375	331
West	329	387	31	25	298	361	106	129	192	233
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	1,117	972	65	57	1,052	915	408	318	644	598
Small Metro	545	498	37	43	508	455	241	189	267	266
Nonmetro	178	200	21	20	157	179	66	80	91	99
Urbanized	95	111	5	10	90	101	46	48	44	53
Less Urbanized	71	74	16	9	55	65	17	29	38	36
Completely Rural	12	15	0	1	12	14	3	3	8	11
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	335	317	22	21	313	295	218	156	96	139
100-199%	322	266	15	14	308	253	136	95	172	158
200% or More	1,158	1,070	86	85	1,072	985	338	319	734	666
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	1,233	1,064	82	83	1,151	980	545	457	605	523
Medicaid/CHIP	279	285	44	33	236	251	69	62	167	189
Other <sup>3</sup>	136	168	2	4	135	163	41	37	93	127
No Coverage	250	237	3	5	248	232	65	40	182	192

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<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.1	0.4	0.3
Midwest	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	0.6	0.6
South	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4
West	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.5
Small Metro	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.4
Nonmetro	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.3
Urbanized	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.4
Less Urbanized	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.3
Completely Rural	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.4
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.4	0.5
100-199%	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.4
200% or More	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.4
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.2
No Coverage	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0

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