

Table 1.58C Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	553	587	45	41	545	582	108	98	524	569
GENDER										
Male	333	367	29	29	330	367	83	64	319	361
Female	437	427	34	31	433	423	74	72	419	413
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	517	545	38	33	511	541	93	88	496	529
White	471	474	35	32	538	522	103	94	524	510
Black or African American	129	144	14	11	139	154	32	29	134	148
AIAN	22	24	1	1	22	24	6	6	21	24
NHOPI	12	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	11	*
Asian	92	137	8	5	90	137	13	19	90	135
Two or More Races	56	57	7	6	56	56	17	15	53	54
Hispanic or Latino	185	217	23	23	184	216	50	41	178	212
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	180	181	40	42	174	179
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	270	261	60	51	261	256
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	343	359	98	72	321	353
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	350	430	41	48	347	424
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	341	385	75	67	331	381
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	203	249	55	54	196	241
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	122	95	43	35	115	89
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	403	406	53	48	400	406

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.58D Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.22	0.23	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.26
GENDER										
Male	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.48	0.37	0.31	0.35
Female	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.34	0.33	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.26	0.35	0.33	0.27	0.29
White	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.47	0.45	0.33	0.33
Black or African American	0.39	0.44	0.41	0.34	0.44	0.49	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.56
AIAN	1.41	1.47	0.70	0.75	1.59	1.63	2.61	2.65	1.87	1.88
NHOPI	1.13	*	*	*	1.15	*	*	*	1.29	*
Asian	0.60	0.86	0.60	0.33	0.64	0.94	0.59	0.83	0.75	1.10
Two or More Races	1.11	1.08	0.76	0.78	1.34	1.27	1.84	1.82	1.60	1.48
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.46	0.53	0.66	0.53	0.55	0.64
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.55	0.57	0.81	0.84	0.62	0.66
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.39	0.55	0.48	0.49	0.46
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.42	0.55	0.45	0.47	0.50
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.48	0.72	0.77	0.42	0.51
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.26	0.28	0.47	0.43	0.29	0.32
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.59	0.70	0.60	0.57	0.77	0.93
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.05	0.88	1.08	1.04	1.48	1.18
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.44	0.46	0.63	0.57	0.49	0.50

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.58P Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.2040		0.1550		0.2292		0.0025		0.5161	
GENDER										
Male	0.7082		0.6547		0.6904		0.0223		0.3652	
Female	0.0522		0.1435		0.0612		0.0389		0.1147	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1505		0.1154		0.1683		0.0312		0.3057	
White	0.1173		0.2812		0.1226		0.0169		0.2577	
Black or African American	0.6623		0.8042		0.6698		0.8643		0.6857	
AIAN	0.6957		0.9579		0.6656		0.5501		0.7575	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.4713		0.1458		0.4071		0.2132		0.5000	
Two or More Races	0.4689		0.9956		0.4278		0.3850		0.5915	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7296		0.8541		0.7148		0.0102		0.3272	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0407		0.8230		0.0335	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.4134		0.2228		0.5609	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.2740		0.0006		0.6874	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4301		0.6597		0.3898	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6612		0.0129		0.3430	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9068		0.1157		0.6191	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0911		0.8166		0.0861	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0615		0.1927		0.0838	

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Table 1.59C Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	203	218	32	32	199	217	79	71	177	203
GENDER										
Male	142	162	23	23	140	160	59	50	122	154
Female	138	138	23	21	135	136	52	47	125	126
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	188	27	24	186	187	68	64	168	173
White	175	179	24	21	174	180	66	60	159	167
Black or African American	45	40	12	8	44	39	24	21	35	33
AIAN	5	9	1	1	5	9	5	6	2	6
NHOPI	8	12	*	*	7	12	*	*	7	3
Asian	44	25	5	5	41	25	7	14	40	20
Two or More Races	25	22	4	4	24	22	11	10	22	19
Hispanic or Latino	67	113	18	20	63	112	37	29	53	108
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	66	92	31	29	59	89
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	87	95	39	39	76	85
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	114	115	61	44	99	106
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	118	114	29	28	113	110
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	134	164	55	45	119	157
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	66	71	39	38	52	60
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	55	43	27	25	50	36
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	107	102	36	30	104	97

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Table 1.59D Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.21	0.08	0.09
GENDER										
Male	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.34	0.29	0.12	0.15
Female	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.30	0.28	0.11	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.25	0.24	0.09	0.10
White	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.34	0.31	0.11	0.12
Black or African American	0.14	0.12	0.36	0.24	0.15	0.13	0.47	0.44	0.14	0.13
AIAN	0.35	0.53	0.49	0.49	0.39	0.59	2.03	2.61	0.19	0.50
NHOPI	0.71	1.13	*	*	0.69	1.25	*	*	0.77	0.38
Asian	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.33	0.29	0.17	0.32	0.62	0.34	0.17
Two or More Races	0.49	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.51	1.22	1.30	0.65	0.54
Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.16	0.28	0.49	0.38	0.16	0.33
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.30	0.64	0.59	0.23	0.34
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.15	0.36	0.37	0.15	0.17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.39	0.30	0.16	0.17
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.14	0.55	0.50	0.15	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.13	0.37	0.30	0.11	0.14
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.20	0.22	0.44	0.42	0.22	0.25
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.51	0.43	0.77	0.79	0.70	0.51
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.12	0.43	0.37	0.14	0.13

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TOTAL	0.3660		0.3697		0.4330		0.0064		0.7705	
GENDER										
Male	0.4739		0.5201		0.5223		0.0167		0.7612	
Female	0.5613		0.5069		0.6300		0.1437		0.9220	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2052		0.3237		0.2474		0.0317		0.7184	
White	0.2969		0.6531		0.3142		0.0315		0.8068	
Black or African American	0.2635		0.3746		0.3564		0.1098		0.9563	
AIAN	0.4414		0.5388		0.4039		0.7150		0.3007	
NHOPI	0.6964		*		0.3911		*		0.5170	
Asian	0.9952		0.9715		0.9912		0.0514		0.4967	
Two or More Races	0.7195		0.9704		0.7072		0.4479		0.8281	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5960		0.8191		0.5553		0.0717		0.1682	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8714		0.7176		0.7714	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.9181		0.8142		0.9291	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.1084		0.0003		0.9463	
College Graduate	da		da		0.9919		0.3436		0.8485	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6170		0.0107		0.1505	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7291		0.3776		0.3259	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0714		0.8587		0.0403	
Other ¹	da		da		0.1285		0.1155		0.3119	

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