

Table 1.52C Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	615	604	50	48	607	599	112	102	585	588
GENDER										
Male	358	395	32	32	354	394	85	67	342	385
Female	471	444	39	36	468	438	78	75	454	433
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	577	549	44	40	571	545	97	91	556	536
White	515	482	40	36	605	550	107	98	591	538
Black or African American	153	160	17	12	166	174	34	32	160	169
AIAN	31	29	*	3	30	29	7	6	30	28
NHOPI	28	*	*	*	27	*	*	*	27	*
Asian	95	148	10	12	92	148	14	19	91	146
Two or More Races	71	74	7	6	71	74	17	15	69	72
Hispanic or Latino	215	244	26	26	213	242	54	46	207	236
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	217	213	41	43	213	211
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	313	288	64	54	302	282
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	378	374	105	77	355	368
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	393	442	43	49	389	437
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	381	440	79	71	369	437
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	226	247	60	58	217	237
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	125	103	44	36	117	96
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	471	437	58	50	468	437

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.52D Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.27
GENDER										
Male	0.27	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.33	0.50	0.39	0.33	0.37
Female	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.37	0.34	0.45	0.44	0.41	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.28	0.26	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.29
White	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.48	0.46	0.36	0.34
Black or African American	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.35	0.51	0.54	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.63
AIAN	1.96	1.74	*	1.75	2.17	1.93	2.87	2.65	2.57	2.24
NHOPI	2.43	*	*	*	2.66	*	*	*	3.02	*
Asian	0.61	0.92	0.76	0.83	0.66	1.01	0.65	0.86	0.76	1.18
Two or More Races	1.37	1.37	0.82	0.80	1.66	1.61	1.87	1.80	2.02	1.91
Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.52	0.44	0.42	0.54	0.60	0.71	0.61	0.64	0.72
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.64	0.65	0.83	0.85	0.75	0.76
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.47	0.43	0.58	0.51	0.55	0.50
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.42	0.58	0.47	0.50	0.50
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.48	0.74	0.79	0.46	0.51
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.29	0.32	0.49	0.45	0.31	0.36
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.64	0.68	0.64	0.61	0.83	0.89
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.06	0.93	1.12	1.06	1.47	1.26
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.51	0.49	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.54

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Table 1.52P Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.3529		0.0540		0.4201		0.0116		0.7065	
GENDER										
Male	0.4991		0.7726		0.4903		0.0439		0.2576	
Female	0.0715		0.0225		0.0988		0.1170		0.1505	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2443		0.0381		0.2936		0.0816		0.4370	
White	0.1192		0.2035		0.1297		0.0523		0.2318	
Black or African American	0.8978		0.1397		0.7963		0.8747		0.7808	
AIAN	0.3585		*		0.3485		0.2742		0.4478	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1857		0.5296		0.1611		0.1838		0.2128	
Two or More Races	0.5215		0.5423		0.5090		0.3864		0.6131	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6466		0.7682		0.6229		0.0339		0.3343	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.1516		0.7686		0.1346	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.2930		0.0738		0.4672	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.5773		0.0074		0.9694	
College Graduate	da		da		0.3923		0.6249		0.4061	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.3607		0.0685		0.1993	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7168		0.1935		0.9676	
Unemployed	da		da		0.1189		0.7716		0.1126	
Other ¹	da		da		0.1394		0.2068		0.1726	

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Table 1.53C Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

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TOTAL	209	226	32	33	205	223	80	72	182	211
GENDER										
Male	143	167	23	23	141	166	60	50	123	159
Female	145	144	24	22	142	141	52	48	130	131
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	194	193	28	25	191	190	68	65	172	178
White	181	183	25	22	180	183	67	61	164	171
Black or African American	44	40	12	8	43	40	25	22	34	33
AIAN	7	13	1	3	7	13	5	6	6	11
NHOPI	8	12	*	*	7	12	*	*	7	3
Asian	44	25	5	5	41	25	7	15	41	20
Two or More Races	25	22	5	4	24	22	11	10	22	19
Hispanic or Latino	68	114	18	20	65	114	38	30	55	109
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	67	94	31	29	60	89
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	88	98	40	40	77	88
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	120	124	63	45	105	115
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	115	116	30	29	110	113
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	140	171	56	46	127	164
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	70	72	40	38	57	60
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	54	43	28	25	50	35
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	104	106	37	30	100	101

