Table 1.70A   Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Lifetime (2017)	Lifetime (2018)	Past Year (2017)	Past Year (2018)	Past Month (2017)	Past Month (2018)
TOTAL	9,599	9,177	930	757	473	436
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	1,603	1,440	215	209	125	136
Midwest	1,787	1,856	150	159	56	85
South	3,743	3,318	438	278	218	165
West	2,467	2,563	127	111	74	51
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,089	4,878	525	426	267	272
Small Metro	3,083	2,929	276	240	120	131
Nonmetro	1,427	1,370	128	91	85	32
Urbanized	606	554	47	30	32	9
Less Urbanized	743	705	73	59	47	23
Completely Rural	79	111	9	1	6	1
POVERTY LEVEL[1]						
Less Than 100%	2,253	2,239	319	333	160	214
100-199%	2,497[a]	2,009	291	149	188[a]	54
200% or More	4,849	4,929	319	275	125	168
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]						
Private	4,508	4,201	239	245	97	158
Medicaid/CHIP	2,841	2,807	350	329	186	162
Other[3]	2,137	1,824	186	101	71	62
No Coverage	1,627	1,620	292	164	150	111

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.70B   Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Lifetime (2017)	Lifetime (2018)	Past Year (2017)	Past Year (2018)	Past Month (2017)	Past Month (2018)
TOTAL	3.5	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	3.3	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Midwest	3.1	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
South	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
West	3.8	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Small Metro	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Nonmetro	3.6	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Urbanized	3.6	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Less Urbanized	3.9	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Completely Rural	2.3	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
POVERTY LEVEL[1]						
Less Than 100%	5.7	5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
100-199%	4.6[a]	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.3[a]	0.1
200% or More	2.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]						
Private	2.5	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Medicaid/CHIP	6.2	6.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
Other[3]	3.1	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
No Coverage	6.6	6.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.