

Table 1.60C Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	279	294	41	42	276	293	88	73	255	283
GENDER										
Male	220	216	27	27	218	216	67	54	202	211
Female	185	195	32	33	181	192	59	53	169	182
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	258	274	34	34	256	272	75	64	243	262
White	244	238	27	27	247	242	69	59	236	233
Black or African American	79	110	19	13	81	115	30	24	73	111
AIAN	15	20	1	1	16	20	4	6	15	19
NHOPI	10	27	*	*	9	27	*	*	9	24
Asian	50	35	8	14	49	32	16	16	46	28
Two or More Races	40	36	7	4	39	36	12	10	37	34
Hispanic or Latino	122	123	23	24	122	121	49	35	109	117
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	94	95	34	34	90	90
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	127	134	51	43	115	127
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	191	194	65	49	175	190
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	155	142	29	26	151	139
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	208	197	62	49	197	192
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	104	102	47	36	92	97
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	69	80	33	28	62	74
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	148	164	39	35	143	159

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.60D Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.13
GENDER										
Male	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.39	0.31	0.20	0.20
Female	0.13	0.14	0.26	0.27	0.14	0.15	0.35	0.31	0.15	0.16
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.13	0.14
White	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.35	0.31	0.17	0.16
Black or African American	0.24	0.33	0.53	0.38	0.26	0.37	0.60	0.49	0.29	0.43
AIAN	1.08	1.10	0.96	0.57	1.23	1.22	2.02	2.71	1.42	1.33
NHOPI	0.87	2.47	*	*	0.91	2.71	*	*	1.03	2.97
Asian	0.32	0.23	0.63	0.93	0.34	0.23	0.73	0.71	0.39	0.23
Two or More Races	0.75	0.70	0.77	0.54	0.90	0.82	1.30	1.28	1.10	0.93
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.26	0.39	0.40	0.31	0.30	0.64	0.46	0.34	0.35
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.31	0.71	0.69	0.34	0.34
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.22	0.47	0.41	0.23	0.25
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.24	0.24	0.39	0.34	0.27	0.29
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.18	0.54	0.45	0.19	0.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.16	0.41	0.33	0.18	0.17
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.32	0.31	0.53	0.40	0.38	0.41
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.64	0.77	0.92	0.88	0.85	1.04
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.20	0.46	0.43	0.19	0.21

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.60P Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0040		0.2491		0.0061		0.0000		0.1581	
GENDER										
Male	0.0036		0.2421		0.0052		0.0025		0.0415	
Female	0.2983		0.6127		0.3314		0.0001		0.8019	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0082		0.2081		0.0120		0.0000		0.1459	
White	0.0039		0.4845		0.0046		0.0001		0.0573	
Black or African American	0.7861		0.1523		0.6112		0.0328		0.2433	
AIAN	0.8814		0.1320		0.9383		0.8085		0.8829	
NHOPI	0.0190		*		0.0227		*		0.0894	
Asian	0.2043		0.6769		0.1474		0.7585		0.0864	
Two or More Races	0.6022		0.2868		0.6918		0.1901		0.9397	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2610		0.8164		0.2788		0.0056		0.8703	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8547		0.4038		0.9162	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.5548		0.0051		0.6736	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0565		0.0000		0.4707	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0098		0.1416		0.0167	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0007		0.0003		0.0098	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4094		0.0015		0.6820	
Unemployed	da		da		0.6019		0.5178		0.3881	
Other ¹	da		da		0.7807		0.0622		0.8521	

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Table 1.61C Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	176	162	22	22	175	161	53	38	161	157
GENDER										
Male	129	120	15	9	128	120	43	29	121	117
Female	114	103	17	20	113	101	30	27	108	96
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	152	153	18	16	151	152	40	34	146	150
White	142	140	15	12	141	140	36	30	138	136
Black or African American	40	57	8	6	40	58	18	14	35	55
AIAN	7	7	1	1	7	7	3	*	6	6
NHOPI	4	8	*	*	3	5	*	*	*	*
Asian	21	16	4	4	21	16	8	8	19	13
Two or More Races	23	19	4	3	23	19	7	3	22	19
Hispanic or Latino	76	54	13	14	75	53	34	18	67	49
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	54	47	16	18	52	45
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	71	78	29	22	63	74
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	117	100	42	24	101	97
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	92	83	10	11	92	82
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	126	104	32	23	119	101
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	59	64	19	18	56	62
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	44	42	22	17	37	38
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	87	94	26	20	82	91

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Table 1.61D Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.07
GENDER										
Male	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.11
Female	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.16	0.10	0.09
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.08	0.08
White	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.16	0.10	0.10
Black or African American	0.12	0.17	0.24	0.18	0.13	0.19	0.36	0.28	0.14	0.22
AIAN	0.49	0.45	0.38	0.49	0.55	0.49	1.32	*	0.60	0.52
NHOPI	0.40	0.73	*	*	0.30	0.58	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.14	0.10	0.33	0.29	0.15	0.11	0.36	0.37	0.17	0.11
Two or More Races	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.38	0.54	0.45	0.82	0.41	0.65	0.54
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.12	0.22	0.23	0.19	0.13	0.45	0.23	0.21	0.15
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.39	0.20	0.17
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.22	0.13	0.14
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.18	0.16	0.15
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.12	0.11
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.08	0.22	0.16	0.11	0.09
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.26
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.41	0.42	0.63	0.54	0.51	0.55
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.26	0.11	0.12

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TOTAL	0.0302		0.1421		0.0456		0.0047		0.1909	
GENDER										
Male	0.0168		0.0100		0.0301		0.0479		0.0963	
Female	0.5739		0.9620		0.5714		0.0430		0.9594	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0946		0.0705		0.1375		0.0138		0.3718	
White	0.0905		0.1007		0.1192		0.0690		0.2416	
Black or African American	0.7788		0.2079		0.6387		0.1233		0.2779	
AIAN	0.8743		0.9883		0.8567		*		0.9856	
NHOPI	0.4997		*		0.5740		*		*	
Asian	0.5205		0.8205		0.5425		0.9140		0.4564	
Two or More Races	0.3694		0.8357		0.3769		0.1319		0.6046	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0926		0.8686		0.0932		0.1735		0.2083	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.9488		0.8099		0.9764	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.5622		0.0170		0.7793	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0311		0.0309		0.1030	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4002		0.8953		0.4038	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0203		0.0352		0.0555	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8726		0.3188		0.6362	
Unemployed	da		da		0.2193		0.1697		0.4925	
Other ¹	da		da		0.8469		0.3550		0.9607	

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