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TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.21	0.09	0.10
GENDER										
Male	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.12	0.15
Female	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.28	0.12	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.26	0.25	0.10	0.10
White	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.34	0.31	0.12	0.12
Black or African American	0.13	0.12	0.36	0.24	0.15	0.13	0.49	0.44	0.14	0.13
AIAN	0.52	0.79	0.49	1.63	0.58	0.85	2.03	2.63	0.54	0.88
NHOPI	0.71	1.13	*	*	0.69	1.25	*	*	0.77	0.38
Asian	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.33	0.29	0.17	0.32	0.64	0.34	0.17
Two or More Races	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.51	1.21	1.30	0.65	0.55
Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.33	0.16	0.28	0.50	0.39	0.17	0.33
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.30	0.64	0.60	0.23	0.34
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.16	0.37	0.38	0.15	0.17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.16	0.40	0.31	0.17	0.18
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.14	0.55	0.51	0.15	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.14	0.37	0.31	0.12	0.15
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.22	0.44	0.42	0.24	0.25
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.51	0.44	0.78	0.79	0.69	0.51
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.13	0.44	0.38	0.13	0.13

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TOTAL	0.4415		0.4647		0.4995		0.0054		0.6785	
GENDER										
Male	0.4935		0.5382		0.5394		0.0127		0.7077	
Female	0.6794		0.6450		0.7303		0.1487		0.8335	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2402		0.3104		0.2889		0.0260		0.8195	
White	0.2918		0.6127		0.3106		0.0247		0.8262	
Black or African American	0.3803		0.2770		0.5319		0.0974		0.6862	
AIAN	0.3345		0.3488		0.4175		0.6543		0.4539	
NHOPI	0.6964		*		0.3911		*		0.5170	
Asian	0.9926		0.9715		0.9887		0.0348		0.4528	
Two or More Races	0.7962		0.9091		0.7993		0.4652		0.7384	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5216		0.8937		0.5297		0.0761		0.1591	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.9431		0.7675		0.8647	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.7791		0.7828		0.7889	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.1510		0.0001		0.8022	
College Graduate	da		da		0.9940		0.3540		0.8545	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6508		0.0098		0.1718	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9433		0.4038		0.6683	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0529		0.8686		0.0283	
Other ¹	da		da		0.3470		0.0834		0.7169	

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TOTAL	102	119	15	12	101	118	44	35	89	114
GENDER										
Male	74	75	12	9	73	75	33	23	67	72
Female	67	91	10	8	67	91	30	27	57	87
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	96	113	13	10	96	112	39	32	85	108
White	95	108	11	10	95	108	37	28	85	104
Black or African American	22	25	7	4	21	25	11	13	18	21
AIAN	4	4	0	*	4	3	*	*	1	3
NHOPI	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6	5	*	*	6	5	4	5	4	*
Two or More Races	7	11	3	2	7	11	5	2	4	10
Hispanic or Latino	32	36	9	6	31	35	20	13	26	33
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	45	38	17	16	41	35
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	55	63	25	20	49	60
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	52	65	29	22	42	62
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	54	62	17	10	51	61
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	61	73	29	22	54	70
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	41	30	22	19	35	23
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	36	25	19	13	31	22
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	63	77	18	15	59	75

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TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.05
GENDER										
Male	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.07
Female	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.16	0.05	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.05	0.06
White	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.15	0.06	0.07
Black or African American	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.22	0.27	0.07	0.08
AIAN	0.30	0.25	0.17	*	0.34	0.22	*	*	0.09	0.26
NHOPI	0.07	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.04	0.03	*	*	0.04	0.03	0.21	0.21	0.03	*
Two or More Races	0.14	0.21	0.36	0.20	0.16	0.25	0.61	0.31	0.11	0.29
Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.27	0.17	0.08	0.10
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.12	0.37	0.33	0.16	0.13
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.10	0.23	0.19	0.10	0.12
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.07	0.08	0.21	0.16	0.07	0.10
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.07	0.08	0.32	0.19	0.07	0.08
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.15	0.05	0.06
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.09	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.10
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.34	0.25	0.53	0.41	0.43	0.32
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.20	0.08	0.10

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TOTAL	0.5128		0.0153		0.7178		0.0055		0.4776	
GENDER										
Male	0.1187		0.0313		0.1975		0.0129		0.7251	
Female	0.5571		0.2447		0.4733		0.1862		0.2037	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6215		0.0311		0.7973		0.0180		0.5592	
White	0.5734		0.1526		0.6698		0.0092		0.6800	
Black or African American	0.6519		0.1065		0.3677		0.6537		0.4153	
AIAN	0.9212		*		0.4610		*		0.5183	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.8288		*		0.8352		0.6965		*	
Two or More Races	0.5511		0.2233		0.7757		0.1122		0.5360	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5645		0.3416		0.7157		0.1127		0.5825	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.5835		0.9200		0.5705	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.6066		0.3725		0.8727	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.7669		0.0046		0.2822	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6179		0.2377		0.4223	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.4764		0.0574		0.1140	
Part-Time	da		da		0.0863		0.1809		0.2276	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0587		0.2091		0.1704	
Other ¹	da		da		0.6062		0.4586		0.4700	

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